

Last updated: 29 May 2025

CRABRO

Crabro Fabricius, 1775:373, junior homonym of *Crabro* Geoffroi de Saint Hilaire, 1762, which was suppressed by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1943b:91 (Opinion 144) and 1994:59 (Opinion 1754). Type species: *Vespa cribraria* Linnaeus, 1758, designated by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1943b:91 (opinion 144).

Carabro Say, 1823:78. Lapsus for *Crabro*.

Pemphilis Risso, 1826:227. Nomen nudum. – Pate, 1935:245 (as valid name for *Crabro* Fabricius). As R. Bohart and Menke (1976:48) indicate, "there is no description, and the two species placed under it, "*Pemphilis palmata*" Leach and "*patellatus* Fab.," appear to be manuscript names. We have confirmed Pate's (1935:245) statement that Fabricius never used the latter name in his publications. We have searched through most of W.E. Leach's works for the name *palmata* but have not found it. In his foreword to volume 5, Risso implied that his friend Leach assisted with the insect portion, and it seems likely that Risso simply published some names that he copied from Leach determination labels. Since there is no evidence so far that *palmata* Leach is the same as *Crabro palmatus* Panzer or that *patellatus* Fab. is equivalent to *Crabro patellatus* Panzer, we cannot accept Pate's 1935 designation of *palmata* Leach as type species of *Pemphilis* Risso as valid. The first acceptable use of *Pemphilis* under the Code is that of Pate, 1944b."

Thyreopus Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:751. Type species: *Sphex cribrarius* (Linnaeus, 1767) [= *Vespa cribraria* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Westwood, 1839:80. Objective synonym of *Crabro*.

Anothyreus Dahlbom, 1845:526. Type species: *Anothyreus lapponicus* of Dahlbom, 1845 [= *Crabro lapponicus* Zetterstedt, 1838], designated by Ashmead, 1899d:214.

Thyreocnemus A. Costa, 1867c:135 and 1871b:64. Type species: *Crabro pugillator* A. Costa, 1871, by monotypy.

Paranothyreus Kohl, 1897a:490. Not available under First Edition of the Code (1961): used as a secondary, not primary division of a genus (Article 42d). Available under Third (1985) and Fourth Editions (1999): Articles 10(e) and 10.4, respectively. Synonymized with *Synothyreopus* by Marshakov, 1977:856

Paranothyreus Ashmead, 1899d:213. Type species: *Crabro hilaris* F. Smith, 1856, by original designation. Validation of *Paranothyreus* Kohl, 1897, under First Edition of the Code.

Synothyreopus Ashmead, 1899d:213. Type species: *Crabro tumidus* (Packard, 1867) [= *Thyreopus tumidus* Packard, 1867], by original designation.

Agnosicrabro Kohl, 1915:138. Not available under First Edition of the Code (1961): used as a secondary, not primary division of a genus (Article 42d). Available under Third (1985) and Fourth Editions (1999): Articles 10(e) and 10.4, respectively.

Dyscolocrabro Kohl, 1915:138. Not available under First Edition of the Code (1961): used as a secondary, not primary division of a genus (Article 42d). Available under Third (1985) and Fourth Editions (1999): Articles 10(e) and 10.4, respectively.

Hemithyreopus Kohl, 1915:138. Not available under First Edition of the Code (1961): used as a secondary, not primary division of a genus (Article 42d). Available under Third (1985) and Fourth Editions (1999): Articles 10(e) and 10.4, respectively.

Paranothyreus Kohl, 1915:138. Not available under First Edition of the Code (1961): used as a secondary, not primary division of a genus (Article 42d). Available under Third (1985) and Fourth Editions (1999): Articles 10(e) and 10.4, respectively.

Parathyreopus Kohl, 1915:138. Not available under First Edition of the Code (1961): used as a secondary, not primary division of a genus (Article 42d). Available under Third (1985) and Fourth Editions (1999): Articles 10(e) and 10.4, respectively.

- Agnosicrabro* Pate, 1944b:349 (as *Agnosicrabro* Kohl). Type species: *Crabro occultus* Fabricius, 1804, by original designation. Validation of *Agnosicrabro* Kohl, 1915, under First Edition of the Code.
- Dyscolocrabro* Pate, 1944b:349 (as *Dyscolocrabro* Kohl). Type species: *Crabro chalybeus* Kohl, 1915, by original designation. Validation of *Dyscolocrabro* Kohl, 1915, under First Edition of the Code.
- Hemithyreopus* Pate, 1944b:349 (as *Hemithyreopus* Kohl, 1915). Type species: *Crabro loewi* Dahlbom, 1845, by original designation. Validation of *Hemithyreopus* Kohl, 1915, under First Edition of the Code.
- Paranothyreus* Pate, 1944b:349 (as *Paranothyreus* Kohl). Type species: *Crabro hilaris* F. Smith, 1856, by original designation. Validation of *Paranothyreus* Kohl, 1915 under First Edition of the Code.
- Parathyreopus* Pate, 1944b:349 (as *Parathyreopus* Kohl). Type species: *Crabro filiformis* Radoszkowski, 1877, by original designation. Validation of *Parathyreopus* Kohl, 1915 under First Edition of the Code.
- Pemphilis* Pate, 1944b:340. Type species: *Vespa cribraria* Linnaeus, 1758, by original designation. Validation of Risso's (1826:227) name. Objective synonym of *Crabro* Fabricius, 1775.
- Norumbega* Pate, 1947a:12. Type species: *Thyreopus argus* Packard, 1867, junior secondary homonym of *Crabro argus* (Christ, 1791) [= *Crabro argusinus* R. Bohart, 1976], by original designation.
- Othyreus* Marshakov, 1977:858, as subgenus of *Crabro*. Type species: *Crabro tricolor* Gussakovskij, by original designation and monotypy.

Revisions: R. Bohart, 1976 (Nearctic species), with corrections to key by Leclercq, 2008b; R. Miller, 1976 (*hilaris* species group); Marshakov, 1977 (*Crabro* of USSR), 1980b (subgenus *Othyreus*).

Review of biology: Kazenas, 2001b:198.

1. *advena* F. Smith

Crabro pegasus Harris, 1835:68. Nomen nudum. – Kohl, 1888c:585 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*).

Crabro advena F. Smith, 1856:421, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, Canada: Nova Scotia: no specific locality (BMNH), designated by R. Bohart, 1976:252. – Cresson, 1862:235 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Kohl, 1888c:584 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:171 (in revision of North American Crabronini, as *advenus*); Dalla Torre, 1897:580 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Patton, 1897:248 (preying on *Belvesia* [correctly: *Belvosia*] *unifasciata*, a parasite of army worm); Kincaid, 1900a:358 (recorded from Washington by W. Fox, as *advenus*); Harrington, 1902:219 (Canada: Ontario: Ottawa, as *advenus*); H. Smith, 1908b:399 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae, as *advenus*); Rohwer, 1916b:669, 670 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Mickel, 1918b:384 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae, as *advenus*); Britton, 1920:339 (in checklist of insects of Connecticut, as *iadvenus*); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:669, 670 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, as *advenus*); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini, as *advenus*), 314 (nest and prey records); Evans, 1957b:104 (description of larva, as *advenus*), 1959b:164 (additional description of larva, as *advenus*), 1960:123 (nesting habits, as *advenus*), 1963c:102 (prey carried by mid-legs in transport, as *advenus*); Kurczewski and Kurczewski, 1963:148 (Pennsylvania: Presque Isle State Park, as *advenus*); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:200 (nesting habits, as *advenus*); Kurczewski, Burdick, and Gaumer, 1969b:152 (nesting habits, as *advenus*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:252 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, nesting sites, list of prey); Evans, Kurczewski, and Alcock, 1980:865 (nesting habits); O'Brien and Kurczewski, 1980:668 (nesting habits); Finnamore, 1982:1164 (in Sphecid Fauna of southern Quebec); Wcislo, 1983 (prey: *Ptilodexia* sp., a tachinid); Radović, 1985:65 (sting apparatus analyzed); Finnamore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:256, 259 (nest parasite: *Macronychia confundens* Townsend and *Senotainia trilineata* (Wulp), miltogrammine flies, and references to publications on nest parasites *Metopia argyro-*

cephala (Meigen), *Metopia campestris* (Fallén), miltogrammine flies, and undetermined Miltogrammini); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1990:61 (New York: Cayuga County); Spofford and Kurczewski, 1990:745, 748, 751 (nest parasites: *Macronychia confudens* (Townsend), *Senotainia trilineata* (Van der Wulp), and unknown species of Miltogrammini, Sarcophagidae), 1992:999 (species of miltogrammine parasites listed), 1002 (counter-cleptoparasitic habits: diversionary flight), 1005 (post-larvipositional counter-cleptoparasitic habits: abandon prey); Kurczewski, 1993:77 (prey include Therevidae, Dolichopodidae, Scatophagidae); Finnamore, 1997:890 (Canada: Yukon); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York); Sugar *et al.*, 1998:16 (Canada: southern Ontario); Kurczewski, 2003b:451 (nesting habits); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 79 (bibliographic references, locality records from Canada and USA); Ratzlaff, 2016:24 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976 and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, Ontario, Quebec, first records from Manitoba, Northwest Territories, and Saskatchewan: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus advena***: Packard, 1867:308 (new generic assignment, in revision of North American Sphecidae, as *advenus*); Cresson, 1887:285 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1890:31 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Colorado, as *advenus*). – **As *Synothyreopus advenus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey, probable in New Jersey); J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020 (in catalog of New York Sphecidae). – **As *Pemphilis advena***: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Red Deer).

Crabro succinctus Cresson, 1865b:479, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Colorado Territory: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1916:103. Synonymized with *Crabro advena* by W. Fox, 1895a:171. – Kohl, 1888c:585 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*). – **As *Thyreopus succinctus***: Packard, 1867:369 (new generic assignment, listed); Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1890:31 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Colorado).

Thyreopus pegasus Packard, 1867:362, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: USA: Massachusetts: no specific locality (ANSP). – Cresson, 1862:236 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Provancher, 1882:131 and 1883b:665 (in revision of Canadian Hymenoptera); Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Kohl, 1888c:585 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); nec Faull, 1913:384 (= *Crabro argusinus*).

Thyreopus signifer Packard, 1867:361, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Massachusetts: no specific locality (MCZ), designated by R. Bohart, 1976:252. Synonymized with *Crabro advena* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera). – **As *Crabro signifier***: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:209 (original description copied), 1896b:78 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1897:628 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini).

Thyreopus elegans Provancher, 1883:665, ♀, ♂. This name is given as a synonym of *Crabro advena* by Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 and by Krombein in Krombein *et al.*, 1979:1673, but does not exist in Provancher's original publication.

Crabro discretus W. Fox, 1895a:165, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, USA: District of Columbia (USNM). Synonymized with *Crabro advena* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407. – Dalla Torre, 1897:596 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 315 (nest and prey records); Krombein, 1958a:52 (USA: West Virginia: Lost River State Park), 53 (prey: male *Achatoneura*, a larvaevorid); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:198 (review of nesting habits). – **As *Thyreopus discretus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

2. *aequalis* W. Fox

Crabro aequalis W. Fox, 1895a:164, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Georgia: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:52. – Dalla Torre, 1897:580 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1916b:670, 671 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Britton, 1920:339 (in checklist of insects of Connecticut); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:670, 671 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut; New Haven); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Krombein, 1953a:297 (visiting foliage of *Liquidambar styraciflua* L., Altingiaceae), 337 (North Carolina), 1953b:122 (visiting foliage of *Quercus marilandica* Münchhausen, Fagaceae), 134 (North Carolina: Kill Devil Hills); Leclercq, 1954c:246 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Krombein, 1958f:198 (in supplement to catalog of North American Hymenoptera: Florida, New Carolina); Wray, 1967:124 (North Carolina: Kill Devils Hills); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:242 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Miller, 1976:247 (in revision of *hilaris* species group of *Crabro*); L. Davis, 1978:216 (North Carolina: Kill Devil Hills, data from Krombein, 1953a); Krombein, 1979b:1672 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Leclercq, 2008b:79 (bibliographic references, locality records from Florida and Oklahoma). – **As *Thyreopus aequalis***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

Paranothyreus rugicollis Viereck, 1904c:241, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: New Jersey: Riverton (ANSP). Synonymized with *Crabro aequalis* by Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016. – Cresson, 1928:56 (holotype in ANSP). – **As *Crabro rugicollis***: J. Smith, 1910:682 (new generic assignment, in new list of insects of New Jersey); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini).

Thyreopus knoxensis Mickel, 1916a:424, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: North Dakota: Knox (UNL). Synonymized with *Crabro aequalis* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407. – Stevens, 1917:423 (North Dakota); Muma, 1952:23 (holotype in UNL). – **As *Crabro knoxensis***: Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (new generic assignment, in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954:256 (in catalog of world Crabronini).

3. *alashanicus* Marshakov

Crabro alashanicus Marshakov, 1976c:941, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, China: Gobi: Alashan Mountains: Hotyn-gol (ZIN). – Marshakov, 1977:861, 869 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR).

4. *alpestris* Cameron

Crabro alpestris Cameron, 1891a:152, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Mexico: Guerrero: Tepetlapa (BMNH). – Dalla Torre, 1897:582 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Leclercq, 1950e:10 (member of subgenus *Synothyreopus*), 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart, 1976:245 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:245 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Mexico); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:663 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae); Leclercq, 2008b:76 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 79 (bibliographic references, locality records from Mexico). – **As *Thyreopus alpestris***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

5. *alpinus* Imhoff

Thyreopus interruptus Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:755, ♂, junior secondary homonym of *Crabro interruptus* Fabricius, 1787 (now in *Palarus*). Holotype or syntypes: ♂, France: Dauphiné?: no specific locality (lost). Tentatively synonymized with *Crabro alpinus* by Kohl, 1888c:572, synonymy confirmed by Leclercq, 1974d:260. – Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:163 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Dours, 1874:153 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Marquet, 1875:210 (France: Hérault: Montpellier); Samie, 1879:LCXVI (France: Gironde: Pomerol); Kohl, 1883b:50 (in list of European *Thyreopus*); Acloque, 1897:89 (in Sphecid Fauna of France and Algeria); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Coulon, 1925:124 (France: Biville, La Bourboule). – **As *Crabro interruptus***: Dahlbom, 1845:359 (new generic assignment, in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae).

526 (in key to *Crabro*); F. Smith, 1856:395 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Becker, 1880:151 (Russia: Sarepta, now Krasnoarmeysk south of Volgograd).

Crabro alpinus Imhoff, 1863:90, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Switzerland: Engadin: Samaden; Wallis: Saasthal (Zool. Mus. Basel?).

– Kohl, 1888b:721 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Alto Adige), 1883e:653 (Switzerland); 1888c:572 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*), 1893:24 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Schneeberge); Dalla Torre, 1897:582 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:84 (Kingdom of Hungary: localities are in today's Croatia and Romania); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:190 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Kohl, 1912a:61 (Austria: Südtirol: Ratzes, now Italy: Trentino-Alto Adige Region), 63 (Austria: Südtirol: Siser Alpe, now Italy: Trentino-Alto Adige Region: Alpe di Siusi), 1915:167 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Berland, 1925d:190 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France); Falcoz, 1926:132 (France: mont Pilat in northern Cévennes, list of prey); Falcoz and Ferrière, 1927:123 (France: mont Pilat in northern Cévennes, list of prey); Berland, 1928b:181 (add Falcoz, 1926 to bibliography in Berland, 1925d); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:646, 647 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Guiglia, 1934a:147 (Italy: Trentino: Madonna di Campiglio); Steck, 1935:322 (Switzerland); Vergne, 1935:119 (France: Auvergne: Besse, La Bourboule, Le Mont-Dore); Bernard, 1936a:35 (France: Hautes-Pyrénées: Pic de Néouvielle area); Dulac, 1937:22 (France: Saône-et-Loire: Uchon); Carl and de Beaumont, 1947:69 (Switzerland: Graubünden = Grisons Canton: Swiss National Park); Balthasar, 1948:140 (first record from Czechoslovakia: Slovakia: Tatranska Lomnica); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in Czechoslovakia); de Beaumont, 1949a:9 (Switzerland: Samaden); Franz, 1949:13 (Austria: Hohe Tauern); de Beaumont, 1951h:35 (Switzerland: Neuchâtel area); Leininger, 1951:115 (first record from Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Schwarzwald: Kaltenbronn and Neustadt); Zavadil, 1951:85 (Slovakia: Tatranska Lomnica); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1953:183 (France: Haute-Garonne: Luchon, Hautes-Pyrénées: Orédon); de Beaumont, 1954e:96 (Italy); Grandi, 1954:243 (Italy); Leclercq, 1954c:251 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 314 (nest and prey records); de Beaumont, 1958c:211 (Swiss National Park); Móczár, 1958a:265 (in annotated catalog of Hungarian Crabronini, color variation), 1958b:199 (Hungary: list of collecting localities); de Beaumont, 1959a:38 (Italy: Alto Adige and Trentino); Wolf, 1959b:34 (known from Germany, but not from Nassau); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:139, 141 (in key to Polish Sphecidae, not yet found in Poland); Leclercq, 1961e:63 (Austria, Bulgaria: Rila Mountains; France: Hautes-Pyrénées and Haut-Rhin Departments; Switzerland); Babi, 1964:118 (Austria: Land Salzburg); de Beaumont, 1964c:134 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Switzerland); Bonelli, 1966c:220 (Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige: Razzes, Val Cadino); de Beaumont, 1967a:350 (Turkey); Scobiola-Palade, 1967b:52 (Romania); Stritt, 1968:110 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); Romanova, 1969:135 (Russia: northern Caucasus); Zangheri, 1969:1708 (Italy: in catalog of flora and fauna of Romagna Region); Gauss and Perraudin, 1970:362 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: forest district Schmelzplatz); Wolf, 1971:375 (Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige: Alpi Siusi); Balthasar, 1972:73 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in country); Kofler, 1972:113 (Austria: eastern Tirol); Gauss, 1974:199 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Kirchzarten); Leclercq, 1974d:260 (synonymy with *Thyreopus interruptus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau confirmed), 1975b:3 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:864, 869 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Schmidt, 1977:98 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Enzklösterle); Marion, 1978:90 (France: Nièvre Department); Pulawski, 1978:265, 267 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Schwammberger, 1978:420 (Germany: Württemberg); Dathe, 1980:209 (Russia: northern Caucasus: Teberda); Pagliano, 1980:123 (Italy: Piemonte); Schmidt, 1980:377 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); Heath and Leclercq, 1981: map 18 (distribution in Europe); Schedl, 1982:102 (Austria: Tirol: Ötztaler Alps); Dollfuss, 1983b:17 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Westrich and Schmidt, 1985b:110 (Germany: endangered in Baden-Württemberg); Dollfuss, 1987:22 (Austria); Pagliano, 1990:81 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Schwammberger and Priesner, 1990:547 (Austria: Kärnten); Day, 1991:xiii (summary of European Endangered Hymenoptera Lists); Dollfuss, 1991:163 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Gayubo, Borsato, and Osella, 1991:407 (Italy: Piemonte); Negrisol, 1991:321 (Italy: Udine Province); Pagliano, 1991b:333 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:72 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:13 (Austria, Bulgaria, Switzerland); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:8 (map of

distribution in France); Gayubo and Borsato, 1994:212 (Italy: Veneto); Negrisolo *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:6 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: endangered); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:8 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Ljubomirov, 1999b:54 (Bulgaria: Mount Vitosha near Sofia); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:223 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land Kärnten); Blösch, 2000:317 (in Sphecid Fauna of Germany); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Bieri, 2002:73 (Liechtenstein); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2002:88 (Spain: Lérida: Lagos de Colomers); Drewes, 2003:135 (Austria: miscellaneous locality records); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:63 (Germany: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:197 (Germany: Bayern: extremely rare, geographically restricted); Dollfuss, 2004b:761 (Austria, Bulgaria, Romania); Hellrigl, 2004a:172 (Italy: Trentino-Alto Adige, as Südtirol: Vinschgau = Val Venosta: Sulden); Jacobs, 2005a:442 (Bulgaria: Sandanski); Kofler, 2005:179 (Austria: Tirol: Lienz District: many localities); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:220 (in Sphecid Fauna of Italy); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2005:1793 (Turkey: Rize: İkizdere and Çamlıhemşin); Ljubomirov, 2006:538 (Bulgaria: Rhodope Mountains: Syutkiya Peak, Trigrad village); Jacobs, 2007:144, 146 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:204 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia), 228 (only record from Slovakia by Balthasar, 1948 is misidentification, species does not occur in Slovakia); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:258 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Belkheir, 2009:18 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: commune d'Eyne); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: now known from Bulgaria and northern Spain, observed in Italy; also: France: Alpes-Maritimes: Merveilles); Guéorguiev and Ljubomirov, 2009:265 (Bulgaria: Maleshevska Planina); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: extremely rare); Gogala, 2011:18 (Slovenia); Schmid-Egger, 2011a:37 (France: Parc National du Mercantour: Valmasque); Bitsch, Grouet, and Savina, 2013:291 (France: Pyrénées centrales: département d'Ariège: col de Pailhères), 292 (France: Pyrénées centrales: département d'Ariège: Ascou-Pailhères); Yildirim, Ljubomirov, and Lelej, 2014:14 (distribution in Turkey by biogeographic provinces); Koçak and Kemal, 2015:141 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Turkey); Mokrousov and Popov, 2016:571 (Russia: Abkhazia, Krasnodarskiy Krai); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Durand and Burguet, 2017:2 (France: Puy-de-Dôme: Réserve Naturelle Nationale Chastreix-Sancy); Magdalou, 2017:14 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Réserves Naturelles Catalanes: Vallée d'Eyne); Carminati, Mora, and Cretin, 2019:12 (France: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Franche-Comté); Bitsch and Leclercq *in* Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:21 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Kaplan and Yildirim, 2021:46 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey), 2023:1683 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Turkey). – **As *Thyreopus alpinus***: Kohl, 1883b:50 (new generic assignment, in list of European *Thyreopus*); Baudot, 1931:255 (characteristics of cocoon); Vergne, 1931a:83 (France: Puy-de Dôme: Besse; nesting habits, description of larva). *Thyreopus lactarius* Chevrier, 1867a:229, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Switzerland: Mont Blanc massif: between Naut-bourant and Col du Bonhomme (MHNG). Synonymized with *Crabro alpinus* by Kohl, 1881:56. – Kohl, 1880:122 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige); de Cobelli, 1903:116 (Italy: Trentino: Presanella in Adamello group). *Crabro interruptulus* Dalla Torre, 1897:606. Substitute name for *Crabro interruptus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835. – J. Smith, 1910:681 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Viereck, 1911:98 (*Crabro interruptulus* in H. Smith, 1910:681 should be replaced by *Crabro interruptus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau). As *Crossocerus* sp.: Pagliano, 2011a:144 (specimens in coll. Spinola, Torino, partim, are *Crabro alpinus*)

6. *altaicus* F. Morawitz

Crabro altaicus F. Morawitz, 1892:166, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Kazakhstan: Semipalatinsk territory, now Semey: Mai-Kipchagay (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:858. – F. Morawitz, 1893:426 (as a variety of *Crabro uljanini*); Dalla Torre, 1897:582 (in catalog of world Sphecidae, as *uljanini* var. *altaicus*); Kohl, 1915:160 (as synonym of *Crabro uljanini*); Kuznetsov-Ugamskiy, 1927:245 (valid species, Uzbekistan: Bolshoy Chimgan); Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov,

1977:858 (valid species, diagnostic characters), 861, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Islamov, 1986:531 (Uzbekistan: Tashkent Oblast': Bolshoy Chimgan); Esenbekova and Kazenas, 2000:51 (southeastern Kazakhstan: 3-8 km south of and 18 km west of Alma Ata, 7-8 km south of Talgar); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 200 (nest and prey); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:135 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:103 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2004b:762 (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, also Mongolia); Kazenas, 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Hua, 2006:279 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution, as *uljanini altaicus*); Kazenas, 2008b:114 (Kazakhstan: foothills of Zailiskiy Alatau: occurring among others on loess cliffs); Baghirov, 2011b:143 (Russia: recorded from Altay by Marshakov, 1977); Kazenas, 2013a:89, 90 (color photographs of adult wasps, short information on geographic distribution and nesting habits); Mokrousov, Shlyakhtenok, and Grebennikov, 2016:21 (Russia: Altai Republic: 15 km southeast of of Kurai on Chuya River at 50.186°N 88.118°E); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Medetov, Embergenov, Kholmatov, Elmurodova, Rakhimov, and Tajibaeva, 2024:425 (Uzbekistan: distribution).

7. *alticola* Cameron

Crabro alticola Cameron, 1891a:152, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, Mexico: Durango: Ciudad (BMNH), designated by R. Bohart, 1976:246. – Dalla Torre, 1897:582 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Leclercq, 1950e:10 (member of subgenus *Synothyreopus*), 1954c:250 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:246 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Mexico); Low and Wcislo, 1992:223 (illustration of male foretibial shield); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:663 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae). – **As *Thyreopus alticola***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

8. *altigena* Dalla Torre

Crabro alticola F. Morawitz, 1893c:431, ♀, junior primary homonym of *Crabro alticola* Cameron, 1891. Lectotype: ♀, Tadjikistan: Pamir: no specific locality (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:858.

Crabro altigena Dalla Torre, 1897:582. Substitute name for *Crabro alticola* F. Morawitz. – Kohl, 1915:170 (original description copied); Leclercq, 1954c:251 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:869 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Saini and Dey, 2020:38 (in list of Indian *Crabro*); Mawadda and Girish Kumar, 2023a:108 (in checklist of Crabroninae of Northern India); Medetov, Embergenov, Kholmatov, Elmurodova, Rakhimov, and Tajibaeva, 2024:425 (Uzbekistan: distribution).

Crabro gulgargensis Nurse, 1903a:529, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, India: Kashmir: no specific locality (BMNH), designated by Marshakov, 1977:859. Synonymized with *Crabro altigena* by Marshakov, 1977:859. – Kohl, 1915:164 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Ramakrishna Aiyar, 1916:559 (in catalog of Indian aculeates described after Bingham, 1897); Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia).

9. *arcadiensis* R. Miller

Crabro arcadiensis R. Miller, 1976:248, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: Florida: Highlands County: Archbold Biological Station (Cornell Univ.). – R. Miller and Kurczewski, 1976:267 (nesting habits); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:257, 259 (nest parasite: *Senotainia trilineata* (Wulp), a miltogrammine fly, and reference to publication on nest parasite *Ptychoneura aristalis* (Coquillett), a miltogrammine fly); Deyrup and Eisner, 2003:522 (a Floridian, red-marked species); Leclercq, 2008b:76, 77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 79 (bibliographic references, locality records from Florida).

10. *argusinus* R. Bohart

Crabro argus Harris, 1835:68. Nomen nudum. – Kohl, 1888c:584 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*).

- Thyreopus argus* Packard, 1867:359, ♂, junior secondary homonym of *Sphex argus* Christ, 1791 (= *Crabro cribrarius*).
 Lectotype: ♂, USA: Maine: Brunswick (ANSP), designated by R. Bohart, 1976:263. – Cresson, 1887:285 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1899d:217 (in checklist of North American Crabronidae); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey); Harrington, 1902:219 (Canada: Ontario: Ottawa); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, Northwest Territories, Ontario, Quebec, first records from Manitoba, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan, and Yukon Territory: no specific locality). – **As *Solenius argus***: J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020 (new generic assignment, in catalog of New York Sphecidae). – **As *Norumbega argus***: Strickland, 1947:127 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Athabasca). – **As *Crabro argus***: Kohl, 1888c:584 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:165 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:583 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kincaid, 1900a:408 (USA: Washington: Olympia); H. Smith, 1908b:400 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:681 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Rohwer, 1916b:670, 671 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Mickel, 1918b:383 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Britton, 1920:339 (in checklist of insects of Connecticut); Rohwer *in* Viereck, 1925:670, 671 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut, West Haven); Dow, 1930b:181 (prey); Krombein, 1950a:272 (North Carolina: Dare County); Wray, 1950:38 (North Carolina: Kill Devil Hills); Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Krombein, 1953a:296 (visiting foliage of *Quercus marilandica* Münchhausen, Fagaceae), 337 (North Carolina), 1953b:123 (visiting foliage of *Liquidambar styraciflua* L., Altingiaceae), 134 (North Carolina: Kill Devil Hills); Krombein and Evans, 1954:235 (Florida); Leclercq, 1954c:256 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Evans, 1959b:164 (description of larva), 1960:129 (nesting habits); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:198 (review of nesting habits); Wray, 1967:124 (North Carolina: Kill Devils Hills); L. Davis, 1978:216 (North Carolina: Kill Devil Hills, data from Krombein, 1953a).
- Crabro argusinus* R. Bohart *in* R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407. Substitute name for *Crabro argus* Packard, 1867. – R. Bohart, 1976:263 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, nesting sites, list of prey); Matthews, Hook, and Krispyn, 1979:153 (nesting habits); Evans, Kurczewski, and Alcock, 1980:868 (nesting habits); Finnamore, 1982:164 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Southern Quebec); Radović, 1985:65 (sting apparatus analyzed); McCorquodale, 1986:1622 (flight characteristics as defense against *Senotainia trilineata* (van der Wulp)); Steiner, 1986:107 (references to publications on nesting habits); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:257, 259, 260 (nest parasites: *Phrosinella aurifacies* Downes and *Senotainia vigilans* Allen, miltogrammine flies, and references to publications on nest parasites *Phrosinella fumosa* Allen, *Senotainia trilineata* (van der Wulp), *Senotainia* sp. near *trilineata* (van der Wulp), *Sphenometopa tergata* (Coquillett), miltogrammine flies, and undetermined Miltogrammini); Spofford and Kurczewski, 1990:746, 748, 749, 751 (nest parasites: *Phrosinella aurifacies* Downes, *Senotainia trilineata* Van der Wulp, *Senotainia vigilans* Allen), and unknown species of Miltogrammini, Sarcophagidae), 1992:999 (species of miltogrammine parasites listed), 1002 (counter-cleptoparasitic habits: diversionary flight), 1005 (post-larvipositional counter-cleptoparasitic habits: abandon prey); Low and Wcislo, 1992:223 (illustration of male foretibial shield); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York); Finnamore, 1997:894 (expected to occur in Yukon); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 79 (bibliographic references, locality records from USA); Ratzlaff, 2016:24 (Canada: British Columbia: from Krombein, 1979 and Buck, 2004).
- As *Crabro pegasus*: Faull, 1913:384 (Canada: Toronto region), corrected to *Crabro argusinus* by Buck, 2004:77.

11. *atlanticus* R. Miller

Crabro atlanticus R. Miller, 1976:253, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: New Jersey: Ocean County: Lahaway (MCZ). Paratypes: Georgia, North Carolina. – Leclercq, 2008b:76 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 79 (bibliographic references, locality records from Florida).

12. *bruneri* (Mickel)

Thyreopus bruneri Mickel, 1916a:422, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: Nebraska: Sioux County: no specific locality (UNL). – Muma, 1952:23 (holotype in UNL), 28 (paratypes in UNL). – **As *Crabro bruneri***: Mickel, 1918b:384 (new generic assignment, in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (as new generic assignment, in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (as new synonym of *Crabro vernalis* by R. Bohart), 628 (as valid species, new status by R. Bohart); R. Bohart, 1976:252 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 2008b:80 (bibliographic references).

13. *carabii* Nesterov

Crabro carabii Nesterov, 1994c:75, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Turkmenistan: Karabil Plateau 180 km east-southeast of Takhta-Bazar (ZIK).

14. *caspicus* (F. Morawitz)

Blepharipus caspicus F. Morawitz, 1888:292, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Transcaspia: Tschikishlar, locality not found in available maps and gazetteers (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:859. – **As *Crabro caspicus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:586 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:185 (original description copied); Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:103 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan), 2004d:33 (Kazakhstan: northern Caspian region: no specific locality); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia).

15. *chalybeus* Kohl

Crabro chalybeus Kohl, 1915:192, ♂ (spelled *chalybaeus* in key, p. 139, and in Index, p. 441). Holotype: ♂, Japan: no specific locality (NHMW). – Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1960g:26 (occurrence in Japan doubtful); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae), 628 (*chalybaeus* and *chalybeus* are original alternative spellings); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (type material in NHMW); Haneda, 2008:9 (in key to Japanese Crabroninae).

16. *cingulatus* (Packard)

Thyreopus cingulatus Packard, 1867:366, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Illinois: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53. – Cresson, 1887:285 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera). – **As *Paranothyreopus cingulatus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey); Rau and Rau, 1918:96 (nest entrance like arched doorway, with flat bottom, nest structure, prey: uniquely *Paralimna appendiculata* Loew, now *punctipennis* (Wiedemann), an ephydrid); Rau, 1938b:543 (sleeping habits). – **As *Crabro cingulatus***: Kohl, 1888c:584 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:177 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:589 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kincaid, 1900a:358 (USA: Washington: Olympia); H. Smith, 1908b:399 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:682 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Mickel, 1918b:384 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Rau and Rau, 1918:96 (nesting habits); Brimley, 1938:449 (North Carolina: Laurel Hill); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 314 (nest and prey records); Krombein, 1958f:198 (in supplement to catalog of North American Hymenoptera: Wisconsin); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:197 (review of nesting habits); R. Bohart, 1976:243 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world

Sphecidae); R. Miller, 1976:256 (in revision of *Crabro hilaris* species group); Krombein, 1979b:1672 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Radović, 1985:65 (sting apparatus analyzed); Steiner, 1986:107 (references to publications on nesting habits); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:663 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae); Leclercq, 2008b:80 (bibliographic references, locality records from USA, first record from Florida); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Manitoba: no specific locality).

Crabro clarconis Viereck, 1906:213, ♀. Holotype: ♀, USA: Kansas: Clark County: no specific locality (Kansas Univ.). Synonymized with *Crabro cingulatus* by R. Miller in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408. – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini); LaBerge, 1956:526 (holotype in Snow Entomological Museum).

17. *cognatus* W. Fox (preoccupied)

Crabro cognatus W. Fox, 1895a:178, ♀, ♂, junior primary homonym of *Crabro cognatus* F. Smith, 1856:478. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Montana: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53. – Dalla Torre, 1897:592 (incorrectly listed as synonym of *Crabro cognatus* F. Smith); Mickel, 1918b:384 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Brimley, 1938:450 (North Carolina: Fort Macon, as *cognatus* Cresson); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini, as *cognatus* F. Smith); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:243 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Miller, 1976:257 (in revision of *Crabro hilaris* species group); Low and Wcislo, 1992:223 (illustration of male foretibial shield); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario), 30 (distribution within Ontario), 59 (first record from Ontario: Cambridge, Elora, Guelph); Leclercq, 2008b:80 (bibliographic references, locality records from Canada and USA); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, Manitoba, Ontario, Saskatchewan: no specific locality).

sSK: no specific locality). – *As Paranothyreopus cognatus*: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); Strickland, 1947:128 (Canada: Alberta: Medicine Hat).

18. *comberi* Leclercq

Crabro comberi Leclercq, 1950e:6, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Pakistan: Karachi (BMNH). – Leclercq, 1954c:244 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1980b:329 (in key), 332 (redescription; transferred to subgenus *Othyreus*).

19. *comosiceps* R. Bohart

Crabro comosiceps R. Bohart, 1976:264, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: Arizona: Rustler Park in Chiricahua Mountains (UCD). – Leclercq, 2008b:77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 80 (bibliographic references, locality records from Arizona).

20. *conspicuus* Cresson

Crabro conspicuus Cresson, 1865b:480, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Colorado Territory: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1916:103. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Kohl, 1888c:585 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); Dalla Torre, 1897:592 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); W. Fox, 1895a:171 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Rohwer, 1908b:246 (Colorado), 258 (in key to *Crabro* of Colorado and New Mexico); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:259 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*, as *spicuus*), 80 (bibliographic references, locality records from USA); Ratzlaff, 2016:24 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976 and Leclercq, 2008);

Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: British Columbia: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus conspicuus***: Packard, 1867:369 (new generic assignment, bibliographic reference); Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1890:31 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Colorado). – **As *Synothyreopus conspicuus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

Crabro medius W. Fox, 1895a:167, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Washington: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:54. Synonymized with *Crabro conspicuus* by Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016. – Dalla Torre, 1897:610 (in catalog of world Sphecidae). – **As *Thyreopus medius***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

Crabro viciniformis Viereck, 1907:381, ♀. Holotype: ♀, USA: Arizona: Coconino County: base of Humphrey's Peak (Kansas Univ.). Synonymized with *Crabro latipes* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 and with *Crabro conspicuus* by R. Bohart, 1976:259. – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:255 (in catalog of world Crabronini); LaBerge, 1956:526 (holotype in Snow Entomological Museum).

21. *costaricensis* Cameron

Crabro costaricensis Cameron, 1891a:148, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Costa Rica: Río Sucio (BMNH). – Dalla Torre, 1897:592 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Ashmead, 1899d:173 (in checklist of North American Crabronidae, misspelled *costariensis*); Leclercq, 1950e:10 (member of subgenus *Synothyreopus*), 11 (comparison with *peltista*), 1954c:250 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:246 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua); Hanson and Menke, 1995:640 (known from Costa Rica); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Leclercq, 2008b:76 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 80 (bibliographic references, locality records from Costa Rica, Mexico, and El Salvador, prey: a bibionid).

22. *cribrarius* (Linnaeus)

Vespa cribraria Linnaeus, 1758:573, sex not stated. Holotype: ♀, Europe: no specific locality (Linn. Soc. London). – International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1943b:91 (designated as type species of *Crabro*); Day, 1979:61 (study of holotype); Day and Fitton, 1978:193 (recuration of Linnean type material). – **As *Sphex cribraria***: Forster, 1770:14 (new generic assignment, in catalog of British insects); Linnaeus, 1771:13 (Sweden: Södermanland: Ryby at 59°28'N 15°46'E); Fueßlin, 1775:50 (Switzerland); O. Müller, 1776:160 (redescription; Denmark and Norway); Sulzer, 1776a:192 (Switzerland: Winterthur; redescription), 1776b:plate XXVII, Fig. 6 (color illustration of male); Schrank, 1781:384 (in revision of insects of Austria); von Scheven, 1781:77 (redescription); Retzius, 1783:64 (redescription); von Scheven, 1784:89 (in list of *Crabro*, as Siebbienen, known to him), Schreber, 1784:97 (in review of Siebbienen, now *Crabro*); de Villers, 1789:232 (redescription); Schrank, 1802:330 (Germany: in revision of insects of Bayern); Stiles, 1936:214 (proposed selection as type species of *Crabro*). – **As *Lestica cribraria***: Billberg, 1820:107 (new generic assignment, specimens from Sweden in collection Billberg); Rohwer, 1911c:154 (discussion of the name). – **As *Thyreopus cribrarius***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:752 (new generic assignment, in revision of Crabronini); Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:294 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:158 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Kirchner, 1854:313 (Czechoslovakia: Kaplitz in Budweiser District, now České Budějovice; as *cribarius*); Kowall, 1857:26 (Kurland, now Latvia); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); A. Costa, 1858:20 (Italy: Campania: Monti Partenii in Benevento Region); Assmus, 1859:619 (Russia: Moscow Governorate); Funk, 1859:58 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg); Taschenberg, 1858:110 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany); Brischke, 1862:107 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); A. Costa, 1863:66 (Italy: Calabria Ulteriore: Aspromonte), 1866:27 (specimen from France in Museo Zoologico di Napoli); Jaennicke, 1867:146 (Germany: Hessen: Frankfurt area); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Jaennicke, 1868:8 (Germany: Hessen: Königsbrunnen); Wierzejski, 1868:117 (Poland: Kraków area);

Ukraine: Lviv and Podole Region; common everywhere); P. Ivanov, 1872:151 (Ukraine: Khar'kov Oblast': Kupyansk area); Dours, 1874:153 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Wierzejski, 1874:261 (Ukraine: Podole Region, common everywhere); Beuthin, 1876:230 (Germany: Hamburg area); Schmiedeknecht, 1876:186 (Germany: Thüringen: Rothensteiner Felsen); Roebuck, 1878:48 (Great Britain: Yorkshire county); Yaroshevskiy, 1881:122 (Ukraine: Khar'kov Oblast': Khar'kov, Kupyansk); Friese, 1883:201 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Kösen, Weissenfels); Kohl, 1883b:50 (in list of European *Thyreopus*); Siebke, 1880:71 (Norway); Brischke, 1888b:101 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); Assmuss, 1892:53 (Russia: earlier record from Moscow Governorate repeated); Brischke, 1889:204 (Germany: Steegen east of Danzig, now Poland: Stegna east of Gdańsk), 1892:28 (Germany: Radaue River valley west of Danzig, now Poland: Radunia River west of Gdańsk); Sickmann, 1893:61 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Iburg, analysis of color variation); Westerlund, 1893:26 (Russia: Karelian Republic: northern shore of Lake Ladoga); Brischke, 1894:53 (Germany: Brösen west of Danzig, now Poland: west of Gdańsk); Krieger, 1894:6 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); Meunier, 1896:269 (Belgium: Bruxelles area); Acloque, 1897:89 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France and Algeria); Borries, 1897:28 (nesting habits); Lüderwaldt, 1897b:30 (Germany: Gollnow, now Poland: Pomorze Region: Goleniów); Meunier, 1897b:353 (Belgium: coastal sand dunes at Blankenberge); Flamary, 1898:45 (France: Saône-et-Loire: Mâcon area); Lange, 1898:70 (Germany: Sachsen: Annaberg-Buchholz); Chyzer, 1902:34 (Hungary); Vángel, 1905:167 (Hungary); V. Clerc and M. Clerc, 1907:79 (Russia: Ekaterinburg district); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Adlerz, 1910:55 (Sweden; nesting habits); Graeffe, 1911:43 (Italy: Trieste area); Rudow, 1912:71 (nesting in soil); Schirmer, 1912:164 (Germany: Berlin area); R. Perkins, 1913b:389, 392 (in key to British Crabronini), 1916:15 (diagnostic characters); Schütze, 1916:42 (Germany: Sachsen: Rachlau, visiting flowers of parseley, *Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Nyman, Apiaceae); J.Ch. Bradley, 1919a:67 (*Thyreopus cribrarius* is the type species of *Thyreopus*); Kerenskiy, 1919:32 (Russia: Penza Governorate); Noskiewicz, 1920b:155 (Poland, now Ukraine: forest district Kopanki near Kałusz); Gennerich, 1922:44 (cleaning apparatus); Haines, 1922:14 (Great Britain: Dorset: common); Coulon, 1925:124 (France); Hamm and Richards, 1926:307 (summary of nesting habits), 322 (list of prey); Hémon, 1926:200 (France: Finistère: Fouesnant); F. Werner, 1927:66 (Austria: Niederösterreich: River Kamp valley); Wnukowskij, 1927:32 (Russia: Western Siberia: village Kornilovo at 53°57'N 81°10'E); Jones, 1928b:14 (Great Britain: Hampshire: Milford-on-Sea); Harttig, 1930b:8 (specimen bearing dipteran egg); Spooner, 1931:16 (Great Britain: Cambridgeshire); Vergne, 1931a:83 (France: Puy-de Dôme: Besse); Minkiewicz, 1935:196 (Poland: Kazimierz on Wisła at 51°20'N 21°58'E); Szulczewski, 1950:104 (Poland: Wielkopolski National Park 15 km south of Poznań); Hamann, 1960:196, 198 (Austria: Oberösterreich: Mönchgraben at 48°13'N 14°21'E); Radović and Krunić, 1979:unpaginated foldout (nesting in coarse sand and loose soil, foreleg structure); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:147 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro cribrarius*). – **As *Crabro cribrarius***: Fabricius, 1775:374 (new generic assignment, redescription), 1781:470 (redescription), 1787:296 (redescription); Olivier, 1792a:514 (redescription); Fabricius, 1793:297 (redescription); Panzer, 1793, Heft 15:19 (in revision of German insects); Fabricius, 1796:51 (in Index to his Entomologia Systematica, 1793); Roth von Schreckenstein, 1802:32 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); Schrank, 1802:331 (Germany: in revision of insects of Bayern); Latreille, [1805]:323 (redescription); Panzer, 1806:181 (in critical review of his earlier work); Jurine, 1807:211 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*); Klug, 1808:54 (male foretibia with shield-like appendage); Audouin, 1824a:5 (in Dictionnaire classique d'histoire naturelle); Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects), 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects); Vander Linden, 1829:42 (bibliographic references, Belgium: Bruxelles, all Europe); Shuckard, 1836:57 (preying on Diptera), 59 (hindtibiae used in evacuating material during nest construction), 1837a:126 (in revision of British Aculeata); Zetterstedt, 1838:444 (in revision of insects of Lapland); Dahlbom, 1839-40:57 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabronini); von Siebold, 1839:50 (Germany: Danzig, now Poland: Gdańsk); Dahlbom, 1842a:15 (in review of Scandinavian aculeates), 1845:XXV (specimens in collection Fabricius examined), 353 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae), 526 (in key to *Crabro*); Gistel, 1848:141 (Germany, description); Eversmann, 1849:422 (Russia: Orenburg, Kazan', Simbirsk, and Saratov Governorates; as *cribratus*); von Kiesenwetter, 1849:91

(Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); F. Smith, 1849b:2551 (preying on Diptera); Wissmann, 1849:16 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover: common); Tischbein, 1850:10 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Herrstein in Fürstenthum Birkenfeld); F. Smith, 1851c:25 (Great Britain: sandy areas); Wesmael, 1852:612 (Belgium: Bruxelles); F. Smith, 1853:63 (in checklist of British Hymenoptera), 1856:394 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Schenck, 1857:71 (in revision of fossorial wasps of Nassau Region, Germany); F. Smith, 1858c:149 (in review of British Aculeata, redescription); Belke, 1859:70 (Ukraine: Kamieniec Podolski); Schenck, 1860:145 (Germany: Nassau Region); Brown, 1863:181 (Great Britain: Burton-on-Trent); A. Morawitz, 1864:455 (Russia: Sankt Petersburg), 1866a:270 and 1866b:348 (specimens in E. Eversmann collection); Sila-Nowicki, 1854:54 (Poland: Tatry Mountains, Ukraine: L'viv), 1865:54 (western Ukraine: Galicia region: no specific locality); F. Smith, 1865b:86 (Great Britain: Dorset County: Bournemouth); Belke, 1866:512 (Ukraine: Zhytomyr Oblast': Radomyshl'); Taschenberg, 1866:172 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); A. Costa, 1867c:134 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); Dietrich, 1868:362 (Switzerland: Zurich Canton); F. Smith, 1869d:77 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Cromer); von Aichinger, 1870:312 (Austria: Tirol); Bold, 1870:149 (Great Britain: Northumberland and Durham); Schenck, 1867a:350 (Germany: Nassau Region); Thomson, 1870:170 (in revision of Swedish Crabroninae); A. Costa, 1871b:63 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); F. Smith, 1871b:15 (in catalog of British Aculeata); Schlechtendal, 1872:36 (Germany: Zwickau); Thomson, 1874:280 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Scandinavia); Taschenberg, 1875:382 (Germany: Halle); Daly, 1878:45 (Great Britain: Dorset: Glanville's Wootton); Roebuck, 1878:48 (Great Britain: recorded from Yorkshire county: Wakefield, by F. Smith, 1858); Girard, 1879:934 (redescription); Kohl, 1880:120 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige); E. Saunders, 1880:293 (in revision of British Aculeata); Marquet, 1881:186 (southern France); Kohl, 1883e:653 (Switzerland); Sickmann, 1883:69 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Wellingholthausen); Harwood, 1884:212 (England: Essex: Colchester area); von Heyden, 1884:123 (Germany: Frankfurt am Main area); Wüstnei, 1886:33 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); Kohl, 1888c:563 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); V. Perkins, 1892:206 (Great Britain: Gloucestershire: Wotton-under-Edge); Radoszkowski, 1892:593 (male genitalia); Kohl, 1893a:23 (Austria: Niederösterreich); F. Morawitz, 1893a:115 (Russia: Karelian Isthmus); Baldini, 1894:70 (Italy: Modena area); E. Saunders, 1896:142 (in revision of British Aculeata); Dalla Torre, 1897:593 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:84 (Kingdom of Hungary: some localities are in today's Croatia, Romania, and Slovakia); Strand, 1898b:96 (Norway); R. Bradley, 1900:13 (Great Britain: Birmingham); Nevinson, 1900:62 (Great Britain: Wales: Towyn); Sladen, 1900:265 (Great Britain: Kent: Saint Margaret's Bay); Gardner, 1901:381 (Great Britain: Cheshire: Cuddington, Bollin River valley, Delamere, Wallasey, West Kirby); Malloch, 1901:6 (Great Britain: Scotland: Dumbartonshire); Nevinson, 1901:72 (Great Britain: Wales: Criccieth); Rothney, 1901:150 (Great Britain: Cornwall: Tintagel); N. Arnold, 1902:88 (Russia: Mohilev Province, now Belorussia); Friese, 1902:477 (occurring in Lapland according to Zetterstedt, 1838); Nevinson, 1902:12 (Great Britain: Cornwall: Newquay); E. Saunders, 1902b:144 (British Channel Islands: islands of Alderney, Guernsey, and Jersey; France: Bretagne: Saint Briac); Strand, 1903:7 (Norway: Austad); de Cobelli, 1903:116 (Italy: Province of Trentino); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:24 (Spain: Cataluña Province); Aurivillius, 1904:297 (in revision of Swedish Sphecidae); Jourdain 1904:221 (Great Britain: Derbyshire: Little Eaton, Repton Shrubs); W. Schulz, 1904b:98 (Czechoslovakia); Zilahi Kiss, 1904:77 (Hungary: Peér); Kubes, 1905:84 (Czech Republic: Kolín, Sušice); Mosolov, 1905b:19 (Russia: Moscow Governorate: Mikhailovskoye); Móczár and Henter, 1907:206 (Hungary: Putnok); E. Saunders, 1907c:Plate A Fig. 8 (color image of male); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:190, 191 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Morley, 1909:306 (Great Britain: Isle of Wight); Peets, 1909-1911:66 (*Crabro cribrarius* of Panzer = *Crabro cribrarius*); Cavo, 1910:685 (France: Département du Nord); Dittrich, 1911b:18 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Birula, 1912:532 (citation of Belke, 1866), 535 (Ukraine: Zhytomyr Oblast': Radomyshl'); Kohl, 1913b:16 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast': Valuyki at 50°14'N 38°08'E); Latter, 1913:35 (nesting in sand); Alfken, 1914:272 (northwestern Germany); Birula, 1914:376 (Belorussia: Ambrosovich, Korolevo, and Luskopol' near Vitebsk); Hallett, 1914:57 (Great Britain: Cardiff County); Szilády, 1914:89 (Hungary: Gyergyótölgyes, Gyilkos-tó, Havasgyörgy, Igenpataka, Nagyenyed); Kohl, 1915:152 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); J.Ch. Bradley,

1919a:68 (*Crabro cribrarius* is the type species of *Crabro*); Hallett, 1919:262 (Great Britain: Island of Guernsey); O. Meyer, 1919:148 (Germany: Posen Province, now Poland: Poznań Region); Noskiewicz, 1920a:155 (Poland: Tatra Mountains: Gubałówka); Strand, 1920:23 (Germany: Berlin-Dahlem); A. Wagner, 1920:44 (Germany: Lower Elbe region); Dubois, 1921b:152 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae), 164 (phenology, nesting habits); Strand, 1921:33 (Germany: Bayern: Kulmbach); Fahringer, 1922:181 (Turkey); Hedicke, 1922:270 (Germany: Brandenburg: Gross Machnower Weinberg); Strand, 1922:197 (Germany: Bayern: Kulmbach); R. Perkins, 1924:224 (Great Britain: Devon); Berland, 1925d:189 (in Sphecid Fauna of France); Bischoff, 1925:297 (Latvia; Lithuania; Poland: Białowieża); Grönblom, 1925:4 (list of prey); R. Perkins, 1925:151 (Great Britain: Gloucestershire and Somersetshire); Schütze, 1925:110 (Germany: Lausitz Region); Shestakov, 1925:35 (Russia: Yaroslavl' area); K. Strohm, 1925:210 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Heidelberg, Kaiserstuhl, Karlsruhe); Bouwman, 1926:279 (in list of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Friese, 1926:148 (in key to Sphecidae of Central Europe, short morphological and biological characteristics); K. Strohm, 1926:74 (reference to Baader in Brahm, 1791, Rehmannm, 1830, Roth von Schreckenstein, 1802, and Leininger, 1922); Zavadil, 1926:32 (Czechoslovakia); Benoist, 1928:410 (France: Basses-Alpes); Berland, 1928b:181 (add Carr, 1916 and Hamm and Richards, 1926 to bibliography in Berland, 1925d); Bouwman, 1930:68 (in revision of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:646, 647 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Bischoff, 1931:9 (Spain); Butterfield and Fordham, 1931:156 (Great Britain: Yorkshire); Grandi, 1931:58 (Italy: Emilia-Romagna: Gabellina); Pulkkinen, 1931:133 (in revision of Sphecidae of Finland); Bondroit, 1932:40 (Belgium: Bruxelles area); Drogoszewski, 1933:117 (Poland: Łowicz); E. Nielsen, 1933:270 (summary of nesting habits); Routledge, 1933:88 (England: Cumberland); Balles, 1934:16 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: many localities); Grandi, 1934:128 (Italy: Toscana: Abetone); Jansson, 1934:288 (Sweden); Forsius in Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); Richards, 1935a:165 (study of type: species is interpreted correctly); Steck, 1935:322 (Switzerland); Vergne, 1935:119 (France: Auvergne: common); Crèvecoeur and Maréchal, 1936:256 (in catalog of Belgian Hymenoptera); Dulac, 1937:22 (France: Saône-et-Loire: La Courde); Goebel, 1937:38 (Poland: Poznań District: Strzeszyn); Richards, 1937b:105 (in checklist of British aculeates); Zavadil, Šusterka, and Bat'a, 1937:156 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Guichard, 1938:72 (Great Britain: Norfolk coast); Móczár, 1938c:81 (Hungary: Kőszeg Hills); Molitor, 1938:450 (color recognition); Redikortsev, 1938:144 (Russia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve); A. Wagner, 1938a:116 (northwestern Germany); Guichard, 1939a:42 (Great Britain: southern Cornwall: Polperro); Dovnar-Zapolskiy, 1940:303 (Russia: Kursk Oblast'); Balthasar, 1941b:112 (Czech Republic: eastern Moravia); de Graham, 1941:99 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire); Kloet, 1941:235 (Great Britain: Wales: Cardiff, Gawsorth, and Wilmslow); Paul, 1941:35 (Germany: Pommern: Stettin area, now Poland: Województwo Zachodniopomorskie: Szczecin area); Schneid, 1941:1027 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); J. Perkins, 1942:198 (Sweden: Skåne: Degaberga and Löderup); Giner Marí, 1943a:237 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Guiglia, 1944b:36 (Italy); Šnoflák, 1944a:143 (Czech Republic: serpentine steppe near Mohelno); T. Fletcher, 1945:53 (Great Britain: Gloucestershire: Wotton); Hallett, 1945:129 (Great Britain: Herefordshire: Hope Mansell); R. Perkins, 1945:147 (Great Britain: Devon: moorland near Lydford); Villiers, 1946:12 (France: Haute-Savoie: Samoëns area); Carl and de Beaumont, 1947:69 (Switzerland: Graubünden = Grisons Canton: Swiss National Park); Tsuneki, 1947d:286 (Korea); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflák, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Chambers, 1949:227 (Great Britain: Bedfordshire); Franz, 1949:13 (Austria: Hohe Tauern); Leclercq, 1949a:10 (Switzerland: Samaden; Poland: Bydgoszcz, as Bromberg, and Zawiercie); Sala de Castellarnau, 1949:89 (Spain: Teruel: Bronchales); Aerts, 1950a:50 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Rheidter Wertchens near Köln); Cavo, 1950:39 (France: Département du Nord); Graham, 1950:349 (eggs of unknown insect deposited on thorax); Leclercq, 1951b:67 (yellow body pigments are pterines); Caruel, 1951:100 (France: Marne Department); de Beaumont, 1951h:35 (Switzerland: Neuchâtel area); Leclercq, 1951e:12 (bibliography of Belgian records); Richards, 1951:2 (British populations have less thoracic markings than most continental ones), 1952:142 (Great Britain: Anglesea); Cleu, 1953:51 (France: Ardèche River basin); Móczár, 1953:311 (Hungary); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1953:183

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Schwarz, 2000:10 (Austria: Oberösterreich: Linz); Vicidomini, 2000b:23 (Italy: previously recorded from Campania); Archer, 2001a:107 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire), 2001b:14 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire), 2001d:109 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Kirkby Moor 7.5 km south of Horncastle); Dillier and Neumeyer, 2001:29, 33 (Switzerland: delta of Reuss River on Lake Uri); Dorow, 2001:136 (Germany: Hessen: Schönbuche Forest Reserve); Haeseler, 2001:265 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Brookdeich near Oldenburg); Józán, 2001:280 (Hungary: Somogy County); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 200 (review of known biology); Mazzucco, 2001:203 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Steinfeld); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Reemer and van der Meer, 2001:16 (Netherlands: along Almelo-Nordhorn canal); Skibińska, 2001:220 (Poland: Białowieża Primeval Forest); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2001:188 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); van der Smissen, 2001:59 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: not endangered); Wolf, 2001a:171 (Germany: Bayern: Lech valley from Augsburg to Donau); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:77 (Austria: Wien); Archer, 2002b:113 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: distribution map), 2002e:41-42 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire); Archer and Edwards, 2002:102 (Great Britain: West Sussex: Ambersham and Iping commons); Beavis, 2002:106 (Great Britain: Kent: Tunbridge Wells area); Bieri, 2002:73 (Liechtenstein); Kazenas, 2002a:103 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Kowalczyk, Szczepko, and Świątek, 2002:154 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Litt, 2002:166 (Belgium); Lukáš, 2002:190 (Slovakia: Hájníca hill near Trenčianske Bohuslavice); C. Schlüter, 2002:141 (Germany: Niedersachsen: anthropogenic habitats in Ammerland District); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belorussia: no specific locality); Söderman and Vikberg, 2002:53 (in list of Aculeata of Finland); Wiśniowski, 2002:72 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Ziska, 2002:7 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick: Krumme Lake); Archer, 2003a:58 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire); Cölln, Esser, and Jakubzik,

2003:61 (Germany: northwestern Rheinland-Pfalz: excavation sites and quarries); de Bruyn and Sinning, 203:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Wümme-Nordarm northeast of Bremen); Drewes, 2003:135 (Austria, France, Germany, Italy, Slovenia, Turkey: miscellaneous locality records); Haeseler, 2003:339 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Island of Harriersand near Bremen); Józán, 2003:228 (Hungary: Látrányi Pusztá Nature Conservation Area); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (Germany: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Nieves-Aldrey, Fontal-Cazalla, Garrido-Torres, and Rey del Castillo, 2003:42 (Spain: Madrid: Estación Biogeológica de El Ventorrillo in Sierra de Guadarrama); Reemer, 2003:62 (Netherlands: Gelderland: Zaltbommel area); Schmid-Egger, 2003:751 (Italy: Sicilia: Randazzo); Tischendorf and Treiber, 2003:120 (Germany: Hessen: 15 km southwest of Frankfurt am Main: nesting under high power lines); von der Heide and Metscher, 2003:101 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Emsland area); Wiśniowski in Dylewska and Wiśniowski, 2003:168 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Wiśniowski and Werstak, 2003:78 (Poland: Pieniny National Park); Archer, 2004a:47 (Great Britain: Worcestershire: Devils Spittleful Nature Reserve), 2004g:9 (Great Britain: Cumbria: North Walney National Nature Reserve), 2004h:44 (Great Britain: Watsonian West Norfolk: Roydon Common); Yorkshire); Blösch, 2005:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Burger, 2005:31 (Germany: Thüringen); Dubitzky, Blank, and Schönlitzer, 2005:272 (Germany: Bayern: area north of Dachau, as *cribarius*); Fuhrmann, 2005:89 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Grubengelände Littfeld Nature Reserve); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:29 (Turkey: eight localities); Haeseler, 2005:628 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Steller Heide near Bremen); Hallin, 2005:29 (Sweden: Örebro County: Nydalen); Jacobs, 2005a:442 (Bulgaria: Kulinoto in Pirin Mountains); Kofler, 2005:179 (Austria: Tirol: Lienz District: many localities); Kowalczyk and Kurzac, 2005:104 (Poland: Botanical Garden in Łódź); Kraatz, 2005:102 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bümmerstede near Oldenburg); Landeck, Wöhler, and Landgraf, 2005:18 (Germany: Lausitz Region: visiting flowers of *Reseda luteola* Linnaeus, Resedaceae, and *Carthamus tinctorius* Linnaeus, Asteraceae); Mandery, 2005:173 (Germany: Bayern: Hainberg Nature Reserve near Nürnberg); Nemkov, 2005a:153 (Russia: Island of Sakhalin); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:221 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Pijfers, 2005:49 (Netherlands: Twente: Noordelijke Manderheide); Riemann and Hohmann, 2005:547 (Germany: Niedersachsen: city of Bremen and adjacent area); Robinson, 2005:34 (Great Britain: Cumbria County); Saure, 2005:14 (Germany: Berlin); Schmalz, 2005:57 (references to XIXth century authors); Theunert, 2005a:16 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Niedersachsen and Bremen); Venne and Bleidorn, 2005:42 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Moosheide Nature Reserve); Wiśniowski, 2005a:312 (Poland: Ojców National Park; occurring in all non-forest biotopes); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2005:1794 (Turkey: Erzurum: five localities); Ziska and Saure, 2005:81 (Germany: Berlin: Biesenhorster Sand); Ljubomirov, 2006:538 (Bulgaria: records from Rhodope Mountains summarized, several additional localities); Archer, 2006a:21 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Rauceby Warren National Park), 2006c:217 (Great Britain: Staffordshire: Highgate Common); Dathe, 2006:38 (*Crabro cribrarius*, recorded from Plauenscher Grund near Dresden, Germany, by von Block, 1799, has the same name now); Gorobchishin, 2006:129 (Ukraine: Cherkasy Oblast': Kaniv Nature Reserve; Kyiv Oblast': Kyiv and villages Kruglyk, Svityl'ne, Verkhnyachka); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Liebig, 2006:38 (Germany: Sachsen: Muskauer Heide); Peeters, Krekels, and Megens, 2006:22 (Netherlands: Reichswald forest near Nijmegen); Shlyakhtenok, 2006:112 (Belorussia: Polesye Radiological Nature Reserve); Vepřek, 2006:509 (Czech Republic: Kokořínsko area); Archer, 2007a:151 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Thetford Warren Lodge), 2007c:152 (Great Britain: South Devon coast); Baghirov, 2007:93 (Russia: southwestern Siberia); Beavis, 2007:92 (Great Britain: Tunbridge Wells and Central High Weald); Chevin, Livory, Lair, Sagot, and Baldock, 2007:18 (France: Département de la Manche); Dorow, 2007:263 (Germany: Hessen: Niddahänge Forest Reserve); Dvořák, Straka, Smetana, Halada, Vepřek, and Karas, 2007:168 (Czech Republic: Vyšenské Kopce National Nature Reserve); Guldemon, Pijfers, and den Belder, 2007:202 (Netherlands: Gelderland: dairy farm in de Graafschap); Hallin, 2007b:25 (Sweden: Blekinge County); Herrmann, 2007a:51 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Ostfriesland); Jacobs, 2007:144, 147 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Jansen and Kaluza, 2007:22 (Germany: northwestern Sachsen); Józán, 2007:179 (Hungary: Zselic hills); Kowalczyk and Nadolski, 2007:283 (Poland: Łódź: railway areas); Nemkov, 2007c:997 (in Appendix to Key to identification of Sphecidae of Far East of Russia); Saure, 2007:81

(Germany: in checklist of Aculeata of Brandenburg); Shorenko, 2007b:258 (Ukraine: Crimea: Lobanovo village in Dzhankoy District); G. Turrisi and R. Turrisi, 2007:118 (Italy: Sicilia: Mount Etna: Botanical Garden Nuova Gussonea and vicinity); Vago, 2007:175 (France: départements d'Aisne, Nord, Pas-de-Calais, and Somme); Venne, Bleidorn, and Lauterbach, 2007:300 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Bielefeld); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:204 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Archer, 2008a:144 (Great Britain: Cumbria: North Walney Nature Reserve, Sandscale Haws, Lindisfarne Nature Reserve, and Bamburgh Dunes); K. Alexander, 2008:149 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Sheringham Park, as *cribraria*); Danilov and Tshernyshev, 2008:41 (Russia: Novosibirsk Oblast': Karasuk area); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2008:138 (Spain: Salamanca: Parque Natural de Las Batuecas – Sierra de Francia); Haeseler, 2008:307 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Kochetkov, Bol'shakova, Butenko, and Priklonskiy, 2008:263 (Russia: Ryazan' Oblast': Oka Nature Reserve); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:259 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Nemkov, 2008b:22 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Tannert and von der Dunk, 2008:181 (Germany: Bayern: west of Ernhofen and Weissenbrunn); Theunert, 2008:14 (Germany: map of distribution in Niedersachsen and Bremen); Archer, 2009b:170 (Great Britain: Lindisfarne National Nature Reserve on Island of Lindisfarne); Baños-Picón, Asís, Gayubo, and Tormos, 2009:313 (Spain: frequency of specimens collected with hand nets and Malaise traps); Belkheir, 2009:18 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: commune d'Eyne); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: first records from French Department of Loire: Veauce); Debuyser and Vago, 2009:5 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of northern France); U. Frommer, 2009a:26 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of central Hessen), 31 (occurrence in Hessen not confirmed); Guéorguiev and Ljubomirov, 2009:265 (Bulgaria: Maleshevska Planina); Hessling, 2009:103 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Hunte River valley south of Oldenburg); Kowalczyk, Kurzac, and Nadolski, 2009:62 (Poland: between Warta and Widawka rivers); Nemkov, 2009b:113 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Ødegaard, Sverdrup-Thygeson, Hansen, Hanssen, and Öberg, 2009:70 (Norway: locality records); Ruchin, Antropov, and Shibayev, 2009:169 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia); Shorenko, 2009:367 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Crimea); Straka, Dvořák, and Bogusch, 2009:257 (Czech Republic: Jizerské Mountains and Frýdlant region); Szczepko and Wiśniowski, 2009:68 (Poland: Spała Landscape Park); van Diemen, 2009:49 (Netherlands: airbase Gilze-Rijen); Archer, 2010a:52 (Great Britain: Watsonian Nottinghamshire: Spalford Warren), 2010b:99 (Great Britain: Watsonian Staffordshire: Cannock Chase Country Park); Ermilov and Mokrousov, 2010:89 (phoretic mite *Calvolia* sp. in Middle Volga Region of Russia); Esser, Fuhrmann, and Venne, 2010:35 (Germany: in checklist of aculeates of Nordrhein-Westfalen); Falk, 2010:92 (Great Britain: heathland sites in West Midlands region); Hable, Kraus, von der Dunk, and Wickl, 2010:26 (Germany: Bayern: Sulz- and Ottmaringer Tal); Howe, Knight, and Clee, 2010:100 (Great Britain: occurring on coastal sand dunes); Jakubzik, Kinkler, and Cölln, 2010:154 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Leverkusen-Steinbüchel); Johansson, 2010:121 (Sweden: Småland: upper Emå river valley); Mokrousov, 2010a:61 (Russia: Ivanovo, Kirov, Nizhniy Novgorod oblast's, Chuvash Republic, Tatarstan: no specific localities), 2010c:107 (Russia: Chuvash Republic: National Park “Chavash varmane”); Rudoiskatel', 2010:157 (Russia: central and southern Ural Mountains), 2011b:68 (Russia: Republic of Bashkortostan); Sakenin, Samin, and Bagriacik, 2010:16 (Iran: Mazandaran: Behshahr); Saure, 2010b:174 (Germany: Berlin-Reinickendorf: airport Tempel and Flughafensee Protected Area); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: relatively common); Schmidt, 2010:132 (Germany: Bayern: collected along Main-Donau canal); Shorenko and Konovalov, 2010:16 (Ukraine); Saure, 2011a:5 (Germany: Berlin: former airport Tempelhof); Smetana, Roller, Beneš, Bogusch, Dvořák, Holý, Karas, Macek, Straka, Šima, Tyrner, Vepřek, and Zeman, 2010:101 (Western Slovakia: recorded from Borská Nížina); van der Smissen, 2010a:334 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: locality records), 2010c:396 (Sweden: Öland: Rönnerum); Archer, 2011a:42 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Strensall Common), 2011d:187 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: Hatfield Moor and Thorne Moor); Baghirov, 2011b:144 (Russia: Altayskiy Kray and Altay Republic); Gogala, 2011:18 (Slovenia); Józán, 2011:181 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Hungary); Mokrousov, Berezin, and Egorov, 2011:69 (Russia: Chuvash Republic); Rudoiskatel', 2011d:243

(Russia: central Ural Mountains); Saure, 2011c:197 (Germany: Berlin-Spandau: Fort Hahneberg), 2011d:199 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: conservation area “Heide südlich Burg”); Schmid-Egger, 2011a:37 (France: Parc National du Mercantour); Shlyakhtenok, 2011:94 (Belorussia: city of Minsk); Theunert, 2011a:19 (Germany: in checklist of aculeates of Niedersachsen including city of Bremen); Tischendorf, Frommer, Flügel et al., 2011:114 (Germany: Hessen: not endangered); von der Dunk, 2011:184 (Germany: Bayern: Kaiserburg in Nürnberg); Ziska and Saure, 2011:108 (Germany: Berlin: Tegeler Fließ valley); Archer, 2012a:130 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: Allerthorpe Common), 2012b:182 (Great Britain: urban York); Boillat, 2012:225 (Switzerland: in checklist of insects of Canton de Genève); Cölln, Jakubzik, and Kinkler, 2012:24 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Leverkusen); Gerth, Mayer, Hering, Wolf, Schaffer, and Bleidorn, 2012:9 (Germany: Sachsen: Bienitz in Leipzig); Franzén, Molander, Norén, and Nilsson, 2012:26 (Sweden: Skåne: Kullaberg Peninsula); Nemkov, 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Prisiy, 2012:49 (Russia: Belgorod Oblast’); Saure, 2012b:228 (Germany: Berlin-Spandau: Spandauer Forst); Shibayev and Polumordvinov, 2012:278 (Russia: Penza Oblast’); Shlyakhtenok, 2012a:171 (Belorussia: collected in private plots); Yildirim, 2012:81 (Turkey: Bayburt and Erzurum provinces); Akulov and Proshchalykin, 2013:115 (Russia: Siberia: Krasnoyarsk Krai: 20 km south of Minusinsk); Archer, 2013a:148 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: Manor and Hopewell House farms); Bitsch, Grouet, and Savina, 2013:292 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: col de Puymorens); Flügel, 2013b:57 (Germany: Hessen: Knüllköpfchen); Kazenas, 2013a:91, 92 (color photographs of adult wasps, short information on geographic distribution and nesting habits); Mokrousov, Ruchin, and Egorov, 2013:200 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve); Pankov, 2013:229 (Russia: Ivanovo Oblast’); Saure, 2013:18 (Berlin: Treptow-Köpenick: Gosener Wiesen); A. Scholz and Liebig, 2013:16 (Germany: Sachsen: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato*); Shlyakhtenok, 2013:204 (in annotated catalog of aculeate wasps of Belorussia); Wiśniowski and Piotrowski, 2013:20 (Poland: Poleski National Park); Wiśniowski and Szczepko, 2013:26 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Celary and Plewa, 2014:46 (Poland: Góra Puławska near Puławy, in oak stand); Flügel, 2014:254 (Brandenburg: Hangelsberger Heide); Hellqvist, Abenius, and Norén, 2014:91 (in catalog of Ampulicidae, Sphecidae, and Crabronidae of Sweden, by provinces); J.-K. Kim, 2014:424 (in catalog of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Korean Peninsula); Mokrousov and Vafin, 2014:56 (Russia: Republic of Tatarstan); Ruchin and Antropov, 2014:36 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia); Yıldırım, Ljubomirov, and Lelej, 2014:14 (distribution in Turkey by biogeographic provinces); Archer, 2015:202 (Great Britain: English coastal sand dunes); Koçak and Kemal, 2015:141 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Turkey); Lett, 2015:5 (France: Loir-et-Cher: Gièvres); P. Rosa and Pagliano, 2015:99 (Italy: Lombardia and Piemonte: Parco del Ticino); Samin, Bagriacik, and Monaem, 2015:196 (Iran: Kermanshah: Kermanshah); Saure, 2015:12 (Germany: Berlin-Lichterfelde); Shorenko, 2015:319 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Crimea); Blažej, Macek, and Trýzna, 2016:112 (Czech Republic: České Švýcarsko = Bohemian Switzerland National Park); Bleidorn, Gerth, Hopfe, et al., 2016:10 (Germany: Sachsen: Trages circa 20 km south of Leipzig); Cölln and Jakubzik, 2016:17 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Vulkaneifel District); Else, Bolton, and Broad, 2016:13 (in checklist of Aculeata of Great Britain and Ireland: England, Scotland, Wales, Isle of Man); Mokrousov and Popov, 2016:571 (Russia: Krasnodarskiy Krai); Reemer and Peeters, 2016:10 (Netherlands: Hulshorsterzand); Stolle and Saure, 2016:921 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Sachsen-Anhalt); Tomozii, 2016:77 (Romania: Ceahlău National Park); Wiśniowski, 2016:127 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Durand and Burguet, 2017:2 (France: Puy-de-Dôme: Réserve Naturelle Nationale Chastreix-Sancy); Flügel, 2017:5 (Germany: Hessen: Eschkopf near Rockensüß); Jahantigh, Rakhshani, Mokhtari, and Ramroodi, 2017:46 (Iran: known from Kermanshah and Mazandaran provinces); Jansen, 2017:6 (Germany: Sachsen: Leipzig); Magdalou, 2017:14 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Réserves Naturelles Catalanes: Vallée d’Eyne); Shorenko, 2017:76 (in Crimea collected in July); Twerd, Krzyżyński, Waldon-Rudzionek, and Olszewski, 2017:6 (Poland: Inowrocław and Janikowo: nesting in postindustrial soda ash dumping sites); Jacobs and Liebig, 2018:137 (Russia: Irkutsk Oblast’, Island of Sakhalin, and Zabaykal’skiy Krai); Lett, 2018:203 (France: Loir-et-Cher: Gièvres at 47°16’39”N 1°41’52”E); Shorenko, 2018:127 (Crimea, including localities, habitats, and number of specimens); Carminati, Mora, and Cretin, 2019:12 (France: in list of Sphecidae *sensu*

lato of Franche-Comté); Ljubomirov, 2019:101 (Bulgaria: Vrachanska Planina); Olszewski and Kowalczyk, 2019:91 (Poland: Pomorze Gdańskie = Gdańsk Pomerania); Ruchin and Antropov, 2019a:13225 (Russia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve), 2019b:163 (common in Mordovian State Nature Reserve); Kejval, Blažej, and Erhart, 2020:94 (western Czech Republic); Saure, 2020:276 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: sand dunes); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:22 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Cross; Baldock, and Wood, 2021:33 (in catalog of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Portugal); Herb and Schmid-Egger, 2021:9 (Germany: Bayern: Kaufbeuren area); Kaplan and Yildirim, 2021:46 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Olszewski, Wiśniowski, and Ljubomirov, 2021:85 (in commented list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Poland); Saure, 2021:81 (Germany: Brandenburg: Nature Reserve Ferbitzer Bruch commented near Potsdam); Kaplan and Yildirim, 2023:1683 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Turkey) Pytel-Huta and Franchuk, 2024:77 (Ukraine: Rivno Nature Reserve).

Sphex patellarius Schreber, 1784:95, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by Kohl, 1915:153. – **As *Crabro patellarius***: Schrank, 1802:330 (new generic assignment, Germany: in revision of insects of Bayern).

Sphex cribrarius argus Christ, 1791:281, ♀, ♂ (as *Cribraria Argus*, incorrect original termination and capitalization). Not available: binominal nomenclature not observed (Article 11.4). Syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (lost). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by Kohl, 1888c:563.

Sphex cribrarius longus Christ, 1791:282, ♀, ♂ (as *cribraria longa*, incorrect original termination). Not available: binominal nomenclature not observed (Article 11.4). Syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (lost). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by Kohl, 1888c:563.

Sphex cribrarius lunatus Christ, 1791:282, ♀, ♂ (as *cribraria lunata*, incorrect original termination), junior primary homonym of *Sphex lunatus* Fabricius, 1775. Not available: binominal nomenclature not observed (Article 11.4). Syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (lost). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by Kohl, 1888c:563.

Crabro palmatus Panzer, 1797, Heft 46:3, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Germany: no specific locality (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by F. Smith, 1855:99 and Kohl, 1915:153. – Jurine, 1807:212 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*); Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects), 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects); F. Smith (*Crabro palmatus* of Stephens, 1829a and 1929b = *Crabro cribrarius*); Peets, 1909-1911:66 (*Crabro palmatus* of Panzer = *Crabro cribrarius*).

Crabro interruptus Stephens, 1829a:365, by indication (Article 12.2.1: reference to Panzer, 1804), junior primary homonym of *Crabro interruptus* Fabricius, 1787 (now in *Palarus*). Substitute name for *Crabro clypeatus* of Panzer, 1804. Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by F. Smith, 1855:99. – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).

Crabro cribrarius var. *inornatus* Mocsáry in Mocsáry and Szépligeti, 1901:163, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Russia: Siberia: Yarovskaya (TMB). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by Leclercq, 1954c:253. – Bischoff, 1925:297 (Latvia); Koornneef, 1951:246 (Netherlands: Velp); Romanova, 1969:135 (Russia: North Caucasus). – **As *Crabro cribratus inornatus***: Tsuneki, 1972a:148 (new status, Mongolia).

Crabro cribrarius var. *hypotheticus* Kokujev, 1927:72, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Russia: Siberia: Kocherikov Promontory of Lake Baikal (ZIN). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrarius* by Leclercq, 1954c:253.

As *Crabro clypeatus*: Panzer, 1794, Heft 15:20 (in revision of German insects), present correction; Peets, 1909-1911:66 (*Crabro clypeatus* of Panzer = *Crabro peltarius*).

23. *cribrellifer* (Packard)

Thyreopus cribrellifer Packard, 1867:358, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Illinois: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1899d:217 (in checklist of North American Crabronidae, as *crebellifer*); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey); Harrington, 1902:219 (Canada: Ontario: Ottawa, as *cribellifer*). – **As *Solenius cribrellifer***: J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020

(new generic assignment, in catalog of New York Sphecidae). – **As *Crabro cribrellifer***: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*, as *cribellifer*); W. Fox, 1895a:168 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:595 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:681 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Rohwer, 1916b:670, 671 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:670, 671 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:10 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Krombein, 1952a:95 (USA: Virginia: Westmoreland State Park); Leclercq, 1954c:255 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 315 (nest and prey records); Krombein, 1963f:277 (Maryland: Plummers Island near Washington, D.C.); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:198 (review of nesting habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:265 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Barrows, Lebau, and Eckstein, 1978:175 (nesting habits and prey); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Evans, Kurczewski, and Alcock, 1980:869 (nesting habits); Finnermore, 1982:167 (in Sphecid Fauna of Southern Quebec); Wcislo, 1984:157 (gregarious nesting); Radović, 1985:65 (sting apparatus analyzed); Wcislo, Low, and Karr, 1985:115 (parasite pressure and repeated burrow use); Wcislo, 1986:82 (nest parasite: *Metopia campestris* (Fallén), a miltoigrammine fly), 1987:519 (facultative parasitic behavior within otherwise free-living species); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:256 (reference to publication on nest parasite *Metopia campestris* (Fallén), a miltoigrammine fly); Low and Wcislo, 1992:219 (role of foretibial shield in mating), 221 (illustration of male foretibial shield); Stubblefield and Seger, 1994:86 (illustration of male forefemoral shield of two specimens; from Low and Wcislo, 1992); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York); Wcislo, 1998:181 (proportions of antennae in relations to parasitic/non-parasitic habits); Melo, 2000:88 (use of nest by more than one female); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 80 (bibliographic references, locality records from USA); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Ontario, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, Quebec, first record from New Brunswick: no specific locality).

Thyreopus sinuatus Provancher, 1883b:664, ♀, junior secondary homonym of *Crabro sinuatus* Fabricius, 1804. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Canada: Toronto (type material not located: Gahan and Rohwer, 1918:199). Synonymized with *Crabro cribrellifer* by Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera). – **As *Crabro sinuatus***: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*).

Crabro provancheri W. Fox, 1895a:168 (as *Provancheri*, incorrect original capitalization). Substitute name for *Crabro sinuatus* (Provancher) W. Fox, 1895. – Dalla Torre, 1897:619 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:681 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Rohwer, 1916b:670, 671 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:670, 671 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut). – **As *Thyreopus provancheri***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey). – **As *Solenius provancheri***: J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020 (new generic assignment, in catalog of New York Sphecidae).

24. *denningi* R. Bohart

Crabro denningi R. Bohart, 1976:260, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: North Dakota: Lisbon (Univ. Minnesota). Paratypes: North Dakota, Saskatchewan. – Hilchie, 1982:106 (prey of *Philanthus albopilosus*), 107 (Alberta: Empress); 80 (bibliographic references); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, Manitoba, Saskatchewan: no specific locality).

25. *deserticola* R. Bohart

Crabro deserticola R. Bohart, 1976:266, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: San Diego County: Borrego Valley (UCD). Paratypes: Arizona, New Mexico. – Leclercq, 2008b:76, 77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 80 (bibliographic references, New Mexico: Hot Springs).

26. *dietrichi* R. Bohart

Crabro dietrichi R. Bohart, 1976:261, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Canada: Ontario, correctly Prince Edward Island Province: Prince Edward National Park (Cornell Univ.). Paratypes: Saskatchewan, Wyoming. – Buck, 2004:75 (the type locality is in Prince Edward Island Province, not in Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 80 (bibliographic references); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Prince Edward Island: no specific locality).

27. *digitatus* R. Bohart

Crabro digitatus R. Bohart, 1976:267, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: Michigan: Delta County: no specific locality (UCD). – Finnamore, 1982:168 (in Sphecid Fauna of southern Quebec); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Ontario, Quebec: no specific locality).

28. *femoralis* F. Morawitz

Crabro femoralis F. Morawitz, 1892:161, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Russia: Krasnoyarskiy Kray: Minussinsk (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:859. – Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:184 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1972a:149 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Leclercq, 1982b:145 (China: Harbin; Russia: north of Ussuriysk); Nemkov, 1986:103 (previously recorded from Lake Baikal area), 1990c:84 (Russia: Buryat Republic, Chita Oblast'); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Nemkov, 2008b:23 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009b:115 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009c:236 (Russia: Primorskiy Kray: Lazovsky Nature Reserve), 2012c:441 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia).

29. *filiiformis* Radoszkowski

Crabro filiiformis Radoszkowski, 1877:79, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Uzbekistan: Tashkent; Kazakhstan: Chardara (ZMMU). – Kohl, 1888c:583 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*), 1915:181 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Myartseva, 1963b:610 (Turkmenistan: lower Murgab River), 1965:95 (Turkmenistan: Bayram-Ali district); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2004b:762 (Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan); Kazenas, 2004b:108 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan), 2014a:136 (Kazakhstan: Karatau Mountain Range); Medetov, Embergenov, Kholmatov, Elmurodova, Rakhimov, and Tajibaeva, 2024:425 (Uzbekistan: distribution).

30. *flavicus* R. Bohart

Crabro flavicus R. Bohart, 1976:268, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Canada: Alberta: Elkwater Park (CNC). – Sarazin, 1986:306 (holotype in CNC); Leclercq, 2008b:77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*); Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references); Ratzlaff, 2016:24 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, British Columbia: no specific locality).

31. *flavinubis* R. Bohart

Crabro flavinubis R. Bohart, 1976:262, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: Inyo County: Mono Pass (originally UCB, now CAS). – Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references).

32. *flavoniger* Dutt

Crabro flavo-niger Dutt, 1921:30, ♀, incorrect original hyphenation. Holotype: ♀, India: Bihar: Pusa (National Pusa Collection, Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi, India). – Leclercq, 1954c:246 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Saini and Dey, 2020:37 (redescription of type), 38 (in list of Indian *Crabro*); Mawadda and Girish Kumar, 2023:108 (in checklist of Crabroninae of Northern India).

33. *florissantensis* Rohwer

Crabro florissantensis Rohwer, 1909c:149, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, USA: Colorado: Florissant (USNM). – Carter, 1925:131 (Canada: Alberta: Waterton); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Evans, 1970:491 (Wyoming: Jackson Hole); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:254 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Weissmann and Kondratieff, 1999:78 (Colorado: Great Sand Dunes National Monument); Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references, locality records from Oregon and Wyoming); Ratzlaff, 2016:24 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976 and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, first record from Alaska: no specific locality). – As “*Solenius*” *florissantensis*: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Waterton).

34. *fratellus* Kohl

Crabro fratellus Kohl, 1915:151, ♀. Holotype: ♀, China: Tshheli, now Hebay (NHMW). – Leclercq, 1954c:244 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1967e:10 (China: Manchuria: Harbin; redescription); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1980b:329 (in key to subgenus *Othyreus*), 332 (redescription; transferred to subgenus *Othyreus*); Leclercq, 1982b:145 (China: Harbin); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (type material in NHMW); Dollfuss, 2004b:762 (Kazakhstan: 6 km southeast of Lepsi); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution).

35. *funestus* Kohl

Crabro funestus Kohl, 1915:163, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, China: Tsing Hai: Lake Rhombo-mtso in headwaters of Blue River (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:858. – Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 315 (nest and prey records); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:861, 864 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Leclercq, 1982b:146 (China: Songpan, Szechuan, Tibet: Gyantse); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (type material in NHMW), 2004b:763 (China); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution).

36. *grisselli* R. Bohart

Crabro grisselli R. Bohart, 1976:247, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: New Mexico: Grant County: 0.5 mi west of San Lorenzo (UCD). – Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references, Mexico: Chihuahua: 10 mi. north of Jimenez; Durango: 30 km west of Ceballos).

37. *helvocrinus* R. Bohart

Crabro helvocrinus R. Bohart, 1976:251, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: Riverside County: Keen Camp in San Jacinto Mountains (originally UCB, now CAS). – Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references).

38. *henrici* Krombein

Thyreopus vierecki Rohwer, 1910a:50, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: New Jersey: Da Costa (USNM), junior secondary homonym of *Crabro vierecki* H. Smith, 1908. – As *Crabro vierecki*: J. Smith, 1910:682 (new generic assignment, in new list of insects of New Jersey: DaCosta).

Crabro henrici Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016. Substitute name for *Crabro vierecki* (Rohwer, 1910). – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Krombein, 1958f:198 (in supplement to catalog of North American Hymenoptera: New Mexico); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:255 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 81 (bibliographic references, New York: Ithaca: Kite Hill); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Manitoba, first records from Alberta, New Brunswick, Ontario, and Saskatchewan: no specific locality).

39. *hilaris* F. Smith

Crabro hilaris F. Smith, 1856:416, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, USA: Florida: Duval County: St. John's Bluff, now in Jacksonville (BMNH). – Cresson, 1862:236 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Packard, 1866:115 (in revision of North American Crabroninae: listed only); Cresson, 1887:285 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); W. Fox, 1895a:179 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:604 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); H. Smith, 1908b:399 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:682 (in new list of insects of New Jersey: DaCosta); Mickel, 1918b:384 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Brimley, 1938:449 (North Carolina: Aberdeen, Raleigh); Krombein, 1950a:271 (North Carolina: Dare County); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Krombein, 1953a:296 (visiting foliage of *Quercus marilandica* Münchhausen, Fagaceae), 337 (North Carolina), 1953b:122 (visiting foliage of *Quercus marilandica* Münchhausen), 123 (visiting foliage of *Quercus virginiana* Mill., Fagaceae), 134 (North Carolina: Kill Devil Hills); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart, 1976:244 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Miller, 1976:258 (in revision of *Crabro hilaris* species group); Krombein, 1979b:1672 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Matthews, Hook, and Krispyn, 1979:151 (nesting habits); Kurczewski and Miller, 1991:254 (New York: Suffolk County: Fire Island State Park); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references, locality records from Florida, North Carolina, and Oklahoma). – **As *Paranothyreus hilaris***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); Viereck, 1903c:62 (New Jersey, Pennsylvania).

40. *hispidus* W. Fox

Crabro hispidus W. Fox, 1895a:192, ♀. Holotype: ♀, USA: Oregon: Mount Hood (ANSP). – Dalla Torre, 1897:604 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Cresson, 1928:54 (holotype in ANSP); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:255 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Finnermore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory), 1997:890 (Canada: Yukon); Leclercq, 2008b: 81 (bibliographic references, Washington: Pierce County: Mount Rainier National Park: near Silver Springs); Ratzlaff, 2016:24 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976, Krombein, 1979, and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: first record from Canada: Alberta: no specific locality). – **As *Anothyreus hispidus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

41. *ingricus* (F. Morawitz)

Thyreopus ingricus F. Morawitz, 1888:294, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Russia: Sankt-Petersburg Oblast': Kolomäggi (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:859. – **As *Crabro ingricus***: F. Morawitz, 1893a:114 (new generic assignment, Russia: Karelian Isthmus; additional description); Dalla Torre, 1897:605 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:84 (Kingdom of Hungary: Mehádía, now in Romania); Kohl, 1915:179 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Hellén, 1923:60 (recorded from Finland), 1931b:65 (recorded from Finland); Pulkkinen, 1931:136 (in revision of Sphecidae of Finland); Forsius in Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); de Beaumont, 1945:480

(first record from Switzerland); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in Czechoslovakia); Leclercq, 1954c:250 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Móczár, 1958b:199 (Romania: Băile Herculane, as Herkulesfürdő); de Beaumont, 1964c:135 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Switzerland); Oehlke, 1970:770 (not recorded from Democratic Germany); Balthasar, 1972:85 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in country); Leclercq, 1975b:3 (France: Basses Alpes); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Lomholdt, 1976:295 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Marshakov, 1977:864 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Pulawski, 1978:267 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:193 (not known from Democratic Germany); Nemkov, 1990c:84 (Russia: Kamchatka); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Pagliano, 1991b:333, 335 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:75 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:13 (references to publications); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:10 (map of distribution in France); Vernier, 1994:96 (Switzerland: Swiss Plateau: Sense valley); Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:444, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:8 (in Germany known only from Bayern); Blösch, 2000:320 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Mokrousov, 2000a:24 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast': Kerzhenskiy Nature Reserve), 2000b:31 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast') 32 (Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast' is southernmost area of its distribution in Eastern Europe); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Mokrousov, 2002:149 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast': Kerzhenskiy Nature Reserve); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (Germany: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:195 (Germany: Bayern: extinct or no longer collected); Skibińska in Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:355 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Wiśniowski, 2004:48 and 62 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Baghirov, 2007:93 (Russia: southwestern Siberia); Jacobs, 2007:145, 147 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Nemkov, 2008b:22 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: now known from Poland, not found in Switzerland after 1933 and in France since 1966 in Alpes-de-Haute-Provence: Annot); Humala and Polevoi, 2009:63 (Russia: Republic of Karelia east of Lake Onega: River Koloda); Nemkov, 2009b:113 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Mokrousov, 2010a:61 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast': no specific localities), 2010b:100 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast': no specific locality); Nemkov, 2010a:16 (Russia: first record from Primorskiy Kray: Lazovskiy Nature Reserve); Rudoiskatel', 2010:158 (Russia: central Ural Mountains); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: extremely rare); Baghirov, 2011b:144 (Russia: Altayskiy Kray: Savvushka); Nemkov, 2011:94 (in Russian Far East occurring only in Kamchatka and Primorskiy Kray); Rudoiskatel', 2011b:68 (Russia: Republic of Bashkortostan), 2011d:243 (Russia: central Ural Mountains); Schmid-Egger, 2011c:555 (may occur in Austria: Tirol: Tiroler Lech Nature Park); Boillat, 2012:225 (Switzerland: in checklist of insects of Canton de Genève); Nemkov, 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Wiśniowski and Szczepko, 2013:27 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Bitsch, 2014:400 (recent records from Germany and Poland reported); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Budrys, Orlovskytė, Petrašiūnas, and Budrienė, 2019:119 (first record from Lithuania: Varėna District: Dubininkas at 54.0941°N 24.2874°E); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:22 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Olszewski, Wiśniowski, and Ljubomirov, 2021:85 (in commented list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Poland).

42. *jordanicus* Guichard

Crabro jordanicus Guichard, 1991a:340, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Jordan: 80 km north of Aqaba (J. Gusenleitner coll., Linz). – Leclercq, 1993c:14 (a paratype deposited in Gembloux); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Syria: 50 km south of Homs, Maal-ula).

43. *korbi* (Kohl)

Thyreopus korbi Kohl, 1883:177, ♀, ♂ (as *Korbi*, incorrect original capitalization). Syntypes: Spain: Chiclana, Gibraltar (NHMW). – As *Crabro korbi*: Kohl, 1888c:579 (new generic assignment, in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); Dalla Torre, 1897:606 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:24 (Spain: Cataluña Province); Kohl, 1915:177 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Giner Marí, 1943a:239 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Leclercq, 1954c:250 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain, as *korbi*), 1959:231 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); Leclercq, 1960c:419 (locality records from Spain); de Beaumont, 1962b:28 (Spain); Ceballos, 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:864 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR, as *korbyi*); Gayubo, 1982b:27 (Spain: Cáceres: Hervás), 1882e:105 (Spain: Cádiz Province), 1984b:94 (Spain: Salamanca Province), 1985c:170 (Spain: Cádiz: San Roque; Valladolid: Traspinedo); Gayubo and Sanza, 1986:67 (Spain: Burgos); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (type material in NHMW); Gayubo, Asís, and Tormos, 1990b:76 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:75 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (collecting localities from Spain); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:11 (map of distribution in France); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Spain); Baños-Picón, Asís, Gayubo, and Tormos, 2009:313 (Spain: frequency of specimens collected with hand nets and Malaise traps); González, Gayubo, Asís, and Tormos, 2009:625 (Spain: Salamanca and Zamora provinces: Arribes del Duero Natural Park); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:23 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Cross, Baldock, and Wood, 2021:34 (in catalog of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Portugal).

44. *lacteipennis* Rohwer

Crabro lacteipennis Rohwer, 1909c:150, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, USA: origin unknown, perhaps Colorado: Denver (USNM). – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:246 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:663 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae); Leclercq, 2008b: 81 (bibliographic references, Colorado: Saguache County: 14 mi. northeast of Saguache).

45. *lapponicus* Zetterstedt

Crabro lapponicus Zetterstedt, 1838:433, ♀. Syntypes: ♀, Norway: Lappland: Bossekop, Altdeidet, and Talvig (Lund). – Dahlbom, 1839:69 and 1839:40 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabronini), 1842a:15 (in review of Scandinavian aculeates), 1845:363 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae), 526 (in key to *Crabro*); Wissmann, 1849:16 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover: Klausthal); F. Smith, 1856:415 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Schenck, 1861:157 (redescription, in Germany according to Dahlbom); A. Morawitz, 1864:456 (Russia: Sankt-Petersburg); Schenck, 1867a:351 (known from Germany); Thomson, 1870:169 (in revision of Swedish Crabroninae), 1874:279 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Scandinavia); Siebke, 1880:70 (Norway); Schøyen, 1881:12 (correction to Siebke, 1880); Kohl, 1883e:652 (Switzerland); F. Morawitz, 1893a:114 (Russia: Karelian Isthmus); Dalla Torre, 1897:606 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:84 (Kingdom of Hungary: localities are actually in today's Slovakia); Strand, 1898b:96 (Norway), 1901:7 (Norway: Tysfj); Friese, 1902:478 (Norway: Tromsø); Adlerz, 1904:40 (nesting habits); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:24 (Spain: Cataluña Province); Aurivillius, 1904:297 (in revision of Swedish Sphecidae); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:189 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Sparre Schneider, 1909:108 (Norway: Troms County, common); Dittrich, 1911b:18 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province: Riesengebirge, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region: Karkonosze Mountains); Kohl, 1915:186 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Noskiewicz, 1920a:155 (Poland: Tatry Mountains: Toporowa Cyrhla); Lundblad, 1924:23 (Sweden: Lappland: Lycksele); Berland, 1925d:192 (in Sphecid Fauna of France); Friese, 1926:148 (in key to Sphecidae of Central Europe, short morphological and biological characteristics); Soot-Ryen, 1927:7 (Norway: Dividal, prey: *Symphoromyia crassicornis*).

Panzer); Barovskij, 1929:148 (Russia: north of Sankt-Petersburg); Gaunitz, 1929:199 (Sweden: Lapland); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:646 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Pulkkinen, 1931:136 (in revision of Sphecidae of Finland); Forsius *in* Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); Steck, 1935:322 (Switzerland); Zavadil, Šustera, and Bat'a, 1937:157 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Giner Mari, 1943a:240 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); de Beaumont, 1945:480 (occurrence in Switzerland doubtful); Zavadil *in* Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:122 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Leclercq, 1949a:9 (Norway); Fæster, 1951:458 (distribution in Scandinavia); Zavadil, 1951:85 (Czech Republic: Jeseniky; Slovakia: Tatranska Lomnica); Leclercq, 1954c:246 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 314 (nest and prey records); Scobiola, 1954:884 (first record from Romania: Bucegilor); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Zirngiebl, 1957:175 (possibly occurring in Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Pfalz region); Móczár, 1958b:199 (Hungary: list of collecting localities); Ceballos, 1959:231 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); Wolf, 1959b:34 (known from Germany, but not from Nassau); Leclercq, 1960c:420 (Spain: Cataluña: Sierra de Nuria); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:139, 140 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Valkeila, 1962b:68 (southwestern Finland); Valkeila, Brander, and Kämpylä, 1963:42 (Finland: historical region Lounais-Hämeen = southwest Häme); Ceballos, 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); Oehlke, 1970:770 (Democratic Germany); Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:25 (Latvia); Balthasar, 1972:86 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Niedl and Deneš, 1972:153 (Czech Republic: Třeboň area); Scobiola-Palade, 1972b:255 (Romania); Lomholdt, 1974:201 (map of distribution in Fennoscandia and Denmark); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Lomholdt, 1976:296 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Marshakov, 1977:871 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Pulawski, 1978:266, 267 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Nemkov, 1986:104 (Russia: Irkutsk Oblast'); Vikberg, 1986:77 (Finland); Pádr *in* Šedivý, 1989a:170 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Weiffenbach, 1989:108 (Germany: Hessen: Gießen area); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:195 (no new records from Democratic Germany); Day, 1991:xiv (summary of European Endangered Hymenoptera Lists); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:71 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (Norway, Sweden, Poland: Zakopane); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:12 (map of distribution in France); Pádr and Lukáš, 1994:892 (Slovakia: High Tatra Mountains); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:443, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: not recorded from Baden-Württemberg, extinct in Bavaria); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:8 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Celary, 1998b:211 (Poland: Babia Góra National Park); Kowalczyk, 1998:127 (Poland: Tatry Mountains: Dolina Małej Łąki); Blösch, 2000:320 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Söderman and Vikberg, 2002:53 (in list of Aculeata of Finland); Wiśniowski, 2000:162 (Poland: Bieszczady Mountains); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Gusenleitner, 2002:1125 (Austria: Kärnten south of Oberschütt); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:197 (Germany: Bayern: probably endangered); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Czech Republic, Slovakia); Skibińska *in* Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:355 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Stolle et al., 2004:371 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: found before 1926); Wiśniowski, 2004:48 and 62 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Burger, 2005:31 (Germany: Thüringen); Straka, 2005a:397 (critically endangered in Czech Republic); Jacobs, 2007:145, 146 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Pettersson, Hellqvist, and Gabriellson, 2007:7 (Sweden: Västerbotten: Ammarnäs); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:204 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Ljubomirov and Ban-Calefariu, 2008:205 (Romania: Maramureş District: Repedea); Nemkov, 2008b:22 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: now known from Austria, Czech Republic, and Slovakia); U. Frommer, 2009a:31 (Germany: not occurring in Hessen); Nemkov, 2009b:112 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: extremely rare); Straka, Dvořák, and Bogusch, 2009:258 (Czech Republic: Rašeliníště National Nature Reserve); Burger, 2011a:286 (Germany: in red list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Thüringen); Tischendorf, Frommer, Flügel et al., 2011:57 (Germany:

Hessen: strongly endangered); Nemkov, 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Bitsch, Grouet, and Savina, 2013:291 (France: Pyrénées centrales: département d'Ariège: col de Pailhères), 292 (taxonomic history, morphological characteristics, nesting habits); A. Scholz and Liebig, 2013:16 (Germany: Sachsen: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato*); Bitsch, 2014:400 (recent record from France discussed); Hellqvist, Abenius, and Norén, 2014:91 (in catalog of Ampulicidae, Sphecidae, and Crabronidae of Sweden, by provinces); Paukkunen and Kozlov, 2015:62 (Russia: Murmansk Oblast'); Stolle and Saure, 2016:921 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Sachsen-Anhalt); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Jacobs and Liebig, 2018:137 (Russia: Buryat Republic: East Sayan: 30 km northwest of Mondy); Kejval, Blažej, and Erhart, 2020:94 (western Czech Republic); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:20 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Olszewski, Wiśniowski, and Ljubomirov, 2021:85 (in commented list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Poland). – **As *Anothyreus lapponicus***: Taschenberg, 1858:111 (new generic assignment, in key to Sphecidae of Germany); Kirchner, 1867:225 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Westerlund, 1893:27 (Russia: Karelian Republic: northern shore of Lake Ladoga); Rudow, 1896:329 (Germany: Brandenburg: no specific locality); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Adlerz, 1910:57 (Sweden; nesting habits); Strand, 1910d:340 (Norway: Grönlän); Kolubajiv, 1938:25 (Czechoslovakia: Slovakia: Vysoké Tatry = High Tatra); Schneid, 1941:1027 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Zavadil, 1946:8 (Czechoslovakia: Beskid in Ostrava area); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:147 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro lapponicus*).

Crabro biguttatus F. Morawitz, 1892:163, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, Russia: Siberia: Krasnoyarskiy Krai: Minussinsk (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:871. Synonymized with *Crabro lapponicus* by Marshakov, 1977:859. – Dalla Torre, 1897:584 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:189 (original description copied); Leclercq, 1954c:246 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae).

46. *largior* W. Fox

Crabro largior W. Fox, 1895a:161, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Nevada: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:54. – Dalla Torre, 1897:606 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); H. Smith, 1908b:400 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1917a:243 (California: Tahoe); Mickel, 1918b:383 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Evans, 1970:491 (Wyoming: Jackson Hole); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:269 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Evans, 1978:33 (Wyoming: Jackson Hole; preying on *Tachina* flies); Evans, Kurczewski, and Alcock, 1980:874 (nesting habits); Finnamore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:256, 259 (references to publications on nest parasites *Metopia argyrocephala* (Meigen) and *Senotainia trilineata* (Wulp), miltogrammine flies); Finnamore, 1997:890 (Canada: Yukon); Leclercq, 2008b:81 (bibliographic references, locality records from California and Oregon); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: British Columbia: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus largior***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

47. *latipes* F. Smith

Crabro gryphus Harris, 1835:68, nomen nudum. Synonymized with *Crabro latipes* by Packard, 1867:477.

Crabro latipes F. Smith, 1856:396, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Canada: Nova Scotia: no specific locality (BMNH). – Cresson, 1862:236 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera), 1865b:477 (specimens in ANSP collection); Packard, 1867:355 (in revision of North American Sphecidae); Provancher, 1882:132 and 1883b:665 (in revision of Canadian Hymenoptera); Kohl, 1888c:585 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:169 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Kincaid, 1900a:357 (USA: Washington); Rohwer, 1908b:246 (Colorado), 259 (in key to *Crabro* of Colorado and New Mexico); H. Smith, 1908b:400 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1916b:670, 671 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut), 1917a:243 (California: Placer County: Summit); Mickel, 1918b:383 (in

catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Carter, 1925:131 (Canada: Alberta: Lethbridge); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:670, 671 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:255 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 315 (nest and prey records); Krombein, 1955a:17 (prey: *Musca domestica* Linnaeus); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:199 (review of nesting habits); Kurczewski, Burdick, and Gaumer, 1969b:152 (nesting habits); Evans, 1970:491 (Wyoming: Jackson Hole); Horning and Barr, 1970:106 (USA: Idaho: Craters of the Moon National Monument); Steiner, 1973:28 (Canada: Northwest Territories, Yukon Territory); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:269 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, nesting site, list of prey); Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Mexico: Oaxaca); Finnamore, 1982:169 (in Sphecid Fauna of Southern Quebec); Steiner, 1982b:183 (in females, hunting periods alternate with basking periods); Finnamore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1990:61 (New York: Cayuga County); Low and Wcislo, 1992:223 (illustration of male foretibial shield); Stubblefield and Seger, 1994:86 (illustration of male forefemoral shield, from Low and Wcislo, 1992); Blades and Maier, 1996:72 (Canada: British Columbia: Osoyoos – Mount Kobau area at 49°05'N 119°40'W); Finnamore, 1997:890 (Canada: Yukon); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Canada: Ontario: Toronto; USA: Colorado: Roosevelt National Forest); Leclercq, 2008b:76, 77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 81 (bibliographic references, locality records from Canada and USA); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1979, Krombein, 1979, and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Alaska, Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, Labrador, New Foundland Island, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Pince Edward Island, Ontario, Quebec, first records from Manitoba and Saskatchewan: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus latipes***: Cresson, 1887:286 (new generic assignment, in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1890:31 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Colorado), 1899d:217 (in checklist of North American Crabronidae); Harrington, 1902:219 (Canada: Ontario: Ottawa). – **As *Solenius latipes***: J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020 (new generic assignment, in catalog of New York Sphecidae). – **As *Pemphilis latipes***: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta).

Crabro vicinus Cresson, 1865b:479, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Colorado Territory: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1916:103. Synonymized with *Crabro latipes* by R. Bohart, 1976:269. – Cresson, 1887:285 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1890:32 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Colorado, as *vincinus*); W. Fox, 1895a:170 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:636 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kincaid, 1900a:357 (USA: Washington: Olympia, Seattle; Oregon: Corvallis, Newport); Ashmead, 1902:132 (Alaska: Kukak Bay); Rohwer, 1908b:245 (Colorado, as *vincus*), 258 (in key to *Crabro* of Colorado and New Mexico, as *vincus*); H. Smith, 1908b:400 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1917a:243 (California: Eldorado County: Tahoe; Placer County: Summit); Mickel, 1918b:383 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:255 (in catalog of world Crabronini). – **As *Thyreopus vicinus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); Kincaid, 1900b:508 (Alaska: Kukak Bay); Ashmead, 1910:138 (Alaska: Kukak Bay).

Thyreopus coloradensis Packard, 1867:356, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Colorado: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53. Synonymized with *Crabro latipes* by W. Fox, 1895a:169, 170. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Kohl, 1888c:584 (in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); Ashmead, 1890:31 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Colorado); Snow, 1906:135 (Arizona: Humphrey's Peak).

Crabro elongatus Provancher, 1888:293, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Canada: Quebec: Cap Rouge (depository not located: Gahan and Rohwer, 1918:199). Synonymized with *Crabro latipes* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408. – W. Fox, 1895a:208 (original description translated into English); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini).

Crabro canadensis Dalla Torre, 1897:585. Unnecessary substitute name for *Crabro elongatus* Provancher, incorrectly interpreted as homonym of *elongatulus* Vander Linden, 1829.

Crabro pratus Carter, 1925:133, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Canada: Alberta: Chin (CNC). Synonymized with *Crabro latipes* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408. – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Sarazin, 1986:306 (holotype in CNC). – As “*Solenius*” *pratus*: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Lethbridge).

48. *leopardus* R. Bohart

Crabro leopardus R. Bohart, 1976:270, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: Nevada County: Sagehen Creek (UCD). – Leclercq, 2008b:82 (bibliographic references); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: first record from Canada: British Columbia: no specific locality).

49. *loewi* Dahlbom

Crabro loewi Dahlbom, 1845:368, ♂ (as *Loewi*, incorrect original capitalization). Syntypes: ♂, Germany: Posen, now Poland: Poznań (Lund). – Dahlbom, 1845:527 (in key to *Crabro*); F. Smith, 1856:414 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Schenck, 1857:124 (in revision of fossorial wasps of Germany); Taschenberg, 1866:172 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); Schenck, 1867a:351 (known from Germany); Thomson, 1870:175 (in revision of Swedish Crabroninae, as *Loeui*); Kohl, 1893a:24 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Leithagebirge, redescription); Dalla Torre, 1897:609 (in catalog of world Sphecidae, as *löwei*); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:190, 191 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Kohl, 1913b:16 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast: Valuyki at 50°14'N 38°08'E, as *Löwi*), 1915:182 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini, as *Löwi*); O. Meyer, 1919:148 (Germany: Posen Province: Strelau, now Poland: Poznań Region); A. Wagner, 1920:44 (can be expected in Germany: Lower Elbe region); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:647, 648 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Kuntze and Noskiewicz, 1938:406 (Poland: Lwów, now Ukraine: Lviv, also known from more northern parts of Poland, as *Löwi*); Balthasar, 1945:114 (first record from Czech Republic: southeastern Morava: Mutěnice); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Noskiewicz and Chudoba, 1949:412 (Poland: Dolny Śląsk: Sułów); Balthasar, 1950:37 (incorrectly given as unknown from Czechoslovakia by Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948); Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini, as *löwei*); Móczár, 1958a:265 (in annotated catalog of Hungarian Crabronini, as *löwei*), 1958b:199 (Hungary: list of collecting localities); Wolf, 1959b:34 (Germany: Nassau, as *löwei*); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:139, 141 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Schmidt, 1969:166 (Germany: Rhein-Main area: Mainzer Sand; record by Wolf, 1959, is wrong determination); Oehlke, 1970:771 (Democratic Germany); Schmidt, 1971b:47 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Mainzer Sand, map of distribution); Balthasar, 1972:83 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Leclercq, 1975b:3 (France: possible in Brittany); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Puławski, 1978:267 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Preuss, 1980a:23 (Germany; endangered, nesting in dry soils); Heath and Leclercq, 1981:map 18 (distribution in Europe); Skibińska, 1982:120, 124 (Poland: Warszawa, as *loevi*); Chevin, 1983:301 (France: La Manche Department); Dollfuss, 1983a:76 (Austria: endangered in Niederösterreich), 77 (Austria: endangered in Burgenland), 1983b:17 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria: Wien, Burgenland); Nemkov, 1986:104 (previously recorded from Lake Baikal area); Skibińska, 1986b:174 (Poland: Warszawa: housing estates, as *loevi*); Schmidt and Westrich, 1987:372 (Germany: Mainz area); Chevin, 1988:15 (France: La Manche Department); Pádr in Šedivý, 1989a:170 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:195 (no new records from Democratic Germany); Nemkov, 1990c:84 (Russia: Chita Oblast: 42 km southwest of Borzi); Day, 1991:xiv (summary of European Endangered Hymenoptera Lists); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:81 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (references to recent publications); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:13 (map of distribution in France); Dollfuss, 1994:97 (endangered in Austria); Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:443, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East);

Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:17 (summary of records from Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz State); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: not recorded from Baden-Württemberg; endangered, extinct in Rheinland-Pfalz); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:8 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); F. Burger, Saure, and Oehlke, 1998:27 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae of Brandenburg), 32 (extinct); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:516 (Austria: Burgenland: Leithagebirge, last collected in 1888); Blösch, 2000:320 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Ohl et al., 2001:137 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:77 (Austria: Wien); Kazenas, 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (Germany: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:195 (Germany: Bayern: extinct or no longer collected); Skibińska in Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:355 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Wiśniowski, 2004:48 and 62 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Straka, 2005a:394 (extinct in Czech Republic); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Chevin, Livory, Lair, Sagot, and Baldock, 2007:19 (France: Département de la Manche); Jacobs, 2007:145, 146 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Saure, 2007:81 (in checklist of Aculeata of Brandenburg Land, Germany); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:204 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia, known only from Moravia); Nemkov, 2008b:23 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: rediscovered in place recorded by Chevin, 1983); Nemkov, 2009b:115 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Rudoiskatel', 2010:158 (Russia: southern Ural Mountains); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: extinct, last collected in 1967); Baghirov, 2011b:144 (Russia: recorded from Altay by Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, and Antropov, 1995); Józán, 2011:181 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Hungary); Pagliano, 2011a:149 (as *loevi*, specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Ectemnius* sp.); Rudoiskatel', 2011d:243 (Russia: central Ural Mountains); Tischendorf, Frommer, Flügel et al., 2011:181 (Germany: never found in Hessen); Kazenas, 2012b:169 (Kazakhstan: Korgalzhin State Nature Reserve), 2013a:93 (color photograph of female, short information on geographic distribution and nesting habits); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russia). – **As *Ceratocolus loewi***: Ruthe and Stein, 1857:316 (new generic assignment, Germany: Berlin area); Taschenberg, 1858:111 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany: Austria: Wien; Germany: Posen, now Poland: Poznań); Brischke, 1862:107 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region; Kirchner, 1867:225 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Brischke, 1888b:101 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); Rudow, 1896:329 (Germany: Brandenburg: no specific locality), 1912:71 (nesting in soil); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, as *loevi*); Pagliano, 2011a:149 (as *loevi*, specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Ectemnius* sp.); Kazenas, 2013a:93 (color photograph of female, short information on geographic distribution and nesting habits); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:27 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Olszewski, Wiśniowski, and Ljubomirov, 2021:85 (in commented list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Poland). – **As *Thyreopus loewi***: Schirmer, 1912:164 (new generic assignment, Germany: Berlin area); Noskiewicz, 1918:138 (Galicia, now western Ukraine: Hołosko near Lwów).

Crabro jaroszewskyi F. Morawitz, 1892:164, ♀ (as *Jaroszewskyi*, incorrect original capitalization). Lectotype: ♀, Ukraine: Kharkov area: Kuriazh monastery (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:859. Synonymized with *Crabro loewi* by Kohl, 1913b:16. – F. Morawitz, 189bb:169 (description of ♂); Dalla Torre, 1897:604 (in catalog of world Sphecidae).

50. *maeklini* A. Morawitz

Crabro maeklini A. Morawitz, 1866a:262, ♂ (as *Mäklini*, incorrect original capitalization and diacritic mark). Syntypes: ♂, Russia: Siberia: Okhotsk (ZIN). – Dalla Torre, 1897:610 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Friese, 1902:478 (Norway: Saltdalen at 67°N); Sparre Schneider, 1909:108 (Norway: Nordlands: Saltdalen); Kohl, 1915:188 (in revision

of Palearctic Crabronini); Soot-Ryen, 1927:7 (Norway: Karasjok); Hellén, 1931:5 (first record from Finland); Pulkkinen, 1931:137 (in revision of Sphecidae of Finland); Merisuo, 1932:90 (description of nest, list of prey); Forsius *in* Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); Hellén, 1936:57 (recorded from Finland); Fæster, 1951:458 (distribution in Scandinavia); Leclercq, 1954c:246 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 314 (nest and prey records); Tsuneki, 1972a:149 (Mongolia); Lomholdt, 1974:200 (map of distribution in Fennoscandia and Denmark); Marshakov, 1975b:332 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Lomholdt, 1976:297 (in Sphecid Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Marshakov, 1977:871 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Pulawski, 1978:266, 267 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Nemkov, 1986:104 (previously recorded from Lake Baikal area); Vikberg, 1986:77 (Finland); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:72 (included in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (Sweden: Abisko); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:443, 444 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Voblenko, Gorobchishin, and Nesterov, 1996:15 (Ukraine: Polesye Region); Gorobchishin, 1998a:50 (Ukraine: Kiev and surroundings); Esenbekova and Kazenas, 2000:51 (southeastern Kazakhstan: no specific locality); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:135 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Söderman and Vikberg, 2002:53 (in list of Aculeata of Finland); Gorobchishin, 2006:130 (Ukraine: Kyiv); Kazenas, 2008a:104 (southeastern Kazakhstan: 3 km south of Talgar); Nemkov, 2008b:22 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009b:112 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Rudoiskatel', 2010:157 (Russia: recorded from central Ural Mountains), 2011d:243 (Russia: central Ural Mountains); Nemkov, 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Hellqvist, Abenius, and Norén, 2014:91 (in catalog of Ampulicidae, Sphecidae, and Crabronidae of Sweden, by provinces); Paukkunen and Kozlov, 2015:62 (Russia: Murmansk Oblast'); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Jacobs and Liebig, 2018:137 (Russia: Buryat Republic: East Sayan: 30 km northwest of Mondy); Bitsch and Leclercq *in* Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:20 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: first record from Alaska, Canada: Yukon Territory, first record from Northwest Territories and Nunavut: no specific locality). – **As *Anothyreus mäklini***: Hellén, 1955a:128 (new generic assignment, Finland: Lemmenjoki).

Crabro maeklini A. Morawitz, 1866b:335 (as *Mäklini*, incorrect original capitalization and diacritic mark). Objective synonym of *Crabro maeklini* A. Morawitz, 1866a:262.

Crabro canningsi Finnamore, 1988:859, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Canada: Yukon Territory: Fish Creek, 69°27'N 140°19'W (Spencer Entomol. Mus., Univ. British Columbia). Synonymized with *Crabro maeklini* by Buck and Bennett, 2025:286. – Finnamore, 1997:890 (Canada: Yukon); Leclercq, 2008b:76, 77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 80 (bibliographic references).

51. *malyshevi* L. Ahrens

Crabro malyshevi L. Ahrens, 1933:30, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Russia: Borisovka on Vorskla (ZIN, lost?). – Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Pulawski, 1978:267 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (known from Russia: Kursk and Chita); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:443, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Nemkov, 2008b:23 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009b:115 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Prisniy, 2012:49 (Russia: Belgorod Oblast'); 2013a:93 (color photograph of female, short information on geographic distribution and nesting habits); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia).

52. *marshakovi* Kazenas

Crabro marshakovi Kazenas, 1984b:1272, ♀ (spelled *marschakovi*, but *marshakovi* in explanation of figure and in English summary on p. 1273, and dedicated to V.G. Marshakov). Holotype: ♀, eastern Kazakhstan: 25 km north of Rybachye in Alakul Depression (ZIN). – Kazenas, 1986:238 (rare in Kazakhstan, needs protection), 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan).

53. *mocsaryi* Kohl

Crabro mocsaryi Kohl, 1915:166, ♂ (as *Mocsáryi*, incorrect original capitalization and diacritic mark). Syntypes: Tadjikistan: Mount Alai, later Pik Lenina and Sary-pul, now Ibn Sina Peak, ca 100 km northeast of Kulab (TMB). – Bischoff, 1930a:219 (Tajikistan: Pamir); Gussakovskij, 1930b:75 (Tajikistan: Pamir); Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Kazenas, 1971:161 (in Kazakhstan found only in southeastern mountains, an endemic of Tien Shan Range), 1972b:168 (Kazakhstan); Marshakov, 1975b:332 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:859, 870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Tsuneki, 1984e:59 (Kazakhstan or Mongolia: Alai Mountains); Islamov, 1986:530 (Uzbekistan: Taskhent Oblast': Bolshoy Chimgan); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (type material in NHMW); Esenbekova and Kazenas, 2000:52 (southeastern Kazakhstan: no specific locality); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:135 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Kyrgyzstan); Kazenas, 2004b:108 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Medetov, Embergenov, Kholmatov, Elmurodova, Rakhimov, and Tajibaeva, 2024:425 (Uzbekistan: distribution).

54. *mongolicus* Tsuneki

Crabro tricolor Gussakovskij, 1938:14, ♀, junior primary homonym of *Crabro tricolor* F. Smith, 1856. Lectotype: ♀, China: Inner Mongolia: no specific locality (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1975b:333. – Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Marshakov, 1975b:333 (Mongolia, redescription).

Crabro mongolicus Tsuneki, 1959c:195, ♀. Holotype: ♀, China: Inner Mongolia: Apaka (originally K. Tsuneki coll., now USNM). Synonymized with *Crabro tricolor* Gussakovskij by Marshakov, 1977:858. – Tsuneki, 1971m:35 (China: Nei Mongol: Apaka); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1980b:329 and 330 (in key), 331 (redescription); Nuhn and Menke, 1994:26 (holotype transferred to USNM); Hua, 2006:278 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution).

Crabro gussakovskiji R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408. Substitute name for *Crabro tricolor* Gussakovskij, 1938. Synonymized with *Crabro mongolicus* by Marshakov, 1980b:331.

55. *monticola* (Packard)

Thyreopus monticola Packard, 1867:367, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, USA: New Hampshire: Pinkham Notch (ANSP). – Provancher, 1882:130 and 1883b:663 (in revision of Canadian Hymenoptera); Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ashmead, 1899d:217 (in checklist of North American Crabronidae). – *As Solenius monticolus* [sic]: J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020 (new generic assignment, in catalog of New York Sphecidae). – *As Pemphilis monticola*: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Red Deer). – *As Crabro monticola*: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:163 (in revision of North American Crabronini, as *monticolus*); Dalla Torre, 1897:611 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1916b:670, 671 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:670, 671 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut); Britton, 1938:149 (in addition to checklist of insects of Connecticut); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Evans, 1959b:163 (description of larva), 1960:127 (nesting habits); Pechuman, 1963:218 (tabanid prey); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:199 (review of nesting habits); Elliott and Kurczewski, 1973:80 (Alaska); Evans, 1975a:261 (rapid colonizer of new habitats); R. Bohart, 1976:272 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Bohart and

Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, nesting sites, list of prey); Evans, Kurczewski, and Alcock, 1980:878 (nesting habits); Alcock, 1982:921 (nest usurpation and sequential nest occupation); Finnamore, 1982:170 (in Sphecidae Fauna of southern Quebec); Radović, 1985:65 (sting apparatus analyzed); Wcislo, 1987:519 (facultative parasitic behavior within otherwise free-living species); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:256 (nest parasites: *Metopia luggeri* Townsend, *Phrosinella aurifacies* Downes, and *Senotainia trilineata* (Wulp), miltogrammine flies, 257 (references to publications on nest parasites *Metopia argyrocephala* (Meigen) and *Phrosinella fulvicornis* (Coquillett), miltogrammine flies); Spofford and Kurczewski, 1990:746, 748 (nest parasites: *Metopia luggeri* (Townsend), *Phrosinella aurifacies* Downes, and *Senotainia trilineata* (Van der Wulp), Sarcophagidae, 1992:999 (species of miltogrammine parasites listed), 1002 (counter-cleptoparasitic habits: diversionary flight); Byers, Nalepa, Bloemers, and Dusenbury, 1993:8 (nest and prey); Finnamore, 1997:894 (expected to occur in Yukon); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York); Melo, 2000:89 (nest usurpation); Kurczewski, 2003a:425 (nesting habits); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 82 (bibliographic references, locality records from Maine and Massachusetts); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (Canada: British Columbia: from Buck, 2004); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Alaska, Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, Labrador, Ontario, Quebec, Yukon Territory, first record from Manitoba, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Saskatchewan: no specific locality).

56. *nigriceps* R. Bohart

Crabro nigriceps R. Bohart, 1976:256, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Canada: Manitoba: The Pas (UCD). – Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario), 30 (distribution within Ontario), 59 (first record from Ontario: Algonquin National Park); Leclercq, 2008b:82 (bibliographic references); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Manitoba and Ontario, first records from Alberta, British Columbia, Northwest Territories, Quebec, Saskatchewan, and Yukon Territory: no specific locality).

57. *nigrostriatus* R. Bohart

Crabro nigrostriatus R. Bohart, 1976:256, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: El Dorado County (originally UCB, now CAS). – Leclercq, 2008b:82 (bibliographic references); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976), 2018:112 (Canada: first record from Yukon: Lake Kookatsoon); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: British Columbia and Yukon Territory: no specific locality).

58. *nomgoni* Marshakov

Crabro nomgoni Marshakov, 1980b:333, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Mongolia: Ömnögovy Aymag: 80 km south-southeast of Nomgon (ZIN). – Marshakov, 1980b:329 (in key).

59. *occultus* Fabricius

Crabro occultus Fabricius, 1804:310, sex not stated. Holotype: ♀, Morocco: Tanger (ZMUC). – Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:807 (discussion of species identity); Dahlbom, 1844:343 (original description copied), 1845:525 (in key to *Crabro*, unknown to the author); F. Smith, 1856:425 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Kohl, 1915:190 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Leclercq, 1949a:9 (Algeria, Tunisia), 1954c:244 (in catalog of world Crabronini); van der Vecht, 1961a:69 (study of holotype); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (Spain, Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia).

Crabro numidicus Gribodo, 1896:15, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Tunisia: Tunis area (Genova), designated by de Beaumont, 1950e:265. Synonymized with *Crabro occultus* by Kohl, 1915:190, synonymy confirmed by de Beaumont, 1950e:265. – Zavattari, 1913a:4 (omitted from Dalla Torre's catalog, 1897); Penati and Mariotti, 2015:12 (reference to unpublished manuscript by Gribodo), 96 (in list of Hymenoptera described by G. Gribodo).

60. *opalescens* R. Bohart

Crabro opalescens R. Bohart, 1976:272, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: Nevada: 15 mi east of Reno (UCD). – Rust, Hanks, and Bechtel, 1983:406 (Nevada: Churchill County: Sand Mountain); Leclercq, 2008b:82 (bibliographic references, locality records from Arizona, California, and Utah)

61. *pallidus* W. Fox

Crabro pallidus W. Fox, 1895a:163, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Montana: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:55. – Dalla Torre, 1897:614 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Krombein, 1958f:198 (in supplement to catalog of North American Hymenoptera: Oregon); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Finnamore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory), 1997:891 (Canada: Yukon); Weissmann and Kondratieff, 1999:78 (Colorado: Great Sand Dunes National Monument); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 82 (bibliographic references, Idaho: Owyhee County: Hotsprings); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: first record from Alaska: no specific locality, Canada: British Columbia, Saskatchewan, and Yukon Territory, first record from Alberta: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus pallidus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

62. *parmatulus* R. Bohart

Crabro parmatulus R. Bohart, 1976:248, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Mexico: Morelos: Huajitlán (UCD). – Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Mexico); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Leclercq, 2008b:82 (bibliographic references).

63. *peltarius* (Schreber)

Sphex peltarius Schreber, 1784:98, ♀, ♂ (as *peltaria*, incorrect original termination). Syntypes: Germany: Neuwarp, now Poland: Nowe Warpno (depository?). – **As *Thyreopus peltarius***: Kohl, 1883b:50 (new generic assignment, in list of European *Thyreopus*), 51 (comparison with *Thyreopus korbí*); Westerlund, 1893:26 (Russia: Karelian Republic: northern shore of Lake Ladoga); Borries, 1897:26 (nesting habits); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Adlerz, 1910:56 (Sweden; nesting habits); Graeffe, 1911:43 (Italy: Trieste area); Adlerz, 1912:60 (nesting habits); Schirmer, 1912:164 (Germany: Berlin area); Lundblad, 1913:212 (Sweden); R. Perkins, 1913b:389, 392 (in key to British Crabronini); Dubois, 1919:95 (Belgium: Bruxelles: Uccle); Noskiewicz, 1920b:155 (Poland, now Ukraine: forest district Kopanki near Kałusz); Jansson, 1922:25 (Sweden: Öland Island); Coulon, 1925:124 (France); Hamm and Richards, 1926:308 (summary of nesting habits), 322 (list of prey); Hémon, 1926:200 (France: Finistère: Fouesnant); Minkiewicz, 1934:207 (nesting habits), 1935:196 (Poland: Kazimierz on Wisła at 51°20'N 21°58'E), 216, 220, 222 (Poland: Lake Garbaś 20 km west of Suwałki); Szulczewski, 1950:104 (Poland: Wielkopolski National Park 15 km south of Poznań); Puławski, 1954:105 (Poland: Błędów); Hüsing and Jäger, 1964:192 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Nietleben near Halle), 195 (visiting flowers of *Cirsium arvense* L., Asteraceae, *Daucus carota* L., Apiaceae, *Falcaria vulgaris* Bernh., Apiaceae, and *Achillea millefolium* L., Asteraceae, preying of flies of genus *Anthomyia* Meigen, Anthomyiidae, nesting in sand). – **As *Crossocerus peltarius***: Romanova, 1969:135 (mistaken new generic assignment, Russia: North Caucasus). – **As *Crabro peltarius***: Schrank, 1802:336 (new generic assignment, Germany: in revision of insects of Bayern); Eversmann, 1849:422 (Russia: Orenburg province); A. Morawitz, 1864:455 (Russia: Sankt-Petersburg), 1866a:270 and 1866b:348 (specimens in E. Eversmann collection); Thomson, 1870:170 (in revision of Swedish Crabroninae), 1874:280 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Scandinavia); Kohl, 1880:123 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige), 213 (prey: *Pollenia rudis* (Fabricius), Polleniidae); E. Saunders, 1880:294 (in revision of British Aculeata); Siebke, 1880:71 (Norway); Kohl, 1883e:654 (Switzerland); von Heyden, 1884:123 (Germany: Frankfurt am Main area); Sickmann, 1886:279 279 (Germany: Friesian Islands: Island of Spiekeroog; Wüstnei, 1886:33 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); Kohl, 1888b:721 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Alto Adige), 1888c:576 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); Alfken, 1893:120 (Germany: Friesian Islands:

Island of Juist); Kohl, 1893a:23 (Austria: Niederösterreich); F. Morawitz, 1893a:115 (Russia: Karelian Isthmus); Sickmann, 1893:62 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Iburg, analysis of color variation, prey); Krieger, 1894:6 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); Freke, 1896:41 (Ireland); E. Saunders, 1896:143 (in revision of British Aculeata); Dalla Torre, 1897:616 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kozhevnikov, 1897:15 (Russia: Moscow Governorate); Mocsáry, 1897:84 (Kingdom of Hungary: some localities are in today's Romania and Slovakia); O. Schneider, 1898:102 (Germany: Borkum Island); Strand, 1898b:96 (Norway); R. Bradley, 1900:13 (Great Britain: Birmingham); Nevinson, 1900:62 (Great Britain: Wales: Towyn); E. Saunders, 1900b:266 (Great Britain: Scotland: Nethy Bridge); Carr, 1901:16 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Skegness); Gardner, 1901:381 (Great Britain: Cheshire: Delamere, Hoylake, Oakmere, Southport, West Kirby; Lancashire: Manchester); Thornley, 1901b:63 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Skegness); E. Saunders, 1902b:144 (British Channel Islands: Island of Jersey); de Cobelli, 1903:116 (Italy: Trentino: Adamello, Rovereto); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:24 (Spain: Cataluña Province); Aurivillius, 1904:297 (in revision of Swedish Sphecidae); Jourdain 1904:221 (Great Britain: Derbyshire: Burton); E. Saunders, 1904b:249 (Great Britain: Scotland: Brodie and Nairn); W. Schulz, 1904b:99 (Germany: Borkum and Juist Islands); Kubes, 1905:84 (Czech Republic: Kolín, Sušice); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:190, 191 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Morley, 1909:306 (Great Britain: Isle of Wight); Dittrich, 1911b:18 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Birula, 1913:535 (Ukraine: Zhytomyr Oblast': Radomyshl'); Latter, 1913:33 (claws of male foreleg modified); Alfken, 1914:272 (northwestern Germany); Birula, 1914:376 (Belorussia: Ambrosovich, Korolevo, and Luskopol' near Vitebsk); Kohl, 1915:171 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); H. Müller, 1917:74 (intersex); O. Meyer, 1919:148 (Germany: Posen Province, now Poland: Poznań Region); Strand, 1920:14 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: Rostock); A. Wagner, 1920:44 (Germany: Lower Elbe region); Dubois, 1921b:152, 153 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae), 165 (phenology, nesting habits); Fahringer, 1922:182 (Turkey); Hedicke, 1922:270 (Germany: Brandenburg: Gross Machnower Weinberg); Alfken, 1924:425 (Germany: Island of Memmert); R. Perkins, 1924:224 (Great Britain: Devon); Berland, 1925d:190 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France); Bischoff, 1925:297 (Latvia; Lithuania: Dolny near Vilnius; Poland: Białowieża and Grajewo area); R. Perkins, 1925:151 (Great Britain: Somersetshire: Burnham and Kewstoke Woods); Schütze, 1925:110 (Germany: Lausitz Region); K. Strohm, 1925:210 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Ihringen); Bouwman, 1926:279 (in list of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Friese, 1926:148 (in key to Sphecidae of Central Europe, short morphological and biological characteristics, list of 26 prey species); Zavdil, 1926:32 (Czechoslovakia); Stelfox, 1927:296 (Ireland: list of localities); Berland, 1928b:181 (add Hamm and Richards, 1926 to bibliography in Berland, 1925d); Bouwman, 1930:68 (in revision of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:647, 648 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Butterfield and Fordham, 1931:156 (Great Britain: Yorkshire); Pulkkinen, 1931:134 (in revision of Sphecidae of Finland); Bondroit, 1932:40 (Belgium: common in Bruxelles area); Drogoszewski, 1933:117 (Poland: Łowicz); E. Nielsen, 1933:270 (summary of nesting habits); Spooner, 1933:203 (Great Britain: Bedfordshire: Sandy); Balles, 1934:16 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Gamshurst); Bondroit, 1934:62 (Belgium: Ostende); Jansson, 1934:288 (Sweden); Forsius in Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); Steck, 1935:322 (Switzerland); Vergne, 1935:119 (France: Auvergne: Billom, Pont-du-Chateau); Crèvecoeur and Maréchal, 1936:256 (in catalog of Belgian Hymenoptera); Molitor, 1936a:192, 195, 197 (experiments on color recognition); Goebel, 1937:38 (Poland: Poznań District: Poznań-Dębina, Sławie, Strzeszyn, Strzeszynek); Richards, 1937b:105 (in checklist of British aculeates); Zavdil, Šusterá, and Baťa, 1937:157 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Móczár, 1938c:81 (Hungary: Kőszeg Hills); A. Wagner, 1938a:116 (northwestern Germany); Guichard, 1939b:77 (Great Britain: Surrey: Limpsfield Common); Balthasar, 1941b:112 (Czech Republic: eastern Moravia); de Graham, 1941:99 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire); Paul, 1941:35 (Germany: Pommern: Stettin area, now Poland: Województwo Zachodniopomorskie: Szczecin area); Schneid, 1941:1028 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Alfken, 1942:231 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Lüneburger Heide); Audcent, 1942:25 (parasites: *Metopia leucocephala* Rossi, *Sphecapata conica* Fallén, both Sarcophagidae); J. Perkins, 1942:198 (Sweden: Skåne: Degaberga); Balthasar, 1943:40 (Czech Republic: Moravia: Zlin area); Guiglia, 1943d:93 (Albania: Scutari); Giner Marí, 1943a:239 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); Móczár, 1943a:60 (Hungary:

Nagykörös); Guichard and Yarrow, 1948:91 (Great Britain: London: Hampstead Heath); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Chambers, 1949:227 (Great Britain: Bedfordshire); de Andrade, 1949:24 (Portugal: Singeverga); Leclercq, 1949a:10 (Russia: Amur area; Austria, Germany); Cavo, 1950:39 (France: Département du Nord); Graham, 1950:349 (eggs of unknown insect deposited on thorax); de Beaumont, 1951h:35 (Switzerland: Neuchâtel area); Leclercq, 1951e:12 (bibliography of Belgian records); Caruel, 1952a:62 (France: Marne Department); Móczár, 1953:311 (Hungary); de Beaumont, 1954e:96 (Italy); Fahlander, 1954:249 (Sweden: Gästrikland Region); Grandi, 1954:243 (Italy); Leclercq, 1954c:251 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 315 (nest and prey records); Aerts, 1955:59 (Germany: Rheinland); Teschner, 1955:56 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Hohe Ward near Münster); Vogrin, 1955:42 (Yugoslavia); Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Preuss, 1956:14 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Mölln in Lauenburg); Bradley, 1957:48 (Lepeletier's specimens in M. Spiola collection, Torino); Tsuneki, 1957f:60 (Korea); Yeo, 1957:19 (Great Britain: Middlesex, now in London); Zirmgiebl, 1957:176 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Pfalz region); Benno, 1958b:18 (in review of Dutch Sphecidae); de Beaumont, 1958c:211 (Swiss National Park); Móczár, 1958b:199 (Hungary: list of collecting localities); Ceballos, 1959:231 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); Diniz, 1959:31 (Portugal: Singeverga); Wolf, 1959b:34 (Germany: Nassau); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:140, 142 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Hoop, 1961:63 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); Valkeila, 1962b:68 (southwestern Finland); Wengris, 1962:206 (Lithuania: Vilnius area); Erlandsson, 1963:66 (Denmark: Island of Bornholm); Felton, 1963:178 (Great Britain: Kent County); Hoop, 1963a:73 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Reher Kratt); Lehrer and Scutaru, 1963:285 (Romania: Moldova: Mircești in Iași District); Valkeila, Brander, and Kämpylä, 1963:42 (Finland: historical region Lounais-Hämeen = southwest Häme); Babi, 1964:118 (Austria: Land Salzburg); de Beaumont, 1964c:135 (in Sphecid Fauna of Switzerland); Plavil'shchikov, 1964:122 (Russia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve); Fæster, 1965:193 (Denmark: Hansted Nature Reserve); B. Klug, 1965:138 (Germany: Rheinland); Gauss, 1966c:240 (specimen bearing dipteran egg); Benno, 1967:39 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); de Beaumont, 1967a:350 (Turkey); Gauss, 1967:558 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); J. Heinrich, 1967:80 (Germany: Bayern: Unterfranken District); Hoop, 1967b:45 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Island of Helgoland); Leclercq, 1967a:31 (locality records from Great Britain); Niedl and Deneš, 1967:71 (Czech Republic: Třeboň area); Scobiola-Palade, 1967b:52 (Romania); Parré, 1968:124 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Staßfurt); Scobiola-Palade, 1968c:386 (Romania: Budești); de Beaumont, 1969:93 (Turkey); Benedek, 1969a:85 (Hungary: marshy meadow); Dathe, 1969:436 (Germany: Berlin Zoological Garden); Lefebvre, 1969c:234 (Netherlands: Sint-Pietersberg = Montagne Saint Pierre); Retzlaff and Woydak, 1969:3 (Germany: Rheinland-Westfalen); Zangheri, 1969:1708 (Italy: in catalog of flora and fauna of Romagna Region); Hoop, 1970:60 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Kalifornien Strand); Oehlke, 1970:771 (Democratic Germany); Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:26 (Latvia); Dathe, 1971:234 (Germany: Berlin Zoological Garden; phenology); Schmidt, 1971b:48 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Gonsenheimer Wald, Mainzer Sand); Balthasar, 1972:82 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Haeseler, 1972:156, 168, 175 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein; anthropogenic areas); Kazenas, 1972b:168 (Kazakhstan); Lomholdt, 1972:123 (Denmark: Læsø Island); Nash, 1972:281 (Ireland: Down County: Dundrum); Oehlke, 1972:139 (Germany: Hiddensee Island); Scobiola-Palade, 1972a:152 (Romania: delta of Danube: Caraorman), 1972b:255 (Romania); Tsuneki, 1972a:149 (Mongolia); Simon Thomas, 1972:186 (France: Lot-et-Garonne); Kofler, 1974:320 (Austria: Kärnten); Leclercq, 1974d:261 (synonymy); Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (Netherlands: Limburg: Tienray); Lefebvre and Petit, 1974:163 (Belgium: Plombières); Levi, Sysoletina, and Shernin, 1974:269 (Russia: Kirov Oblast': Burmakino, Kirov; also as *Crabro pelturius* recorded from Klimkovka); Simon Thomas and Veenendaal, 1974a:58 (nesting habits); Burn, 1975:144 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Doncaster district); Leclercq, 1975b:3 (France); Lomholdt, 1975b:32 (Denmark: Island of Anholt); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Haeseler, 1976b:72 (Germany: Friesian Islands: Island of Amrum); Lomholdt, 1976:293 (in Sphecid Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Simon Thomas, 1976:6 (France: Lot-et-Garonne: Forêt de Campet); Simon Thomas and Wiering, 1976:109 (Netherlands: IJsselmeer Polders); Wolf, 1976:30 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Victoria Mine near Littfeld); Guichard, 1977:253 (Great Britain: Surrey); Kolesnikov, 1977:320 (Russia: Bryansk Oblast');

Marshakov, 1977:864, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Haeseler, 1978c:193 (Germany: Friesian Islands: Borkum Island); Marion, 1978:90 (France: Nièvre Department); Pulawski, 1978:267, 268 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Edwards, 1979:70 (Great Britain: Sussex County); Leclercq, Gaspar, and Verstraeten, 1979:map 1464 (Belgium); Marchal and Leclercq, 1979:10 (Belgium: Gembloux); Richards, 1979:398 (British Channel Islands); Schmidt, 1979a:56 (Germany: Ost-Holstein); Schwammberger, 1979:117 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Gildehauser Venn Nature Reserve); Pagliano, 1980:122 (Italy: Piemonte); Richards, 1980:46 (in key to Sphecidae of British Isles); Schmidt, 1980:378 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); Dollfuss and Ressler, 1981:317, 322 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Scheibbs District); Haeseler, 1981:50 (Germany: Friesian Island: Amrum Island); Skibińska, 1981:358 (Poland: Warszawa-Białoleka); Woydak, 1981:42 (Germany: Westfalen: Hamm); Donath, 1982:215 (Germany: Cottbus Bezirk); Haeseler, 1982a:20 (Germany: Niedersachsen: urban habitats in Oldenburg); Skibińska, 1982:124 (Poland: Warszawa area); Tsuneki, 1982b:17 (known from Korea); Dollfuss, 1983b:17 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Józán, 1983:101 (Hungary); Lefebvre, 1983a:84 (Netherlands: Waddendistrict: northern coast sand dunes and West Friesian Islands); Riemann, 1983:87 (Germany: Bremen-Daverden area); Archer, 1984:25 (Great Britain: York); Chevin and Silvestre de Sacy, 1984:8 (France: Yvelines Department); Haack, Tschamtker, and Vidal, 1984:125 (Germany: Hamburg area); Veenendaal, 1984:19 (Netherlands: Amsterdam); Haeseler, 1985c:571 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Józán, 1985a:181 (Hungary), 1985b:59 (Hungary south of Lake Balaton), 84 (ecological and zoogeographic characteristics); Lefebvre, 1985:87 (Netherlands: southern Limburg); Paik, 1985:201 (in list of Sphecidae of Korea); Scobiola-Palade, 1985:97 (Romania: delta of Danube); Wolf, 1985b:496 (intersex); Brechtel, 1986:69 (Germany: Südpfalz Region); Józán, 1986:372 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Nemkov, 1986:104 (Russia: Irkutsk Oblast'); Nilsson, 1986:87 (Sweden); Piek and Spanjer, 1986:183 (in list of Sphecidae with known prey); Skibińska, 1986b:151, 154 (Poland: suburbs of Warszawa), 158 (rural and suburban parks), 160 (gardens), 163 (urban parks), 168 (green areas of housing estates), 174 (various green urban habitats); Steiner, 1986:107 (references to publications on nesting habits); Vikberg, 1986:77 (Finland); Holtappels, 1987:26 (Germany: Nordrhein Westfalen: Effelder Waldsee); Lomholdt, 1987:94 (Denmark: western Jutland: Skallingen Peninsula); Riemann, 1987b:34 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Nature Reserves Dünengebiet near Neumühlen and Voßberge); Schmidt and Westrich, 1987:372 (Germany: Mainz area); Archer, 1988b:27 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Strensall Common); Chevin, 1988:15 (France: La Manche Department); Dollfuss, 1988:17 (Austria: Bisamberg); Düweke, 1988:688 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Kaiserstuhl); Haeseler, 1988:210 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Karsai, 1988:100 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Kowalczyk, 1988a:46 (Poland: Rogów), 1988b:65 (Poland: environs of Łódź); Riemann, 1988:222 (Germany: Bremen area); Wolf, 1988b:139 (Germany: Rheinland-Westfalen); Archer, 1989a:131, 133 (Great Britain: York: found before and after coniferization); Jacobs, 1989:21 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern); Pádr in Šedivý, 1989a:170 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Pankevich, Belyavskaya, Molchanova, Shlyakhtenok, and Blinov, 1989:98 (Belorussia: Berezinskiy Nature Reserve); Skibińska, 1989a:204 (Poland: Warszawa area); Barbier, Rasmont, and Wahis, 1990:32 (Belgium: Hainaut); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:193 (new records from Democratic Germany); Kowalczyk, 1990:291 (Poland: Góry Świętokrzyskie); Kuznetzova, 1990:23 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast': Galich'ya Gora Nature Reserve); Nash, Boston, and Nelson, 1990:249 (Ireland: Down County); Pádr, 1990:87 (Czech Republic: Praha area); Pagliano, 1990:81 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Schwammberger and Priesner, 1990:547 (Austria: Kärnten); von der Heide and Witt, 1990:63 (Germany: Niedersachsen); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Jacobs, 1991:46 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: Nature Reserve Elbtalldünen); Jakubzik, 1991:75 (Germany: Köln); Kowalczyk, 1991a:90, 99, 102, 104, 107 (Poland: Łódź), 1991b:121 (Poland: Augustów Forest); Kuhlmann et al., 1991:88 (Germany: Senne Region); Pagliano, 1991b:333, 335 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); von der Heide, 1991:63 (Germany: peat bog near Oldenburg); Budrys, 1992:37 (in list of Sphecidae of Lithuania); Crellin, 1992:69 (Great Britain: first record from the Isle of Man); Delarze, 1992:67 (Switzerland: Valais: Les Follatères); Józán, 1992b:175 (Hungary: Boronka-melléki Protected Area); Leclercq, 1992c:207 (prey); Nemkov, 1992b:247 (Russia: Far East: Natalino near Khingan Nature Reserve); Nilsson, 1992:54 (Sweden); N. Schneider, 1992:177 (Luxemburg); K. Weber, 1992:86 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg District);

Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:76 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Kuhlmann, 1993:75 (Germany: known from Westfalen); Leclercq, 1993c:14 (collecting localities from western Europe, Czechoslovakia, Ukraine: Kiev, and Turkey: Konya); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:14 (map of distribution in France, as *peltarius peltarius*); Schubert and Schönlitzer, 1993:264 (facial fovea present); Sorg, 1993:407 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Nature Reserve Ahrschleife bei Altenahr); Sorg and Wolf, 1993:59 (Germany: Rheinland-Westfalen: Nature Reserve Die Spey); Wiśniowski, 1993a:97 (Poland: in checklist of Sphecidae of Białowieża Primeval Forest); Blagoveshchenskaya, 1994:89 (Russia: Ul'yanovsk Oblast'); Kowalczyk, 1994:74 (Poland: Łagiewniki forest in Łódź); Theunert, 1994c:34 (Germany: summary of records from Niedersachsen and Bremen); Archer, 1995a:21 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Blaxton); Archer and Burn, 1995:58 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Crow Wood near Finningley); Gorobchishin, 1995:18 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Józán, 1995:105 (Hungary: projected Duna-Dráva National Park); Negrisolo in Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:6 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:444, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Scharrer, 1995:25 (Germany: Bayern: Aschaffenburg, Kahl, Schönbush); Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:16 (Germany: summary of records from Rheinland-Pfalz), 190 (color photograph); Skibińska, 1995:424, 425, 426, 427 (Poland: pine forest in Białowieża Primeval Forest); Archer, 1996b:37 (Great Britain: Nottinghamshire: Sherwood Forest); Arens, 1996:442 (Germany: Bayern: Bayreuth area); Blösch, 1996:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Doronin, 1996:18 (Latvia: Sigulda, nest parasitized by *Omalus auratus* Linnaeus, and *Trichrysis cyanea* Linnaeus, both chrysidids); Fowles, 1996:35 (Great Britain: in checklist of aculeates of Wales); Gorobchishin, 1996:53 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Jakubzik, 1996:251 (Germany: Köln); Jakubzik and Cölln, 1996b:398 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Saure, 1996:503 (Germany: Berlin-Pankow: sewage irrigation field); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: endangered); Tischendorf, 1996:46 (Germany: Hessen: near Bensheim); Voblenko, Gorobchishin, and Nesterov, 1996:15 (Ukraine: Polesye Region); Witt, 1996:105 (Germany: Brandenburg); Woydak, 1996:73 (Germany: Westfalen: summary of distribution and nesting habits); Wu and Zhou, 1996a:116 (in revision in Economic Insect Fauna of China); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Else in R. Edwards, 1997:64 (Great Britain and Ireland: distribution, habitat, flight period, prey, nesting habits, flowers visited, map of distribution by Archer and Roberts); Gauss, 1997:27 (egg of miltogrammatid flies deposited on adult specimens); Haeseler, 1997:30 (Germany: ubiquitous in Friesian Islands); Riemann, 1997:49 (Germany: Achim 14 km southeast of Bremen); R. Edwards, 1997:64 (Great Britain and Ireland: distribution, status, habitat, flight period, prey collected, nesting habits, and flower visited, by G.R. Else), 65 (map of distribution in Great Britain by M.E. Archer and S.P.M. Roberts); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:8 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Germany); Shlyakhtenok, Blinov, and Belyavskaya, 1997:155 (Belorussia: Pripyatskiy National Park); Stoyanov and Ljubomirov, 1997:27 (Bulgaria: Rila Mountains); Stuke, 1997:86 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Lüneburger Heide Nature Reserve); Archer, 1998b:158 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Gibraltar Point National Nature Reserve); F. Burger, Saure, and Oehlke, 1998:27 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae of Brandenburg); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:516 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Drewes, 1998:49 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Goldbeck 26 km west-southwest of Hamburg); Flügel, 1998:59 (Germany: Brandenburg: Unteres Odertal National Park); Gorobchishin, 1998a:50 (Ukraine: Kiev and surroundings), 1998b:54 (Ukraine: Sumy Oblast': Vakalivshchina); Haeseler and Ritzau, 1998:50 (Germany: Bremen: Island of Harriersand in Weser River and Steller Heide); Jakubzik, Schlüter, and Cölln, 1998:1181, 1183 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Józán, 1998:312 (Hungary: Duna-Dráva National Park); Lefebvre, 1998:182 (Netherlands: Limburg: Sint-Pietersberg near Maastricht at 50°50'N 5°41'E); Mauss and Schindler, 1998:136 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Nordfriesland District); Morgan, 1998:18 (Great Britain: Wales: Carmarthenshire County); van der Smissen, 1998:54 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Niedersachsen); K. Weber, 1998:136 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Archer, 1999a:9 (Great Britain: Lancashire); Erhardt, 1999:75 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Ammerland area); Herrmann, 1999:7 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg area; habitats size); Majzlan, Rychlík, and Deván, 1999:145 (Slovakia: Čenkovská Step Nature Reserve); Mandery, 1999:104 (Germany: Bayern: Coburg area); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:223 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land

Kärnten); Pauly, 1999:109 (in catalog of Belgian aculeates); Petit, 1999:114 (Netherlands: Nieuw-Namen); Riemann, 1999:834 (Germany: Niedersachsen: sand pits near Bremen); Saure, 1999:33 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick); M. Schwarz, 1999:87 (Austria: Oberösterreich: city of Linz area); Sörensen, Mauss, and Schindler, 1999:503 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); Tüzün, Gülmez, and Bağrıaçık, 1999:384 (Turkey: Aegean Region); Archer, 2000a:45 (Great Britain: Yorkshire), 2000c:115 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire); Blösch, 2000:321 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Dressler, 2000:31 (Germany: Hessen: Darmstadt area); Jacobs, 2000:6 (Germany: Land Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: not endangered); Józán, 2000:111 (Hungary: Bakony Mountains); Ljubomirov, 2000:11 (Bulgaria: specimens in N. Nedelkov collection); Mokrousov, 2000b:31 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast'); Pijfers, 2000:4 (Netherlands: Twente Region); Shkuratov, 2000:60 (Russia: Rostov Oblast': Vëshenskaya village area at 49°37'N 41°45'E); Archer, 2001a:107 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire), 2001d:109 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Kirkby Moor 7.5 km south of Horncastle); Basset, 2001:84 (France: Département de Gironde); Dillier and Neumeyer, 2001:29, 33 (Switzerland: delta of Reuss River on Lake Uri); Haeseler, 2001:265 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Brookdeich near Oldenburg); Józán, 2001:280 (Hungary: Somogy County); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 200 (review of known biology); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Price, 2001:9 (Great Britain: Derbyshire: Locko Park); Reemer and van der Meer, 2001:16 (Netherlands: along Almelo-Nordhorn canal); Skibińska, 2001:220 (Poland: Białowieża Primeval Forest); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2001:188 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Tüzün, 2001:44 (Turkey); van der Smissen, 2001:59 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: not endangered); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:77 (Austria: Wien); Archer, 2002b:113 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: distribution map), 2002d:11 (Great Britain: Worcestershire: Hartlebury Common 17 km north of Worcester), 2002e:42 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire); Archer and Edwards, 2002:102 (Great Britain: West Sussex: Ambersham and Iping commons); Beavis, 2002:106 (Great Britain: Kent: Tunbridge Wells area); Herrmann and Zinnert, 2002:25 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Bettenberg near Konstanz); Kazenas, 2002a:104 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Kowalczyk, Szczepko, and Świątek, 2002:154 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Mokrousov, 2002:149 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast': Kerzhenskiy Nature Reserve); Reemer and van der Meer, 2002:Bijlage 5 (Netherlands: Gelderland: Zaltbommel area); C. Schlüter, 2002:141 (Germany: Niedersachsen: anthropogenic habitats in Ammerland District); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belorussia: no specific locality); Söderman and Vikberg, 2002:53 (in list of Aculeata of Finland); Ziska, 2002:7 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick: Krumme Lake); Archer, 2003a:58 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire); Bergsten, Ekerholm, Hellquist, Hilszczanski, Nilsson, Pettersson, and Werner, 2003:71 (Sweden: Västerbotten: Island of Romelsön); Cölln, Esser, and Jakubzik, 2003:61 (Germany: northwestern Rheinland-Pfalz: excavation sites and quarries); Drewes, 2003:135 (Austria: Tirol: Patznauntal); Esser and Jakubzik, 2003:291 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Niederrheinisches Tiefland); Haeseler, 2003:339 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Island of Harriersand near Bremen); Józán, 2003:228 (Hungary: Látványi Puszta Nature Conservation Area); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (Germany: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Reemer, 2003:62 (Netherlands: Gelderland: Zaltbommel area); Tischendorf and Treiber, 2003:120 (Germany: Hessen: 15 km southwest of Frankfurt am Main: nesting under high power lines); von der Heide and Metscher, 2003:101 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Emsland area); Archer, 2004a:47 (Great Britain: Worcestershire: Devils Spittleful Nature Reserve), 2004g:9 (Great Britain: Cumbria: North Walney National Nature Reserve), 2004h:44 (Great Britain: Watsonian West Norfolk: Roydon Common); Dollfuss, 2004b:763 (Bulgaria, Finland, Mongolia, Romania, Turkey, Ukraine); Esser, Jakubzik, Sonnenburg, and Woydak, 2004:261 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Nordrhein-Westfalen); Kazenas, 2004d:33 (Kazakhstan: Eltay, Khar'kino); Klein and Lefebvre in Peeters, van Achterberg, et al., 2004:366 (in Wasp and Ant Fauna of Netherlands); Majzlan and Deván, 2004:32 (Slovakia: Malacky-Široké); Raemakers, van den Eijnde, and Kleukers, 2004:292 (Netherlands: Tungelerwalle near Weert); Shkuratov, 2004a:80 (Russia: Rostov Oblast'), 2004b:168 (Russia: Rostov Oblast': Gosudarstvennyi Muzei-Zapovednik M.A. Sholokhova); Skibińska in Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:355 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Stolle et al., 2004:371

(Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: in red list of Sphecidae); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2004:126 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); van Achterberg and Peeters, 2004:30 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Wiśniowski, 2004:48 and 62 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Archer, 2005b:92 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire); Bergsten, Ekerholm, Gabrielsson, Hellquist, Petersson, Werner, Ström, Chauvet, and Dalecky, 2005:15 (Sweden: Västerbotten: Bjuröklubbs Nature Reserve); Blösch, 2005:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Burger, 2005:31 (Germany: Thüringen); Fuhrmann, 2005:89 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Grubengelände Littfeld Nature Reserve); Haeseler, 2005:628 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Steller Heide near Bremen); Hallin, 2005:16 (Sweden: Örebro County: Hällefors); Jacob and Remacle, 2005:62 (Belgium: Luxembourg Province: quarry Haut des Loges in Vance); Jacobs, 2005a:442 (Bulgaria: Primorsko); Kowalczyk and Kurzac, 2005:105 (Poland: Botanical Garden in Łódź); Kraatz, 2005:102 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bümmerstede near Oldenburg); Mandery, 2005:173 (Germany: Bayern: Hainberg Nature Reserve near Nürnberg); Nemkov, 2005a:154 (Russia: Island of Sakhalin); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:221 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Pijfers, 2005:49 (Netherlands: Twente: Noordelijke Manderheide); Riemann and Hohmann, 2005:547 (Germany: Niedersachsen: city of Bremen and adjacent area); Robinson, 2005:34 (Great Britain: Cumbria County); Saure, 2005:14 (Germany: Berlin); Schmalz, 2005:57 (references to XIXth century authors); Straka, 2005a:403 (vulnerable in Czech Republic); Theunert, 2005a:16 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Niedersachsen and Bremen); Venne and Bleidorn, 2005:42 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Moosheide Nature Reserve); Ziska and Saure, 2005:81 (Germany: Berlin: Biesenhorster Sand); Archer, 2006a:21 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire: Rauceby Warren National Park), 2006c:217 (Great Britain: Staffordshire: Highgate Common); Bock, 2006:41 (Germany: Bayern: Kelheim District: Abensberg sands); Gorobchishin, 2006:129 (Ukraine: several localities); Liebig, 2006:38 (Germany: Sachsen: Muskauer Heide); Ljubomirov, 2006:538 (Bulgaria: records from Rhodope Mountains summarized, as *peltarius peltarius*); Peeters, Krekels, and Megens, 2006:22 (Netherlands: Reichswald forest near Nijmegen); N. Schneider, 2006:140 (Luxemburg: anthropogenic habitats); Shlyakhtenok, 2006:112 (Belorussia: Polesye Radiological Nature Reserve); Vepřek, 2006:509 (Czech Republic: Kokořínsko area); Archer, 2007a:151 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Thetford Warren Lodge); Beavis, 2007:92 (Great Britain: Tunbridge Wells and Central High Weald); Burguet, 2007:unnumbered p. 15 (France: Puy-de-Dôme: sands Girauds-Faures in Orléat commune); Chevin, Livory, Lair, Sagot, and Baldock, 2007:18 (France: Département de la Manche); Flügel, 2007:39 (Germany: Hessen: Halberg near Neumorschen); Guldemond, Pijfers, and den Belder, 2007:202 (Netherlands: Gelderland: dairy farm in de Graafschap); Hallin, 2007b:25 (Sweden: Blekinge County); Herrmann, 2007a:51 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Ostfriesland); Jacobs, 2007:144 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Jansen and Kaluza, 2007:22 (Germany: northwestern Sachsen); Lee and Scott, 2007:21 (Great Britain: East Anglian wetlands); Saure, 2007:81 (Germany: in checklist of Aculeata of Land Brandenburg); Vago, 2007:175 (France: départements d'Aisne, Nord, and Pas-de-Calais); Venne, Bleidorn, and Lauterbach, 2007:300 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Bielefeld); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:204 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Winkler, 2007:29 (Germany: Niedersachsen: eastern Friesland); K. Alexander, 2008:149 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Sheringham Park); Archer, 2008a:144 (Great Britain: Cumbria: North Walney Nature Reserve, Sandscale Haws, and Bamburgh Dunes); Haeseler, 2008:307 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Kochetkov, Bol'shakova, Butenko, and Priklonskiy, 2008:263 (Russia: Ryazan' Oblast': Oka Nature Reserve); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:259 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Nemkov, 2008b:22 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Tannert and von der Dunk, 2008:181 (Germany: Bayern: west of Ernhofen and Weissenbrunn); Theunert, 2008:15 (Germany: map of distribution in Niedersachsen and Bremen); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: additional records: Ain: Sermoyer; Aisne: Rocourt-Saint-Martin; Eure-et Loir: Thiron, Pontgouin; Gironde: marsh of Cla; Sarthe: Savigné-sur-le-Lude); Debuyser and Vago, 2009:5 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of northern France); Donie, 2009:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg); U. Frommer, 2009a:26 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of central Hessen); Hessling, 2009:103 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Hunte River valley south of Oldenburg); Kowalczyk, Kurzac, and Nadolski, 2009:62 (Poland: between Warta and Widawka rivers);

Nemkov, 2009b:113 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Ødegaard, Sverdrup-Thygeson, Hansen, Hanssen, and Öberg, 2009:70 (Norway: locality records); Ruchin, Antropov, and Shibayev, 2009:169 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia); Szczepko and Wiśniowski, 2009:68 (Poland: Spała Landscape Park); van Diemen, 2009:49 (Netherlands: airbase Gilze-Rijen); Archer, 2010a:52 (Great Britain: Watsonian Nottinghamshire: Spalford Warren), 2010b:99 (Great Britain: Watsonian Staffordshire: Cannock Chase Country Park); Ermilov and Mokrousov, 2010:89 (phoretic mites *Acarus psenuli* (Vitzthum) and *Histiostoma gordius* (Vitzthum) in Middle Volga Region of Russia); Esser, Fuhrmann, and Venne, 2010:35 (Germany: in checklist of aculeates of Nordrhein-Westfalen); Falk, 2010:93 (Great Britain: heathland sites in West Midlands region); Hable, Kraus, von der Dunk, and Wickl, 2010:26 (Germany: Bayern: Sulz- and Ottmaringer Tal); Howe, Knight, and Clee, 2010:100 (United Kingdom: occurring on coastal sand dunes); Mokrousov, 2010a:61 (Russia: Kirov, Nizhny Novgorod, Vladimir Oblast's, Chuvash Republic, Tatarstan: no specific localities); Rudoiskatel', 2010:157 (Russia: southern Ural Mountains); Saure, 2010a:87 (Germany: Berlin-Reinickendorf: Baumberge); 2010b:175 (Germany: Berlin-Reinickendorf: airport Tempel and Flughafensee Protected Area); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: relatively common); Schmidt, 2010:132 (Germany: Bayern: collected along Main-Donau canal); Shoreenko and Kononov, 2010:17 (Ukraine); Smetana, Roller, Beneš, Bogusch, Dvořák, Holý, Karas, Macek, Straka, Šima, Tyrner, Vepřek, and Zeman, 2010:101 (Western Slovakia: recorded from Borská Nižina); van der Smissen, 2010a:334 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: locality records), 2010c:396 (Sweden: Öland: Byrums Sandvik and Gårdby); Wurdack and Gack, 2010:153 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Kaiserstuhl); Archer, 2011a:42 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Strensall Common) Archer, 2011d:187 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: Hatfield Moor); Baghirov, 2011b:144 (Russia: Altay Republic: Aktash, Kosh-Agach); Burger, 2011a:286 (Germany: in red list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Thüringen); Gogala, 2011:18 (Slovenia); Józán, 2011:181 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Hungary); Mokrousov, Berezin, and Egorov, 2011:69 (Russia: Chuvash Republic); Saure, 2011a:5 (Germany: Berlin: former airport Tempelhof), 2011c:197 (Germany: Berlin-Spandau: Fort Hahneberg), 2011d:199 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: conservation area "Heide südlich Burg"; Schreven, 2011:17 (Netherlands: Foerperpot in Groesbeek); Theunert, 2011a:19 (Germany: in checklist of aculeates of Niedersachsen including city of Bremen); Tischendorf, Frommer, Flügel et al., 2011:115 (Germany: Hessen: not endangered); Tripotin, 2011:22 (France: Seine-Maritime: artificial sand site near Sandouville, as *peltarius peltarius*); Ziska and Saure, 2011:108 (Germany: Berlin: Tegeler Fließ valley); Archer, 2012a:130 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: Allerthorpe Common), 2012b:182 (Great Britain: urban York); Boillat, 2012:225 (Switzerland: in checklist of insects of Canton de Genève); Burguet in Durand and Burguet, 2012:2 (France: Puy-de-Dôme: sands Girauts-Faures in Orléat commune); Cölln, Jakubzik, and Kinkler, 2012:24 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Leverkusen); Gerth, Mayer, Hering, Wolf, Schaffer, and Bleidorn, 2012:9 (Germany: Sachsen: Bienitz in Leipzig); Nemkov, 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Piguet and Dodelin, 2012:285 (France: Seine-Maritime: rive nord de l'estuaire de la Seine, as *Crabro peltarius peltarius*); Prisniy, 2012:49 (Russia: Belgorod Oblast'); Saure, 2012b:228 (Germany: Berlin-Spandau: Spandauer Forst); Shlyakhtenok, 2012b:91 (Belorussia: Beresina National Reserve: overgrowing dry meadow); Strumia, Pagliano, and Gayubo, 2012:56 (Italy: Toscana: Riserva di San Rossore); Tripotin, 2012:22 (France: Seine-Maritime: estuary of Seine river, as *Crabro peltarius peltarius*); Akulov and Proshchalykin, 2013:115 (Russia: Siberia: Krasnoyarsk Kray: 12 km east of Minusinsk); Archer, 2013a:148 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: Hopewell House Farm); Flügel, 2013a:119 (Germany: Brandenburg: Pimpinellenberg near Oderberg); Mokrousov, Ruchin, and Egorov, 2013:200 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve); Pankov, 2013:229 (Russia: Ivanovo Oblast'); Saure, 2013:18 (Berlin: Treptow-Köpenick: Gosener Wiesen); A. Scholz and Liebig, 2013:16 (Germany: Sachsen: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato*); Shlyakhtenok, 2013:205 (in annotated catalog of aculeate wasps of Belorussia); Wiśniowski and Szczepko, 2013:27 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Flügel, 2014:254 (Brandenburg: Hangelsberger Heide); U. Frommer, 2014:26 (Germany: Hessen: Lorch); Hellqvist, Abenius, and Norén, 2014:91 (in catalog of Ampulicidae, Sphecidae, and Crabronidae of Sweden, by provinces); Jakovlev, Polevoi, and

Humala, 2014:302 (Russia: Republic of Karelia: Zaonezhye Peninsula in Lake Onega); J.-K. Kim, 2014:424 (in catalog of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Korean Peninsula); Mokrousov and Vafin, 2014:56 (Russia: Republic of Tatarstan); Yıldırım, Ljubomirov, and Lelej, 2014:14 (distribution in Turkey by biogeographic provinces); Archer, 2015:202 (Great Britain: English coastal sand dunes); Koçak and Kemal, 2015:141 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Turkey); Saure, 2015:13 (Germany: Berlin-Lichterfelde); Shorenko, 2015:319 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Crimea); Simon, Lorthiois, and Macé, 2015:53 (France: alluvial terraces in Eure Department: Courcelles-sur-Seine); Bleidorn, Gerth, Hopfe, et al., 2016:10 (Germany: Sachsen: Trages circa 20 km south of Leipzig); Cölln and Jakubzik, 2016:17 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Vulkaneifel District); Else, Bolton, and Broad, 2016:13 (in checklist of Aculeata of Great Britain and Ireland: England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland, Isle of Man); Saure, 1916c:204 (Germany: center of Berlin: Großer Tiergarten Park); U. Sörensen, 2016:426 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: der Ochsenweg south of Leck); Stolle and Saure, 2016:921 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Sachsen-Anhalt); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Twerd, Krzyżyński, Waldon-Rudziołek, and Olszewski, 2017:6 (Poland: Inowrocław and Janikowo: nesting in postindustrial soda ash dumping sites); Jacobs and Liebig, 2018:137 (Russia: Island of Sakhalin: Novoaleksandrovsk); Kemal and Koçak, 2018:34 (Turkey: in list of pterygot insects of Van Province); Carminati, Mora, and Cretin, 2019:13 (France: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Franche-Comté, as *peltarius peltarius*); Olszewski and Kowalczyk, 2019:91 (Poland: Pomorze Gdańskie = Gdańsk Pomerania); Ruchin and Antropov, 2019a:13225 (Russia: Mordovia State Nature Reserve); Shorenko, 2019:211 (rare in Crimea); Kejval, Blažej, and Erhart, 2020:94 (western Czech Republic); Saure, 2020:276 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: sand dunes); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:23 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Danilov, Odintseva, and Odintsev, 2021:21 (Russia: previously recorded from Omsk Oblast'); Herb and Schmid-Egger, 2021:9 (Germany: Bayern: Kaufbeuren area); Kaplan and Yildirim, 2021:46 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Olszewski, Wiśniowski, and Ljubomirov, 2021:85 (in commented list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Poland); Kaplan and Yildirim, 2023:1683 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Turkey); Gülmez, Çubuk, and Can, 2025:156 (Turkey: Çanakkale: Kelkit River Valley).

Crabro patellatus Panzer, 1797, Heft 46:4 [♂]. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Germany: no specific locality (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro peltarius* by Kohl, 1888c:576. – Panzer, 1806:182 (in critical review of his earlier work); Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects), 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects); Vander Linden, 1829:45 (bibliographic references, Belgium: Bruxelles, taxonomic history); Shuckard, 1836:57 (preying on Diptera), 1837a:128 (in revision of British Aculeata); Dahlbom, 1839:63 and 1839-40:63 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabronini); von Siebold, 1839:50 (Germany: Danzig, now Poland: Gdańsk); Dahlbom, 1842a:15 (in review of Scandinavian aculeates), 1845:356 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae), 526 (in key to *Crabro*), determination corrected to *Crabro patellatus* by Thomson, 1870:170 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabroninae); von Kiesenwetter, 1849:91 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); Wissmann, 1849:16 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover: Münden); F. Smith, 1849b:2551 (preying on Diptera); Tischbein, 1850:10 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Herrstein in Fürstenthum Birkenfeld); F. Smith, 1851c:25 (Great Britain: no specific locality); Wesmael, 1852:611 (Belgium: Bruxelles); F. Smith, 1853:63 (in checklist of British Hymenoptera), 1856:395 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Kawall, 1857:26 (Kurland, now Latvia); Schenck, 1857:73 (Germany: in revision of fossorial wasps of Nassau Region); F. Smith, 1858c:151 (in review of British Aculeata, redescription); Schenck, 1860:145 (Germany: Nassau Region); Brown, 1863:181 (Great Britain: Burton-on-Trent); F. Smith, 1865b:86 (Great Britain: Dorset County: Bournemouth); Taschenberg, 1866:173 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); A. Costa, 1867c:134 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); Schenck, 1867a:350 (Germany: Nassau Region); von Aichinger, 1870:313 (Austria: Tirol); Bold, 1870:150 (Great Britain: Northumberland and Durham); A. Costa, 1871b:63 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); F. Smith, 1871b:15 (in catalog of British Aculeata); Schlechtendal, 1872:36 (Germany: Sachsen: Zwickau); Taschenberg, 1875:382 (Germany: Halle); Roebuck, 1878:48 (Great Britain: recorded from Yorkshire county: Wakefield, by F. Smith, 1858); Marquet, 1881:186 (France: Hérault: Montpellier); Meunier, 1896:269 (Belgium: Bruxelles area); N. Arnold, 1902:88 (Russia: Mohilev Province, now Belorussia); Peets, 1909-1911:66 (*Crabro patellatus* of Panzer

= *Crabro peltarius*). – **As *Thyreopus patellatus***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:756 (new generic assignment, in revision of *Crabronini*); Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:295 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:164 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Kirchner, 1854:313 (Czechoslovakia: Kaplitz in Budweiser District, now České Budějovice); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); Taschenberg, 1858:110 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany); Funk, 1859:58 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg); Brischke, 1862:107 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region, as *patellatus* Vander Linden); A. Costa, 1866:27 (specimen from France in Museo Zoologico di Napoli); Jaennicke, 1867:146 (Germany: Hessen: Frankfurt area); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Jaennicke, 1868:8 (Germany: Hessen: Königsbrunnen); Wierzejski, 1868:117 (Ukraine: Podole Region); P. Ivanov, 1872:151 (Ukraine: Khar'kov Oblast': Kupyansk area); Dours, 1874:153 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Wierzejski, 1874:261 (Poland: Krakow; Ukraine: Podole Region: Janów, Kalinowce); Beuthin, 1876:230 (Germany: Hamburg area); Schmiedeknecht, 1876:186 (Germany: Thüringen: Rothensteiner Felsen); Yaroshevskiy, 1881:122 (Ukraine: Khar'kiv Oblast': Kupyansk); Friese, 1883:201 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Kösen, Merseburg, Weissenfels); Brischke, 1888a:54 (Germany: Hela Peninsula, now Poland: Hel Peninsula), 1888b:101 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region), 1889:204 (Germany: Steegen east of Danzig, now Poland: Stegna east of Gdańsk), 1892:28 (Germany: Radauc River valley west of Danzig, now Poland: Radunia River west of Gdańsk); Acloque, 1897:89 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France and Algeria); Rudow, 1912:71 (nesting in stems of *Cirsium* and *Apiaceae*, as *patellatus*); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:148 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro peltarius*).

Crabro dentipes Panzer, 1797, Heft 46:9, [♀]. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Germany: no specific locality (depository ?). Synonymized with *Crabro peltarius* by Kohl, 1888c:576. – Panzer, 1806:182 (in critical review of his earlier work); Jurine, 1807:212 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*); Audouin, 1824a:5 (in Dictionnaire classique d'histoire naturelle); Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects); Peets, 1909-1911:66 (*Crabro dentipes* of Panzer = *Crabro peltarius*).

Crabro medius Fabricius, 1798:270, sex not stated. Lectotype: ♀, Europe: no specific locality (ZMUC), designated by van der Vecht, 1961a:69. Synonymized with *Crabro subpunctatus* by Dahlbom, 1845:XXV, with *Crabro vagabundus* by ..., and with *Crabro peltarius* by van der Vecht, 1961a:69. – Fabricius, 1799:17 (in Index to his Supplementum, 1798), 1804:312 (redescription); Jurine, 1807:212 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*). – Dahlbom, 1845:XXV (study of type material); Marquet 1881:185 (southern France). – **As *Blepharipus medius***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:734 (new generic assignment, in revision of *Crabronini*); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:140 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Palma, 1867:41 (Italy: Sicilia settentrionale); Marquet, 1875:210 (France: Haute-Garonne: Toulouse); Bradley, 1957:47 (Lepeletier's specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino).

As *Crabro pterotus*: Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) and 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects), corrected to *Crabro patellatus* by F. Smith, 1855:99.

As *Thyreopus* non det., partim: Pagliano, 2011a:148 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro peltarius*).

ssp. *bilbaoensis* Leclercq

Crabro peltarius bilbaoensis Leclercq, 1960c:418, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Spain: Bilbao (IEE). – Ceballos, 1964:95 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:76 (in revision of western European *Crabroninae*); Leclercq, 1993c:15 (reference to recent publications); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:15 (map of distribution in France); Schmid-Egger, 2003:752 (Italy: Sicilia: Armerina); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recorded from Sicilia by Schmid-Egger, 2003; also: France: Lot-et-Garonne: Mezin); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:24 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe).

64. *peltatus* Fabricius

Crabro peltatus Fabricius, 1793:297, sex not stated. Lectotype: ♂, Europe: no specific locality (ZMUC), designated by van der Vecht, 1961a:69. – Fabricius, 1796:51 (in Index to his Entomologia Systematica, 1793); Jurine, 1807:211 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*); Klug, 1808:54 (male foretibia with shield-like appendage); Zetterstedt, 1838:444 (in revision of insects of Lapland); Dahlbom, 1845:XXV (study of type material, as new synonym of *Crabro patellatus*); de Beaumont, 1964c:134 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Switzerland); Wolf, 1971:375 (Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige: Alpi Siusi); Kofler, 1972:113 (Austria: eastern Tirol); Leclercq, 1974d:261 (synonymy), 1975b:3 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:861, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Marion, 1978:90 (France: Alpes-Maritimes and Hautes-Alpes Departments); Pulawski, 1978:266, 268 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Pagliano, 1980:123 (Italy: Piemonte); Dollfuss and Ressler, 1981:317, 323 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Scheibbs District); Gayubo, 1982b:27 (Spain: Salamanca: puente del Congosto); Dollfuss, 1983b:18 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Gayubo, 1984b:96 (Spain: previously recorded from Salamanca Province), 1986b:38 (Spain: Andalucía); Pagliano, 1990:81 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Schwammberger and Priesner, 1990:547 (Austria: Kärnten); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Gayubo, Bor-sato, and Osella, 1991:408 (Italy: Valle d'Aosta, Marche, Trentino); Gusenleitner, 1991:647 (Austria: Oberösterreich: Gmunden); Pagliano, 1991b:333 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:78 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:15 (Austria: Tirol; Germany: Oberbayern; Switzerland: Klosters); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:16 (map of distribution in France); Negrisoló in Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:6 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: not recorded from Baden-Württemberg, endangered in Bayern); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:8 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:223 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land Kärnten); Blösch, 2000:323 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Zettel, 2000:30 (Austria: Steiermark: Mariazell); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Drewes, 2003:135 (Austria: Tirol: Patznauntal); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern, Germany); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:197 (Germany: Bayern: extremely rare, geographically restricted); Dollfuss, 2004b:764 (Bulgaria: Sandanski); Jacobs, 2005a:442 (Bulgaria: Banderica in Pirin Mountains); Kofler, 2005:179 (Austria: Tirol: Lienz District: several localities); Pagliano and Negrisoló, 2005:222 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Jacobs, 2007:144, 146 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Tannert and von der Dunk, 2008:181 (Germany: Bayern: west of Ernhofen and Weissenbrunn); Belkheir, 2009:18 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: commune d'Eyne); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recorded from Pirin Mountains in Bulgaria); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: extremely rare); Shorenko and Konovalov, 2010:17 (first record from Ukraine: Kherson' Oblast': Chernomorskiy Nature Reserve; Khar'kov Oblast': village Vodyanoye); Schmid-Egger, 2011a:37 (France: Parc National du Mercantour); Bitsch, Grouet, and Savina, 2013:291 (France: Pyrénées centrales: département d'Ariège: col de Pailhères), 2013:292 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: col de Puymorens); Bitsch, 2014:400 (France:Ariège: col de Pailhères); Magdalou, 2017:14 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Réserves Naturelles Catalanes: Vallée d'Eyne); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:25 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe). – *As Vespa peltata*: Turton, 1801:531 (new generic assignment, Europe). – *As Lestica peltata*: Billberg, 1920:107 (new generic assignment, specimens from Sweden in collection Billberg); Rohwer, 1911c:154 (discussion of the name).

Blepharipus flavipes Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835:736, ♀. Holotype: ♀, France: Paris area (M. Spinola collection, Torino). Synonymized with *Crabro peltatus* by Leclercq, 1974d:261. – Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:142 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Acloque, 1897:88 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France and Algeria); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Pagliano, 2011a:146 (specimen in M. Spinola collection, Torino, holotype, is *Crabro peltatus*). – *As Crabro flavipes*: Dahlbom, 1845:366 (new generic assignment, original description copied), 527 (in key to *Crabro*, unknown to author); Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Bradley, 1957:47 (type in M.

Spinola collection, Torino); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 and 119 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:158 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Lindenius albilabris*).

Crabro luteipes F. Smith, 1856:410. Substitute name for *Crabro flavipes* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835:736) F. Smith, 1856, nec *Vespa (Crabro) flavipes* Gmelin, 1790. – Dalla Torre, 1897:609 (in catalog of world Sphecidae).

Crabro rhaeticus Kriechbaumer and von Aichinger in von Aichinger, 1870:328, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Austria: Tirol: no specific locality (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro peltatus* by van der Vecht, 1961a:69. – von Aichinger, 1870:313 (Austria: Tirol); Kohl, 1880:122 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige), 1883e:653 (Switzerland); 1888b:721 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Alto Adige), 1888c:567 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); Dalla Torre, 1897:623 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); de Cobelli, 1903:116 (Italy: Trentino: Monte Baldo, San Giacomo di Monte Baldo); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:25 (Spain: Cataluña and Huesca provinces); W. Schulz, 1904b:98 (Spain: Murcia; Turkestan); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:189, 191 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Kohl, 1912a:61 (Austria: Südtirol: Ratzes, now in Italy: Trentino-Alto Adige Region), 1915:158 (in revision of Palearctic *Crabronini*); Berland, 1925d:190 (in Sphecid Fauna of France); Benoist, 1928:410 (France: Hautes-Alpes: col du Lautaret and Saint-Véran); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:646, 647 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Steck, 1935:322 (Switzerland); Bernard, 1936a:35 (France: Hautes-Pyrénées: Pic de Néouvielle area); Giner Mari, 1943a:237 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Carl and de Beaumont, 1947:69 (Switzerland: Graubünden = Grisons Canton: Swiss National Park); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in Czechoslovakia); Franz, 1949:13 (Austria: Hohe Tauern); Leclercq, 1949a:9 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Font Romeu; Switzerland); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1953:183 (France: Haute-Garonne: Luchon, Hautes-Pyrénées: Cauterets, Orédon); de Beaumont, 1954e:96 (Italy); Grandi, 1954:243 (Italy); Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world *Crabronini*); Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); de Beaumont, 1958c:211 (Swiss National Park), 1959a:38 (Italy); Ceballos, 1959:231 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); Wolf, 1959b:34 (known from Germany, but not from Nassau); Leclercq, 1960c:420 (Spain: Cataluña: Nuria); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:139, 141 (in key to Polish Sphecidae, not yet found in Poland); de Beaumont, 1962b:28 (Spain); Grandi, 1962:98 (Italy: Trento); Ceballos, 1964:95 (in supplement to catalog of Spanish Sphecidae); Bonelli, 1966c:220 (Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige: Alpe di Siusi, Razzes, San Martino di Castrozza); Balthasar, 1972:81 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in country); Schedl, 1982:102 (Austria: Tirol: Ötztaler Alps). – As *Thyreopus rhaeticus*: Kohl, 1883b:50 (new generic assignment, in list of European *Thyreopus*); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera).

As *Thyreopus* non det., partim: Pagliano, 2011a:148 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro peltatus*).

As *Thyreopus clypeatus*: Pagliano, 2011a:148 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro peltatus*)

65. *peltista* Kohl

Crabro peltista Kohl, 1888c:586, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Mexico: Veracruz: Orizaba (NHMW), designated by R. Bohart, 1964:249. – Cameron, 1891a:153 (Mexico, Guatemala); Dalla Torre, 1897:618 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Leclercq, 1950e:10 (member of subgenus *Synothyreopus*), 11 (comparison with *Crabro costaricensis*); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:250 (in catalog of world *Crabronini*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:249 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Mexico, Guatemala); Radović, 1985:65 (sting apparatus analyzed); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (lectotype in NHMW); Maes, 1989:99 (in catalog of Nicaraguan Sphecidae); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Hanson and Menke, 1995:640 (known from Nicaragua); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical *Crabronidae*); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:663 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae); Leclercq, 2008b:76 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 82 (bibliographic references, locality records from USA, Mexico, and Guatemala, first records from Kansas: Kingman County: State Fishing Lake,

and from Oklahoma: three localities). – **As *Thyreopus peltista***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae, as *peltasta*).

Crabro incertus W. Fox, 1895a:174, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Texas: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:54. Synonymized with *Crabro peltista* by Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017. – Dalla Torre, 1897:604 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Brimley, 1938:449 (North Carolina: Raleigh, Reidsville). – **As *Synothyreopus incertus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae)

66. *pleuralis* W. Fox

Crabro pleuralis W. Fox, 1895a:162, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, Canada: British Columbia: Vancouver (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:55. – Dalla Torre, 1897:618 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kincaid, 1900a:357 (USA: Washington: Seattle, Vancouver); Mickel, 1918b:383 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Evans, 1970:491 (Wyoming: Jackson Hole); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:276 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Finnermore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory), 1997:891 (Canada: Yukon Territory); Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references, locality records from California); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (Canada: British Columbia: from W. Fox, 1895, R. Bohart, 1976, and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, Yukon Territory: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus pleuralis***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

67. *pubens* Marshakov

Crabro pubens Marshakov, 1976c:940, ♀ (subgenus: ? *Synothyreopus*). Holotype: ♀, Turkmenistan: Orta-Kuyu (ZIN). – Marshakov, 1977:870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Mokrousov, Shlyakhtenok, and Grebennikov, 2016:21 (Russia: Astrakhan' Oblast': near Volzhski village at 46.965°N 47.53°E); Antropov, 2017b:227 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Mokrousov, 2017d:59 (South-East of European Russia: no specific locality).

68. *pugillator* A. Costa

Crabro pugillator A. Costa, 1867c:135 and 1871b:64, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Italy: Campania: Monte Matese near Napoli (Napoli). – Kohl, 1888c:575 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); Dalla Torre, 1897:619 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:178 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Fahringer, 1922:182 (Turkey); Drenowski, 1936:247 (Bulgaria: Alibotush); de Beaumont, 1953i:65 (study of holotype), 1954e:96 (Italy); Leclercq, 1954c:250 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Bytinski-Salz, 1956:227 (Turkey: Ulu Dag); Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); de Beaumont, 1957b:137 (northern Iran), 1959a:38 (Italy), 1965a:60 (Greece; citation of Kohl, 1888c), 1967a:350 (Turkey); Balthasar, 1972:85 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia, not yet found in country); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:864, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Guichard, 1978:272 (Greece); Pulawski, 1978:265, 268 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Pagliano, 1980:123 (Italy: Abruzzo), 1990:81 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Dollfuss, 1991:164 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Pagliano, 1991b:333, 335 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Gayubo, Bor-sato, and Osella, 1992:285 (Greece: Tymphristos); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:78 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:15 (Greece: Olympus; Yugoslavia: Koral Mountains); Negrisolo in Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:6 (in catalog of Italian fauna, as *pugillator*); Vicidomini, 2000b:23 (Italy: previously recorded from Campania); Dollfuss, 2004b:764 (Turkey); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:29 (Turkey: eleven localities); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:223 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2005:1794 (Turkey: Erzurum and Rize provinces); Ebrahimi, 2006:1 (Iran, as *pugillouor*); Ljubomirov, 2006:538 (Bulgaria: Rhodope Mountains: Golyam Beglik dump, Beglika, Milevi Skali Hut: Syutkiya Peak); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:260 (in catalog of

Crabronidae of Turkey); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recorded from Rhodope Mountains in Bulgaria by Ljubomirov, 2006); Yildirim, 2012:81 (Turkey: Erzurum: Güngörmez: Dumlubaba); Ebrahimi, 2014:34 (Iran: Ardebil: Meshgin-Shahr: Ghotursuei); Yildirim, Ljubomirov, and Lelej, 2014:14 (distribution in Turkey by biogeographic provinces); Koçak and Kemal, 2015:141 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Turkey); Yildirim, Ljubomirov, Özbek, and Yüksel, 2016:44 (Turkey: Erzurum and Torotum provinces; Jahantigh, Rakhshani, Mokhtari, and Ramroodi, 2017:46 (Iran: known from Ardabil and Qazvin provinces); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:26 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Kaplan and Yildirim, 2021:47 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey, 2023:1683 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Turkey). – **As *Thyreopus pugillator***: Kohl, 1883b:50 (new generic assignment, in list of European *Thyreopus*), 51 (comparison with *Thyreopus korbi*).

69. *rufibasis* (Banks)

Thyreopus rufibasis Banks, 1921:17, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Florida: Gulfport (MCZ), designated by R. Miller, 1976:260. – **As *Crabro rufibasis***: Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (new generic assignment, in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Krombein and Evans, 1954:235 (Florida), 1955:234 (Florida); Krombein, 1964c:23 (nest); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:198 (review of nesting habits); R. Miller, 1976:259 (in revision of *hilaris* species group of *Crabro*); R. Miller and Kurczewski, 1976:267 (nesting habits); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, nesting sites, list of prey); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:258, 259 (references to publications on nest parasites *Ptychoneura aristalis* (Coquillett) and *Senotainia trilineata* (Wulp), miltogrammine flies); Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references, locality records from Florida). – **As *Crabro hilaris rufibasis***: R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:407 (new status, in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:244 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Deyrup and Eisner, 2003:522 (a Floridian, red-marked subspecies).

70. *scutellatus* (von Scheven)

Sphex scutellatus von Scheven, 1781:82, ♂ (as *scutellata*, incorrect original termination). Syntypes: ♂, origin not given but probably Courland, now Latvia: no specific locality (depository?). – von Scheven, 1784:89 ((in list of “Siebinnen” (= *Crabro*) known to him). – **As *Thyreopus scutellatus***: Kohl, 1883b:50 (new generic assignment, in list of European *Thyreopus*); Westerlund, 1893:27 (Russia: Karelian Republic: northern shore of Lake Ladoga); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Schirmer, 1912:164 (Germany: Berlin area); Lundblad, 1913:212 (Sweden); R. Perkins, 1913b:389, 392 (in key to British Crabronini), 1916:15 (diagnostic characters); Noskiewicz, 1918:138 (Galicia, now western Ukraine: Biłohorszcze, Brzuchowice, Hołosko, and Rudno near Lwów, Janów); Dubois, 1919:95 (Belgium: Bruxelles: Uccle); Coulon, 1925:124 (Germany); Hamm and Richards, 1926:309 (summary of nesting habits), 323 (list of prey); F. Werner, 1927:66 (Austria: Niederösterreich: River Kamp valley); Harttig, 1930b:8 (specimen bearing dipteran egg); Struve, 1937:149 (Germany: Island of Borkum); Hoop, 1941b:70 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Süderhastedt); Szulczewski, 1950:104 (Poland: Wielkopolski National Park 15 km south of Poznań); Puławski, 1954:105 (Poland: Błędów). – **As *Crabro scutellatus***: A. Morawitz, 1864:455 (new generic assignment, Russia: Sankt-Petersburg), 1866a:270 and 1866b:348 (specimens in E. Eversmann collection); Thomson, 1870:170 (in revision of Swedish Crabroninae), 1874:280 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Scandinavia); Kohl, 1880:124 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige); E. Saunders, 1880:294 (in revision of British Aculeata); Siebke, 1880:71 (Norway); Sickmann, 1883:70 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Wellingholthausen); von Heyden, 1884:123 (Germany: Frankfurt am Main area); Wüstnei, 1886:34 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Elmshorn); Kohl, 1893a:23 (Austria: Niederösterreich); F. Morawitz, 1893a:115 (Russia: Karelian Isthmus); Sickmann, 1893:66 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Iburg, analysis of color variation); Krieger, 1894:6 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); E. Saunders, 1896:143 (in revision of British Aculeata); Dalla Torre, 1897:625 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:84 (Kingdom of Hungary: Budapest and Szomotor, the latter is now Somotor, Slovakia); Strand, 1898b:96

(Norway); Morice, 1900c:210 (Great Britain: Surrey: Cobham); Aurivillius, 1904:297 (in revision of Swedish Sphecidae); W. Schulz, 1904b:99 (Finland: Pargola, now Russia: Pargolovo; Ukraine: Kharkov; France); Zilahi Kiss, 1904:77 (Hungary: Tasnád); G. Arnold, 1905:262 (Great Britain: Hampshire: Brockenhurst); Kubes, 1905:84 (Czech Republic: Sušice); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:190, 191 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Graeffe, 1911:43 (Italy: Trieste area); Dittrich, 1911b:18 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Latter, 1913:33 (male foreleg modified); Alfken, 1914:272 (northwestern Germany); Birula, 1914:376 (Belorussia: Luskopol' near Vitebsk); Kohl, 1915:174 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); R. Perkins, 1916:231 (specimens in F. Smith collection); O. Meyer, 1919:148 (Germany: Posen Province, now Poland: Poznań Region); Stöckhert, 1919:37 (Germany: Franken); Noskiewicz, 1920a:155 (Poland: Tatry Mountains: Toporowa Cyrhla); A. Wagner, 1920:44 (Germany: Lower Elbe region); Dubois, 1921b:152, 153 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae), 165 (phenology, nesting habits); Alfken, 1924:231 (northern Germany); Berland, 1925d:191 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France); Bischoff, 1925:297 (Latvia; Poland: Grajevo area); Schütze, 1925:110 (Germany: Lausitz Region); Shestakov, 1925:35 (Russia: Yaroslavl' area); Bouwman, 1926:279 (in list of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Berland, 1928b:181 (add Hamm and Richards, 1926 to bibliography in Berland, 1925d); Bouwman, 1930:69 (in revision of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:646, 648 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Butterfield and Fordham, 1931:156 (Great Britain: Yorkshire); Pulkkinen, 1931:135 (in revision of Sphecidae of Finland); Bondroit, 1932:40 (Belgium: Forêt de Soignes, Solbosch), 1933:32 (Belgium: Forêt de Soignes, Uccle); Jansson, 1934:288 (Sweden); Forsius in Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); Steck, 1935:323 (Switzerland); Crèvecoeur and Maréchal, 1936:256 (in catalog of Belgian Hymenoptera); Goebel, 1937:38 (Poland: Poznań District: Nowy Młyn); Richards, 1937b:105 (in checklist of British aculeates); Zavadil, Šusterka, and Bat'a, 1937:157 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); A. Wagner, 1938a:115 (northwestern Germany); Balthasar, 1941b:112 (Czech Republic: eastern Moravia); Paul, 1941:35 (Germany: Pommern: Stettin area, now Poland: Województwo Zachodniopomorskie: Szczecin area); Schneid, 1941:1028 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Alfken, 1942:231 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Lüneburger Heide); Balthasar, 1942:4 (Czech Republic: Moravia); J. Perkins, 1942:198 (Sweden: Skåne: Ring Lake); Balthasar, 1943:40 (Czech Republic: Moravia: Zlin area); Boyd, 1943:163 (Great Britain: eastern Dorset); Giner Marí, 1943a:239 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); de Beaumont, 1945:480 (Switzerland; correction to Steck, 1935); Móczár, 1947b:90 (Hungary: Siebenbürgen: Székelykeresztúr, now Romania: Transylvania: Cristuru Secuiese); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflák, 1948:120, 121 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Cavo, 1950:40 (France: Département du Nord); Caruel, 1951:100 (France: Marne Département); Leclercq, 1951e:12 (bibliography of Belgian records); Móczár, 1953:311 (Hungary); Fahlander, 1954:249 (Sweden: Gästrikland Region); Leclercq, 1954c:251 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 314 (nest and prey records); Aerts, 1955:59 (Germany: Rheinland); Teschner, 1955:56 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Hohe Ward near Münster); Vergne, 1955:6 (France: Auvergne); Preuss, 1956:14 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Mölln in Lauenburg); Zirngiebl, 1957:175 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Birkenheide, Leistadt); Benno, 1958b:18 (in review of Dutch Sphecidae); Móczár, 1958b:199 (Hungary: collecting localities); Wolf, 1959b:34 (Germany: Nassau); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:140, 142 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Hoop, 1961:63 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); Valkeila, 1962b:68 (southwestern Finland); Wengris, 1962:206 (Lithuania: Vilnius area); Hoop, 1963a:73 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Reher Kratt); Babiý, 1964:118 (Austria: Land Salzburg); de Beaumont, 1964c:135 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Switzerland); Plavil'shchikov, 1964:122 (Russia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve); Richards, 1964:25 (heathlands in southern England); Gauss, 1966c:240 (specimen bearing dipteran egg); Benno, 1967:39 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); J. Heinrich, 1967:80 (Germany: Bayern: Findberg near Gailbach); Leclercq, 1967a:31 (locality records from Great Britain); Níedl and Deneš, 1967:71 (Czech Republic: Třeboň area); Scobiola-Palade, 1967a:162 (Romania: Constanța District: Hagieni), 1967b:53 (Romania); Benedek, 1968:76 (Hungary, floral records); Scobiola-Palade, 1968c:386 (Romania: București); Stritt, 1968:110 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); Benedek, 1969a:85 (Hungary; marshy meadow); Schmidt, 1969:166 (Germany: Rhein-Main area: Frankfurt am Main); Benedek, 1970:102 (Hungary: Tapolca); Gauss and Perraudin, 1970:360 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Taubergiessen near Kappel am Rhein); Maršakovs,

1970:37 (nesting habits); Oehlke, 1970:772 (Democratic Germany); Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:26 (Latvia); Balthasar, 1972:84 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Guichard, 1972:244 (Great Britain: London: Bushey Park); Haeseler, 1972:156 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein; anthropogenic habitats); Oehlke, 1972:140 (Germany: Hiddensee Island); Lefebvre and Petit, 1974:163 (Belgium: Plombières); Levi, Sysoletina, and Shernin, 1974:269 (Russia: Kirov Oblast': Bobino); Leclercq, 1975b:3 (France); Marshakov, 1975b:333 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Eck, 1976:94 (Democratic Germany); Haeseler, 1976:72 (Germany: Friesian Islands: Island of Amrum); Lomholdt, 1976:294 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Tsuneki, 1976d:307 (China: Shanghai); Guichard, 1977:253 (Great Britain: Surrey); Kolesnikov, 1977:320 (Russia: Bryansk Oblast'); Marshakov, 1977:864, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Haeseler, 1978b:62 (Germany: Niedersachsen: a bog near Oldenburg), 1978c:193 (Germany: Friesian Islands: Borkum Island); Marion, 1978:90 (France: Nièvre Department); Petit, 1978:87 (Belgium: Genk, Opgrimbie, as Opbrimbie); Pulawski, 1978:267, 268 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of USSR); Benedek, 1979:235 (Hungary: Bakony Hills); Edwards, 1979:70 (Great Britain: Sussex County); Leclercq, Gaspar, and Verstraeten, 1979:map 1465 (Belgium); Haeseler, 1979:10 (Germany: Niedersachsen: 10 km south of Oldenburg); Schwammberger, 1979:117 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Gildehauser Venn Nature Reserve); Richards, 1980:46 (in key to Sphecidae of British Isles); Schmidt, 1980:379 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); Haeseler, 1981:50 (Germany: Friesian Island: Island of Amrum); Woydak, 1981:42 (Germany: Westfalen: Hamm); Axelsson, 1982:80 (Sweden); Donath, 1982:215 (Germany: Cottbus Bezirk); Skibińska, 1982:120, 124 (Poland: Warszawa); Dollfuss, 1983b:18 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Józán, 1983:101 (Hungary); Lefebvre, 1983a:85 (Netherlands: Waddendistrict: Texel Island); Riemann, 1983:87 (Germany: Bremen-Daverden area); Sagvolden, 1984:19 (Norway: Buskerud: Rollag); Chevin and Silvestre de Sacy, 1984:8 (France: Yvelines Department); Haack, Tschardtke, and Vidal, 1984:125 (Germany: Hamburg area); Latter, 1913:33 (male foreleg modified); Veenendaal, 1984:19 (Netherlands: Amsterdam); Haeseler, 1985a:571 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Józán, 1985b:59 (Hungary south of Lake Balaton), 80 (floral records), 84 (ecological and zoogeographic characteristics); Taveirne, 1985:477 (Belgium; prey: Dolichopodidae); Verbeke, 1985:477 (Belgium; prey: Dolichopodidae); Westrich and Schmidt, 1985b:110 (Germany: endangered in Baden Württemberg); Brechtel, 1986:69 (Germany: Südpfalz); Józán, 1986:372 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Nemkov, 1986:104 (Russia: Irkutsk Oblast'); Skibińska, 1986b:151 (Poland: suburbs of Warszawa), 163 (urban parks), 174 (various green urban habitats); Vikberg, 1986:77 (Finland); Dollfuss, 1987:23 (Austria); Haeseler, 1987b:668 (Germany: Ipwiger Moor near Oldenburg); Holtappels, 1987:26 (Germany: Nordrhein Westfalen: Effelder Waldsee); Riemann, 1987b:34 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Nature Reserves Dünengebiet near Neumühlen and Voßberge); Dollfuss, 1988:17 (Austria: Bisamberg); Haeseler, 1988:210 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Kowalczyk, 1988a:46 (Poland: Rogów), 1988b:66 (Poland: environs of Łódź); Riemann, 1988:222 (Germany: Bremen area); Archer, 1989b:232 (Great Britain: Suffolk); Jacobs, 1989:21 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern); Pádr in Šedivý, 1989a:170 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Pankevich, Belyavskaya, Molchanova, Shlyakhtenok, and Blinov, 1989:98 (Belorussia: Berezinskiy Nature Reserve); Skibińska, 1989b:291 (Poland: moist meadow in Warszawa area); Barbier, Rasmont, and Wahis, 1990:32 (Belgium: Hainaut); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:195 (new records from Democratic Germany); Kowalczyk, 1990:291 (Poland: Góry Świętokrzyskie); Kuznetzova, 1990:23 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast': Galich'ya Gora Nature Reserve); Pagliano, 1990:82 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Schwammberger and Priesner, 1990:547 (Austria: Kärnten); Archer, 1991a:34 (Great Britain); Day, 1991:xiv (summary of European Endangered Hymenoptera Lists); Dollfuss, 1991:165 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Jacobs, 1991:46 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: Nature Reserve Elbtalldünen); Józán, 1991:604 (Hungary: Bátorliget Nature Reserve); Kowalczyk, 1991a:97, 104 (Poland: Łódź), 1991b:121 (Poland: Augustów Forest); Kuhlmann et al., 1991:88 (Germany: Senne Region); Pagliano, 1991b:333, 335 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); von der Heide, 1991:63 (Germany: peat bog near Oldenburg); Budrys, 1992:38 (in list of Sphecidae of Lithuania); Delarze, 1992:67 (Switzerland: Valais: es Folatères); Gusenleitner, 1992:687 (Austria: Oberösterreich); Józán, 1992:229 (Hungary: Béda-Karapancsa Protected

Area), 1992b:175 (Hungary: Boronka-melléki Protected Area); Nemkov, 1992b:247 (Russia: Far East: Khingan Nature Reserve); Nilsson, 1992:54 (Sweden); K. Weber, 1992:86 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg District); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:79 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Gorobchishin, 1993:47 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Kuhlmann, 1993:75 (Germany: known from Westfalen); Leclercq, 1993c:15 (faunal records from Austria, Belgium, Italy); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:17 (map of distribution in France); Schubert and Schönlitzer, 1993:264 (facial fovea present); Blagoveshchenskaya, 1994:89 (Russia: Ul'yanovsk Oblast'); Dollfuss, 1994:100 (endangered in Austria); Kowalczyk, 1994:75 (Poland: Łagiewniki forest in Łódź); U. Peters, Sohmen, Stuke, and Prüter, 1994:66 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: gardens in Hof Möhr); Theunert, 1994c:34 (Germany: summary of records from Niedersachsen and Bremen); Vernier, 1994:96 (Switzerland: Swiss Plateau: Sense valley); Gorobchishin, 1995:18 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Józán, 1995:105 (Hungary: projected Duna-Dráva National Park); Negrisolo *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:6 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:444, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:16 (summary of records from Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz State); Shlyakhtenok, 1995:193 (Belorussia: Berezinsky Nature Reserve); Skibińska, 1995:424, 425, 426 (Poland: pine forest in Białowieża Primeval Forest); Arens, 1996:442 (Germany: Bayern: Bayreuth area); Blösch, 1996:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Doronin, 1996:18 (Latvia: Ropaži, nest parasitized by *Chrysis fulgida* Linnaeus, a chrysidid); Gorobchishin, 1996:53 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Gusenleitner, 1996b:811 (Austria: Steiermark); Jakubzik, 1996:251 (Germany: Köln); Minoranskiy and Shkuratov, 1996:82 (Russia: Rostov Oblast'); Saure, 1996:503 (Germany: Berlin-Pankow: sewage irrigation field); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: endangered); Shlyakhtenok, 1996:303 (Belorussia: Berezinsky Nature Reserve); Voblenko, Gorobchishin, and Nesterov, 1996:15 (Ukraine: Polesye Region); Witt, 1996:105 (Germany: Brandenburg); Woydak, 1996:74 (Germany: Westfalen: summary of distribution and nesting habits); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Else *in* R. Edwards, 1997:66 (Great Britain and Ireland: distribution, habitat, flight period, prey, nesting habits, map of distribution by Archer and Roberts); Gauss, 1997:27 (egg of miltogrammatid flies deposited on adult specimens); Riemann, 1997:49 (Germany: Achim 14 km southeast of Bremen); R. Edwards, 1997:66 (Great Britain and Ireland: distribution, status, habitat, flight period, prey collected, nesting habits, and flower visited, by G.R. Else), 67 (map of distribution in Great Britain by M.E. Archer and S.P.M. Roberts); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:9 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Shlyakhtenok, Blinov, and Belyavskaya, 1997:155 (Belorussia: Pripyatskiy National Park); F. Burger, Saure, and Oehlke, 1998:27 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae of Brandenburg); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:517 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Drewes, 1998:49 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Goldbeck 26 km west-southwest of Hamburg); Flügel, 1998:59 (Germany: Brandenburg: Unteres Odertal National Park); Gorobchishin, 1998a:50 (Ukraine: Kiev and surroundings), 1998b:54 (Ukraine: Sumy Oblast': Vakkalivshchina); Haeseler and Ritzau, 1998:50 (Germany: Bremen: Island of Harriersand in Weser River and Steller Heide); Józán, 1998:312 (Hungary: Duna-Dráva National Park); Lefebvre, 1998:181, 182 (Netherlands: Limburg: Sint-Pietersberg near Maastricht at 50°50'N 5°41'E); Mauss and Schindler, 1998:136 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Nordfriesland District); N. Schneider and Wahis, 1998:20 (Luxemburg: sandstone quarries); van der Smitten, 1998:55 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Niedersachsen); K. Weber, 1998:136 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Erhardt, 1999:75 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Ammerland area); Herrmann, 1999:7 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg area; habitats size); Mandery, 1999:104 (Germany: Bayern: Coburg area); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:223 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land Kärnten); Pauly, 1999:109 (in catalog of Belgian aculeates); Petit, 1999:114 (Netherlands: Nieuw-Namen, Prosperfolder); Riemann, 1999:834 (Germany: Niedersachsen: sand pits near Bremen); Saure, 1999:33 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick); M. Schwarz, 1999:87 (Austria: Oberösterreich: city of Linz area); Sörensen, Mauss, and Schindler, 1999:503 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); Wickl, 1999a:104 (Germany: Bayern: Oberpfalz area); Blösch, 2000:323 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Jacobs, 2000:6 (Germany: Land Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: not endangered); Ljubomirov, 2000:11 (Bulgaria, specimens in N. Nedelkov collection); Mokrousov, 2000b:31 (Russia: Nizhniy Novgorod Oblast'); Pijfers,

2000:4 (Netherlands: Twente Region); Shkuratov, 2000:60 (Russia: Rostov Oblast': Vëshenskaya village area at 49°37'N 41°45'E); Basset, 2001:84 (France: Département de Gironde); Haeseler, 2001:265 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Brookdeich near Oldenburg); Józán, 2001:280 (Hungary: Somogy County); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 201 (review of known biology); Ohl et al., 2001:138 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Reemer and van der Meer, 2001:16 (Netherlands: along Almelo-Nordhorn canal); Skibińska, 2001:220 (Poland: Białowieża Primeval Forest); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2001:188 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); van der Smitten, 2001:59 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: not endangered); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:77 (Austria: Wien); Archer and Edwards, 2002:102 (Great Britain: West Sussex: Ambersham and Iping commons); Kazenas, 2002a:105 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Kowalczyk, Szczepko, and Świątek, 2002:154 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); C. Schlüter, 2002:141 (Germany: Niedersachsen: anthropogenic habitats in Ammerland District); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belorussia: no specific locality); Söderman and Vikberg, 2002:53 (in list of Aculeata of Finland); Ziska, 2002:7 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick: Krumme Lake); de Bruyn and Sinning, 2003:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Wümme-Nordarm north-east of Bremen, as *scutatus*); Haeseler, 2003:339 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Island of Harriersand near Bremen); Kula and Turner, 2003a:150 (Czech Republic: Děčín Sandstone Uplands: forest district Snežník: birch stands in air-polluted area); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:64 (Germany: in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern); Ohl and Linde, 2003:151 (number of ovarioles); Protsenko, 2003:68, 69 (Ukraine: Odessa Oblast': Malyi Tataru island in Danube delta at 45.21°N 29.00°E); Tischendorf and Treiber, 2003:120, 124 (Germany: Hessen: 15 km southwest of Frankfurt am Main: nesting under high power lines); von der Heide and Metscher, 2003:101 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Emsland area); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:196 (Germany: Bayern: strongly endangered); Dollfuss, 2004b:764 (Estonia, Finland); Esser, Jakubzik, Sonnenburg, and Woydak, 2004:261 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Nordrhein-Westfalen); Klein and Lefebvre in Peeters, van Achterberg, et al., 2004:366 (in Wasp and Ant Fauna of Netherlands); Majzlan and Deván, 2004:30 (Slovakia: Sekule), 32 (Slovakia: Malacky-Široké); Shkuratov, 2004a:80 (Russia: Rostov Oblast': prey: *Hercostomus nanus* Macquart, a dolichopodid), 2004b:168 (Russia: Rostov Oblast': Gosudarstvennyi Muzey-Zapovednik M.A. Sholokhova); Skibińska in Bogdanowicz, Chudzik, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:355 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Stolle et al., 2004:371 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: in red list of Sphecidae); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2004:126 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); van Achterberg and Peeters, 2004:30 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Wiśniowski, 2004:48 and 62 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); G. Allen, 2005b:14 (Great Britain: Surrey County: Cranleigh, Wrecclesham); Blösch, 2005:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Burger, 2005:31 (Germany: Thüringen); Haeseler, 2005:628 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Steller Heide near Bremen); Kraatz, 2005:102 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bümmerstede near Oldenburg); Mandery, 2005:173 (Germany: Bayern: Hainberg Nature Reserve near Nürnberg); Mokrousov and Selivanova, 2005:753 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast'); Nemkov, 2005a:154 (Russia: Island of Sakhalin); Pagliano and Negrisol, 2005:223 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Pijfers, 2005:49 (Netherlands: Twente: Noordelijke Manderheide); Riemann and Hohmann, 2005:547 (Germany: Niedersachsen: city of Bremen and adjacent area); Saure, 2005:14 (Germany: Berlin); Straka, 2005a:400 (endangered in Czech Republic); Theunert, 2005a:16 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Niedersachsen and Bremen); Venne and Bleidorn, 2005:42 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Moosheide Nature Reserve); Gorobchishin, 2006:130 (Ukraine: several localities); Liebig, 2006:38 (Germany: Sachsen: Muskauer Heide); Peeters, Krekels, and Megens, 2006:22 (Netherlands: Reichswald forest near Nijmegen); N. Schneider, 2006:143 (Luxemburg: anthropogenic habitats); Shlyakhtenok, 2006:112 (Belorussia: Polesye Radiological Nature Reserve); Vepřek, 2006:509 (Czech Republic: Kokořínsko area); Chevin, Livory, Lair, Sagot, and Baldock, 2007:19 (France: Département de la Manche); Dvořák, Straka, Smetana, Halada, Vepřek, and Karas, 2007:168 (Czech Republic: Vyšenské Kopce National Nature Reserve); Guldmond, Pijfers, and den Belder, 2007:202 (Netherlands: Gelderland: dairy farm in de Graafschap); Hallin, 2007b:25 (Sweden: Blekinge County); Herrmann, 2007a:51 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Ostfriesland, as *scutellaris*); Jacobs, 2007:145, 147 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Jansen and

Kaluza, 2007:22 (Germany: northwestern Sachsen); Saure, 2007:81 (Germany: in checklist of Aculeata of Brandenburg.); Shlyakhtenok, 2007a:298 (Belorussia: Berezinsky Nature Reserve), 2007b:364 (Ukraine: Chernobyl area); Shorenko, 2007b:258 (Ukraine: Crimea: no specific locality); Vago, 2007:175 (France: départements d'Aisne and du Nord); Venne, Bleidorn, and Lauterbach, 2007:300 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Bielefeld); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:204 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Winkler, 2007:29 (Germany: Niedersachsen: eastern Friesland); Haeseler, 2008:307 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Kochetkov, Bol'shakova, Butenko, and Prikлонskiy, 2008:263 (Russia: Ryazan' Oblast': Oka Nature Reserve); Ljubomirov and Ban-Calefariu, 2008:205 (Romania: Maramureş District: Vişeu Valley); Nemkov, 2008b:22 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Protsenko and Drozdovskaya, 2008:128 (Ukraine: Sumy Oblast': Mogritsa village); Theunert, 2008:15 (Germany: map of distribution in Niedersachsen and Bremen); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:216 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: France: Lot-et-Garonne: Andiran; Moselle: Folschviller; Pas-de-Calais: Hardelot beach); Debuyser and Vago, 2009:5 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of northern France); Donie, 2009:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg); U. Frommer, 2009a:26 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of central Hessen), 32 (Germany: Hessen: Wetter); Hessling, 2009:103 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Hunte River valley south of Oldenburg); Kowalczyk, Kurzac, and Nadolski, 2009:62 (Poland: between Warta and Widawka rivers); Mokrousov, 2009:280 (Russia: Republic Mari El); Nemkov, 2009b:114 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Ødegaard, Sverdrup-Thygeson, Hansen, Hanssen, and Öberg, 2009:71 (Norway: locality records); Pagliano, 2009:180 (Italy: recorded from Trentino-Alto Adige by Kohl, 1880); Ruchin, Antropov, and Shibayev, 2009:169 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia); Shorenko, 2009:367 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Crimea); Straka, Dvořák, and Bogusch, 2009:258 (Czech Republic: Černousy v Poli); Szczepko and Wiśniowski, 2009:68 (Poland: Spała Landscape Park); van Diemen, 2009:49 (Netherlands: airbase Gilze-Rijen); Burger, 2010:286 (Germany: in red list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Thüringen); Ermilov and Mokrousov, 2010:89 (phoretic mite *Calvolia* sp. in Middle Volga Region of Russia); Esser, Fuhrmann, and Venne, 2010:35 (Germany: in checklist of aculeates of Nordrhein-Westfalen); Hable, Kraus, von der Dunk, and Wickl, 2010:26 (Germany: Bayern: Sulz- and Ottmaringer Tal); Mokrousov, 2010a:61 (Russia: Kirov and Nizhny Novgorod Oblast's, Chuvash Republic, Mari El Republic, Republic of Mordovia, Tatarstan: no specific localities); Rudoiskatel', 2010:157 (Russia: central Ural Mountains); Saure, 2010b:175 (Germany: Berlin-Reinickendorf: airport Tempel and Flughafensee Protected Area); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:14 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: relatively common); Schmidt, 2010:132 (Germany: Bayern: collected along Main-Donau canal); Shorenko and Konovalov, 2010:17 (Ukraine); Smetana, Roller, Beneš, Bogusch, Dvořák, Holý, Karas, Macek, Straka, Šima, Tyrner, Vepřek, and Zeman, 2010:101 (Western Slovakia: recorded from Borská nížina); van der Smissen, 2010a:334 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: locality records), 2010c:396 (Sweden: Öland: Byrums Sandvik); Baghirov, 2011b:144 (Russia: Altay Republic: Kuray); Józán, 2011:181 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Hungary); Mokrousov, Berezin, and Egorov, 2011:69 (Russia: Chuvash Republic); Saure, 2011c:197 (Germany: Berlin-Spandau: Fort Hahneberg); Theunert, 2011a:19 (Germany: in checklist of aculeates of Niedersachsen including city of Bremen); Tischendorf, Frommer, Flügel et al., 2011:69 (Germany: Hessen: endangered); Tripotin, 2011:22 (France: Seine-Maritime: artificial sand site near Sandouville); Wiesbauer and Zettel, 2011:269 (Austria: Niederösterreich: March = Morava lowland); Ziska and Saure, 2011:108 (Germany: Berlin: Tegeler Fließ valley); Boillat, 2012:225 (Switzerland: in checklist of insects of Canton de Genève); Franzén, Molander, Norén, and Nilsson, 2012:26 (Sweden: Skåne: Kullaberg Peninsula); Nemkov, 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Piguet and Dodelin, 2012:285 (France: Seine-Maritime: rive nord de l'estuaire de la Seine); Shibayev and Polumordvinov, 2012:278 (Russia: Penza Oblast'); Shlyakhtenok, 2012a:171 (Belorussia: collected in private plots), 2012b:91 (Belorussia: Beresina National Reserve: overgrowing dry meadow); Strumia, Pagliano, and Gayubo, 2012:56 (Italy: Toscana: Riserva di San Rossore); Tripotin, 2012:22 (France: Seine-Maritime: estuary of Seine river); Akulov and Proshchalykin, 2013:115 (Russia: Siberia: Krasnoyarsk Krai: 20 and 30 km south of Minusinsk); Danilov and Odintseva, 2013:333 (Russia: Western Siberia: 65 km north-northeast of Tobol'sk at 58°45'N 68°74'E); Mokrousov, Ruchin, and Egorov, 2013:200 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia: Mordovian State Nature Reserve);

Pankov, 2013:229 (Russia: Ivanovo Oblast'); Saure, 2013:18 (Berlin: Treptow-Köpenick: Gosener Wiesen); A. Scholz and Liebig, 2013:16 (Germany: Sachsen: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato*); Shlyakhtenok, 2013:206 (in annotated catalog of aculeate wasps of Belorussia); Wiśniowski and Szczepko, 2013:27 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Bitsch, 2014:400 (recorded from France by Piguët and Dodelin, 2013); Flügel, 2014:254 (Brandenburg: Hangelsberger Heide); Hellqvist, Abenius, and Norén, 2014:91 (Sweden: in catalog of Ampulicidae, Sphecidae, and Crabronidae, by provinces); Mokrousov and Vafin, 2014:56 (Russia: Republic of Tatarstan); Ruchin and Antropov, 2014:36 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia); Mokrousov and Egorov, 2015:424 (Russia: Republic of Mordovia: Nature State Reserve Priskuskiy); P. Rosa and Pagliano, 2015:99 (Italy: Lombardia and Piemonte: Parco del Ticino); Shorenko, 2015:319 (in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Crimea); Simon, Lorthiois, and Macé, 2015:53 (France: alluvial terraces in Eure Department: Courcelles-sur-Seine); Voigt, 2015:70 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Sorgwohld area); Blažej, Macek, and Trýzna, 2016:112 (Czech Republic: České Švýcarsko = Bohemian Switzerland National Park); Bleidorn, Gerth, Hopfe, et al., 2016:10 (Germany: Sachsen: Trages circa 20 km south of Leipzig); Else, Bolton, and Broad, 2016:13 (in checklist of Aculeata of Great Britain and Ireland: England); Reemer and Peeters, 2016:10 (Netherlands: Hulshorsterzand); U. Sörensen, 2016:426 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: der Ochsenweg south of Leck); Stolle and Saure, 2016:922 (Germany: in list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Sachsen-Anhalt); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Twerd, Krzyżyński, Waldon-Rudziolek, and Olszewski, 2017:6 (Poland: Inowrocław and Janikowo: in postindustrial soda ash dumping sites); Olszewski and Kowalczyk, 2019:92 (northern Poland: Pomorze Gdańskie = Gdańsk Pomerania); Ruchin and Antropov, 2019a:13225 (Russia: Mordovia State Nature Reserve); Shorenko, 2019:211 (rare in Crimea); Stetsun, Rajabi, Matushkina, and Gorb, 2019:2 (sting structure); Kejval, Blažej, and Erhart, 2020:94 (western Czech Republic); Saure, 2020:276 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: sand dunes); Bitsch and Leclercq in Bitsch, Antropov, Gayubo, Leclercq, Schmid-Egger, K. Schmid, and Straka, 2021:26 (in revision of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Europe); Danilov, Odintseva, and Odintsev, 2021:21 (Russia: previously recorded from Omsk Oblast'); Olszewski, Wiśniowski, and Ljubomirov, 2021:85 (in commented list of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Poland); Saure, 2021:81 (Germany: Brandenburg: Nature Reserve Ferbitzer Bruch near Potsdam); Stetsun, 2021:1960 (detailed description of sting); Langfeld, 2023:61 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: Baltic island Greifswalder Oie); Pytel-Huta and Franchuk, 2024:77 (Ukraine: Rivno Nature Reserve).

Sphex scutularius Schreber, 1784:99, ♂ (as *scutularia*, incorrect original termination). Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Germany: Neuwarp, now Poland: Nowe Warpno (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro scutellatus* by Kohl, 1888c:580.

Sphex scutellatus quatuormaculatus Christ, 1791:286, sex not stated (as *scutellata quatuormaculata*, incorrect original termination). Not available: binominal nomenclature not observed (Article 11.4). Holotype or syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (lost). Synonymized with

Crabro pterotus Panzer, 1801, Heft 83:16 (♂) and 17 (♀). Syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro scutellatus* by Thomson, 1870:170 and with *Crabro peltarius* by Kohl, 1888c:576. – Panzer, 1806:182 (in critical review of his earlier work); Jurine, 1807:211 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*); Klug, 1808:54 (male foretibia with shield-like appendage); nec Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) and 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects) = *Crabro peltarius*; Vander Linden, 1829:45 (bibliographic references, Belgium: Bruxelles, Germany); Schummel in Gravenhorst, 1834:79 (Germany: Niederschlesien, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Dahlbom, 1839:67 and 1839:40 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabronini), 1842a:15 (in review of Scandinavian aculeates), 1845:XXV (specimens in collection Fabricius examined), 360 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae), 526 (in key to *Crabro*), determination corrected to *Crabro scutellatus* by Thomson, 1870:170; Eversmann, 1849:422 (Russia: Kazan' province and Ural foothills; and Kazakhstan; as *petrosus*); von Kiesenwetter, 1849:92 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony: Dresden and Oberlausitz area); Wissmann, 1849:16 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover: Münden); Wesmael, 1852:611 (Belgium: Bruxelles); F. Smith, 1856:395 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Kawall, 1857:26 (Kurland, now Latvia); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); Schenck, 1857:123 (in revision of fossorial wasps of Germany); Taschenberg, 1866:173 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); Schenck, 1867a:351 (known from Germany); von Aichinger, 1870:313 (Austria: Tirol; as *pterotus*, Fabr.); Schlechtendal,

1872:36 (Germany: Sachsen: Zwickau); Capron, 1878:242 (first record from Great Britain: Surrey: Shere); Meunier, 1896:269 (Belgium: Bruxelles area); N. Arnold, 1902:88 (Russia: Mohilev Province, now Belorussia); Peets, 1909-1911:66 (*Crabro pterotus* of Panzer = *Crabro scutellatus*). – **As *Thyreopus pterotus***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:760 (new generic assignment, in revision of Crabronini); Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:295 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:165 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Taschenberg, 1858:111 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany); Assmus, 1859:619 (Russia: Moscow Governorate, as *pterobus*); Funk, 1859:58 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg); Brischke, 1862:107 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region; Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Dours, 1874:153 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Beuthin, 1876:230 (Germany: Hamburg area); Brischke, 1888b:101 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region), 1889:204 (Germany: Steegen east of Danzig, now Poland: Stegna east of Gdańsk); Assmuss, 1892:53 (Russia: earlier record from Moscow Governorate repeated, as *pterobus*); De Stefani Perez, 1895:228 (in catalog of Sicilian Hymenoptera); Acloque, 1897:89 (in Sphecid Fauna of France and Algeria); Rudow, 1912:71 (nesting in stems of *Cirsium*, Asteraceae, and of Apiaceae); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:118 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:148 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro scutellatus*).

Crabro geniculatus Stephens, 1829a:365, nomen nudum (in catalog of British insects). Synonymized with *Crabro scutellatus* (von Scheven, 1781) by F. Smith, 1855:99. – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).

Crabro phaeopterus Stephens, 1829a:366, nomen nudum (in catalog of British insects). Synonymized with *Crabro scutellatus* (von Scheven, 1781) by F. Smith, 1855:100. – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects, as *phaeoptera*).

71. *sibiricus* A. Morawitz

Crabro sibiricus A. Morawitz, 1866a:262, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Russia: Siberia: Kiakhtha (ZIN). – Kohl, 1888c:566 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); Sickmann, 1894:201 (China: Hopeh Province: Kalgan); Dalla Torre, 1897:628 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:157 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Leclercq, 1954c:253 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1972a:148 (Mongolia); Marshakov, 1975b:332 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:861, 869 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR), nec 858 (= *Crabro signaticrus*); Tsuneki, 1984e:59 (Russia: Krasnoyarskiy Kray: Minusinsk); Nemkov, 1986:104 (Russia: Irkutsk Oblast'), 1992b:247 (Russia: Far East: Dim near Khingan Nature Reserve); Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:444, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:105 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2004b:764 (Mongolia: Ulan Baator); Baghirov, 2007:93 (Russia: southwestern Siberia); Nemkov, 2008b:23 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009b:114 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia); Jacobs and Liebig, 2018:138 (Russia: Zabaykalskiy Kray: Dauriskij Nature Reserve); Danilov, Odintseva, and Odintsev, 2021:21 (Russia: previously recorded from Omsk Oblast').

Crabro sibiricus A. Morawitz, 1866b:336. Objective synonym of *Crabro sibiricus* A. Morawitz, 1866:262.

72. *signaticrus* F. Morawitz

Crabro signaticrus F. Morawitz, 1893b:425, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Tajikistan: Simarkh in Yagnob River valley (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:858 (erroneously as *sibiricus*, but the type locality is that of *signaticrus*). – Dalla Torre, 1897:628 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:158 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Bischoff, 1930a:219 (Tajikistan: Pamir); Leclercq, 1954c:253 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Kazenas, 1971:161 (in Kazakhstan found only in southeastern mountains, an endemic of Tien Shan Range), 1972b:168 (Kazakhstan), 1974b:110 (feeding on flowers of *Euphorbia* spp., Euphorbiaceae, and *Silaum besseri* L., Apiaceae, in Kazakhstan), 111 (feeding on flowers of *Sonchus arvensis* L., Asteraceae, in Kazakhstan); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphe-

cidae); Marshakov, 1977:861, 869 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Tsuneki, 1984e:59 (Transcaspia: Naryn; Alai Mountains, Kazakhstan or Mongolia?); Esenbekova and Kazenas, 2000:52 (southeastern Kazakhstan: no specific locality); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:135 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:105 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2004b:764 (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, as *signatus*); Kazenas, 2013a:93, 93 (color photograph of male, short information on geographic distribution and nesting habits); Mokrousov, Shlyakhtenok, and Grebennikov, 2016:21 (first record from Russia: Altai Republic: 2 km southeast of Chagan-Uzun on Balhash River at 50.093°N 88.389°E); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia).

73. *snowii* W. Fox

Crabro snowii W. Fox, 1896:79, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, Kansas: Douglas County: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:56. – Krombein, 1951a:143 (Virginia: Dunn Loring; visiting tulip-tree honeydew); Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:245 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Krombein, 1963f:277 (Maryland: Plummers Island near Washington, D.C.); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:244 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Miller, 1976:263 (in revision of *hilaris* species group of *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario), 30 (distribution within Ontario), 59 (first record from Ontario: Powassan, Windsor); Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references, locality records from Maryland, Montana, Pennsylvania, and Virginia); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Manitoba, Ontario, Saskatchewan, first record from Alberta: no specific locality). – *As Paranothyreopus snowii*: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

74. *spinuliferus* R. Bohart

Crabro spinuliferus R. Bohart, 1976:278, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: San Bernardino County: Needles (UCD). – Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references).

75. *tenuiglossa* (Packard)

Thyreopus tenuiglossa Packard, 1866:98, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, USA: Illinois: no specific locality (depository?). – Provancher, 1889:292 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Quebec, as *tenuiglossus*). – Stevens, 1917:423 (North Dakota, as *tenuiglossis*). – *As Synothyreopus tenuiglossus*: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); Harrington, 1902:219 (Canada: Ontario: Ottawa); Strickland, 1947:128 (Canada: Alberta). – *As Crabro tenuiglossa*: Cresson, 1887:285 (new generic assignment, in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); W. Fox, 1895a:176 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:631 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State, as *tenuiglossus*); Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, as *tenuiglossus*); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:249 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Finnamore, 1982:171 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Southern Quebec), 1994:210 (Canada: Alberta: Wagner Natural Area 8 km west of Edmonton); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:76 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 83 (bibliographic references, locality records from Alberta, Ontario, and Minnesota); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, Ontario, Quebec, first records from Manitoba and Saskatchewan: no specific locality).

Thyreopus discifer Packard, 1867:363, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Illinois: no specific locality, see R. Bohart, 1976:249 (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53 (as *dissifer*). Synonymized with *Crabro tenuiglossus* by W. Fox, 1895a:176. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera). – *As Crabro discifer*: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*).

76. *tenuis* W. Fox

Crabro tenuis W. Fox, 1895a:166, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Colorado: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:56. – Dalla Torre, 1897:631 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Carter, 1925:131 (Canada: Alberta: Waterton); Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:280 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Finnamore, 1982:172 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Southern Quebec); Kurczewski and Miller, 1991:254 (New York, Pennsylvania), 1992:33 (nesting habits); Low and Wcislo, 1992:223 (illustration of male foretibial shield); Stubblefield and Seger, 1994:86 (illustration of male foretibial shield, from Low and Wcislo, 1992); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario); Leclercq, 2008b:77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 83 (bibliographic references, locality records from USA); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (from Canada: first record from British Columbia: Southern Interior); 33 (British Columbia: Kamloops); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, Saskatchewan: no specific locality). – **As *Thyreopus tenuis***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae). – **As *Pemphilis tenuis***: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Waterton).

Anothyreus panurgoides Viereck, 1904b:239 (♀ only), corrected to *Crabro juniatae* by Krombein, 1963:253.

Crabro juniatae Krombein, 1938c:469, ♀. Holotype: ♀, USA: Pennsylvania: Huntingdon (USNM). Synonymized with *Crabro tenuis* by R. Bohart, 1976:280. – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Krombein, 1952b:181 (USA: West Virginia: Lost River State Park); Leclercq, 1954c:254 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Krombein, 1958f:198 (in supplement to catalog of North American Hymenoptera: West Virginia, prey: *Hylemya cilicrura* (Rondani), an anthomyiid); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:199 (review of nesting habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).

77. *thyreophorus* Kohl

Crabro thyreophorus Kohl, 1888c:585, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Nevada: no specific locality (NHMW), designated by R. Bohart, 1976:252. – W. Fox, 1895a:172 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:631 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart, 1976:252 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Dollfuss, 1989:9 (lectotype in NHMW); Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references). – **As *Synothyreopus thyreophorus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

78. *tuberculiger* Kohl

Crabro tuberculiger Kohl, 1915:161, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Tajikistan: Mount Alai, later Pik Lenina, now Ibn Sina Peak (TMB). – Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1960c:172 (Afghanistan); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:859, 870 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia); Dunford, Turbyville, and Leavengood, 2014:9 (listed as medically important in Afghanistan); Medetov, Embergenov, Kholmatov, Elmurodova, Rakhimov, and Tajibaeva, 2024:425 (Uzbekistan: distribution).

79. *tumidus* (Packard)

Thyreopus tumidus Packard, 1867:364, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Pennsylvania: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:56. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); C. Robertson, 1894:453 (visiting flowers of *Eupatorium serotinum* Michx., Asteraceae), 1896:73 (visiting flowers of *Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx., Polygonaceae). – **As *Crabro tumidus***: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic

Crabro); W. Fox, 1895a:175 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:632 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:682 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Rohwer, 1916b:669, 670 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Mickel, 1918b:383 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Britton, 1920:339 (in checklist of insects of Connecticut); Rohwer in Viereck, 1925:669, 670 (in key to Sphecidae of Connecticut; Westbrook); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:247 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Krombein, 1979b:1673 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Hook, 1998:251 (first records from Texas); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Leclercq, 2008b:76 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 83 (bibliographic references, locality records from District of Columbia, Florida and Oklahoma). – **As *Synothyreopus tumidus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey). – **As *Solenius tumidus***: J.Ch. Bradley, 1928:1020 (new generic assignment, in catalog of New York Sphecidae).

80. *uljanini* Radoszkowski

Crabro uljanini Radoszkowski, 1877:79, ♂ (as *Uljanini*, incorrect original capitalization). Syntypes: Tajikistan: Yagnob valley: no specific locality; also Obburden, Hodja-Chiburgan (ZMMU). – Kohl, 1888c:570 (in revision of *Crabro*, as section *Thyreopus* of *Crabro*); F. Morawitz, 1893b:426 (Tajikistan: Kol in Yagnob River valley; China: Sinkiang Uighur: Artuch 20 km north of Kashgar); Dalla Torre, 1897:632 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:160 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Gussakovskij, 1935:433 (Tajikistan: Shuroabad); Leclercq, 1954c:252 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1960c:171 (Afghanistan); Kazenas, 1971:161 (an endemic of Tien Shan Range), 1972b:168 (Kazakhstan); Tsuneki, 1972a:148 (Mongolia); Marshakov, 1975b:332 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:861 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Tsuneki, 1984e:59 (Transcaspia: Ispayran); Kazenas, 2001b:41 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:105 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Hua, 2006:279 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Dunford, Turbyville, and Leavengood, 2014:9 (listed as medically important in Afghanistan); Medetov, Embergenov, Kholmatov, Elmurodova, Rakhimov, and Tajibaeva, 2024:425 (Uzbekistan: distribution).

81. *ussuriensis* Gussakovskij

Crabro ussuriensis Gussakovskij, 1932:18, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Russia: Primorskiy Kray: Sutshan (Stockholm). – Leclercq, 1954c:251 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1965b:36 (China: Heilongjiang: Harbin, description of ♂), 1967e:2 (China: Manchuria); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:864, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Tsuneki, 1977f:4 (Korea, redescription of ♂); Leclercq, 1982b:146 (China: Cha-Tchéou to Kan-Tchéou and Harbin); Tsuneki, 1982b:9 (Korea), 17 (known from Korea); Paik, 1985:201 (in list of Sphecidae of Korea); Nemkov, 1992b:247 (Russia: Far East: Khingan Nature Reserve); Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:444, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Wu and Zhou, 1996a:117 (in revision in Economic Insect Fauna of China); Hua, 2006:279 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Nemkov, 2008b:23 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009b:114 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009c:236 (Russia: Primorskiy Kray: Lazovsky Nature Reserve), 2012c:440 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); J.-K. Kim, 2014:424 (in catalog of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Korean Peninsula); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia).

Crabro koreanus Tsuneki, 1947d:287, ♀. Holotype: ♀, South Korea: Shoyo-zan ca 16 km south of Demilitarized Zone (originally K. Tsuneki coll., now Hyogo Mus.). Synonymized with *Crabro ussuriensis* by Marshakov, 1978:859. – Leclercq, 1954c:251 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1982b:17 (known from Korea); Paik, 1985:201 (in list of Sphecidae of Korea); Tano, 1995:43 (holotype in K. Tsuneki collection); Hashimoto and Nakanishi, 1997:15 (holotype and paratype transferred to Hyogo Mus.).

82. *velitaris* R. Bohart

Crabro velitaris R. Bohart, 1976:280, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: Lassen County: Hallelujah Junction (UCD). – Finnamore, 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory), 1997:891 (Canada: Yukon); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 83 (bibliographic references, Wyoming: Sweetwater County: 15 mi. south of Green Rive; Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Canada: Alberta, Saskatchewan, first record from Manitoba: no specific locality).

83. *venator* (Rohwer)

Thyreopus venator Rohwer, 1911b:565, ♀, ♂. Holotype: sex not stated, Mexico: Chihuahua: "Meadow Valley" (USNM). – **As *Crabro venator***: Leclercq, 1954c:249 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Crabronini); Evans, 1964d:302 (nesting habits); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1968:199 (review of nesting habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:250 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Leclercq, 1981e:78 (Mexico); Amarante, 2002:25 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:663 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae); Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references).

84. *vernalis* (Packard)

Thyreopus vernalis Packard, 1867:369, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Illinois: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:56. – Cresson, 1887:286 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera). – **As *Crabro vernalis***: Kohl, 1888c:585 (new generic assignment, in list of Nearctic *Crabro*); W. Fox, 1895a:173 (in revision of North American Crabronini); Dalla Torre, 1897:636 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); H. Smith, 1908b:400 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); J. Smith, 1910:681 (in new list of insects of New Jersey); Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:257 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Finnamore, 1982:173 (Canada: in Sphecid Fauna of southern Quebec), 1988:863 (Canada: Yukon Territory), 1997:891 (Canada: Yukon); Buck, 2004:26 (Canada: in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario), 30 (distribution within Ontario), first record from Ontario: Ignace); Leclercq, 2008b:83 (bibliographic references, Colorado: Chaffee County: east side of Monarch Pass); Ratzlaff, 2016:25 (Canada: British Columbia: from R. Bohart, 1976 and Leclercq, 2008); Buck and Bennett, 2025:211 (in checklist of Sphecidae *sensu lato* of Canada, Alaska, and Greenland: Alaska: no specific locality, Canada: Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Newfoundland Island, Northwest Territories, Ontario, Quebec, Yukon Territory: no specific locality). – **As *Synothyreopus vernalis***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); J. Smith, 1900:515 (in list of insects of New Jersey).

Crabro brachycarpae Rohwer, 1908b:252, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, USA: Colorado: Florissant (USNM). Synonymized with *Crabro vernalis* by R. Bohart, 1976:257 and by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:628. – Rohwer, 1908b:259 (in key to *Crabro* of Colorado and New Mexico); Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:249 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae).

Crabro gillettei Rohwer, 1908f:418, ♀. Holotype: ♀, USA: Colorado: Larimer County: no specific locality (originally Colorado Agricultural College, now USNM). Synonymized with *Crabro vernalis* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408, and R. Bohart, 1976:257. – Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1016 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini).

85. *villosus* W. Fox

Crabro villosus W. Fox, 1895a:158, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: California: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:56. – Dalla Torre, 1897:636 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1908b:250 (in key to *Crabro* of Colorado and New Mexico); Krombein *in* Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1018 (in catalog of North Amer-

ican Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:255 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:282 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1675 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Rust, Menke, and Miller, 1985:47 (California: Channel Islands); Leclercq, 2008b:77 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 83 (bibliographic references, California: Los Angeles County: Pico Canyon 2 mi. west of Newhall, Riverside County: Riverside). – **As *Protothyreopus villosus***: Ashmead, 1899d:174 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

86. *virgatus* W. Fox

Crabro virgatus W. Fox, 1895a:174, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Nevada: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:56. – Dalla Torre, 1897:636 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart, 1976:258 (in revision of Nearctic *Crabro*); Krombein, 1979b:1674 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Evans, Kurczewski, and Alcock, 1980:867 (nesting habits); Spofford, Kurczewski, and Downes, 1989:257 (reference to publication on nest parasite *Phrosinella fulvicornis* (Coquillett), a miltogrammine fly); Leclercq, 2008b:78 (in improved key to North American *Crabro*), 83 (bibliographic references, Alberta: Highwood River 35 mi. west of High River). – **As *Synothyreopus virgatus***: Ashmead, 1899d:217 (new generic assignment, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

Crabro veles Carter, 1925:134, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Canada: Alberta: Edmonton (CNC). Synonymized with *Crabro virgatus* by R. Bohart in R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409. – Krombein in Muesebeck, Krombein, and Townes, 1951:1017 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:248 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Sarazin, 1986:307 (holotype in CNC). – **As “*Solenius*” *veles***: Strickland, 1947:128 (new generic assignment, Canada: Alberta: Edmonton).

87. *werestschagini* Gussakovskij

Crabro werestschagini Gussakovskij, 1932:19, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Russia: Primorskiy Kray: Blagoveshchensk (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1977:859. – Leclercq, 1954c:25 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Tsuneki, 1967e:11 (China: Heilongjiang: Harbin); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (in checklist of world Sphecidae); Marshakov, 1977:864, 868 (in key to *Crabro* of USSR); Leclercq, 1982b:146 (China: Harbin); Nemkov, 1992b:248 (Russia: Far East: Khingan Nature Reserve); Nemkov in Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:444, 446 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Wu and Zhou, 1996a:118 (in revision in Economic Insect Fauna of China); Hua, 2006:279 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Nemkov, 2008b:23 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009b:114 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2012c:441 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Russian Far East); Antropov, 2017b:226 (in catalog of Crabroninae of Russia).

Crabro okabei Yasumatsu, 1944:752, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: China: Beijing (depository?). Synonymized with *Crabro werestschagini* by Marshakov, 1977:859. – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (in checklist of world Sphecidae).

sp.

Bridwell, 1899:209 (Kansas: no specific locality); Schrottky, 1908:48 (visiting flowers of *Petroselinum sativum* Hoffm., Apiaceae); Wasmann, 1908:190 (nest location attributed to smell); Strand, 1910d:340 (Norway); Zavattari, 1915:2 (Italy: Abruzzi: Vallata del Sangro); Drenowski, 1936:247 (Bulgaria); Yasumatsu, 1942c:114 (China: Nei Mongol: Apaka at 44°N 114.96°E); Krombein, 1951a:143 (Virginia: Dunn Loring; visiting tulip-tree honeydew); Steiner, 1973:28 (Canada: Northwest Territories); Hurd and Linsley, 1975:117 (California: Yuma County: Yuma; on flowers of *Larrea tridentata* (De Candolle) Coville, Zygophyllaceae); Kumar, Lavigne, Lloyd, and Pfadt, 1976:51 (USA: Colorado: Pawnee National Grassland); Hilchie, 1982:107 (Alberta: Empress); D. Evans, 1985:22 (Canada: British Columbia: southern Island of Vancouver: associated with *Quercus garryana* Douglas, Fagaceae); Hua, 1989:11; 7 (China); van Vondel, 1995:30 (specimens from India in Natuurmuseum Rotterdam); Blades and Maier, 1996:72 (Canada: British Columbia: Osoyoos–Mount Kobau area at 119°40'W 49°05'N); Pagliano, 2011a:148 (specimens in

M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Crabro peltarius* and *C. peltatus*); Kundu, Ghosh, and Tiwari, 2012:153 (India: Andaman and Nicobar Islands).

UNRECOGNIZABLE SPECIES DESCRIBED IN OR TRANSFERED TO CRABRO

Crabro annulatus Geoffroy in De Fourcroy, 1785:362, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: France: Paris area (lost).

Crabro caramuru Holmberg, 1884:219, ♂ (as *Caramuru*, incorrect original capitalization). Holotype: ♂, Uruguay: Colonia (depository?). – Dalla Torre, 1897:586 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Schrottky, 1903b:177 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay), 1913a:234 (listed); Amarante, 2002:24 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae).

Crabro geniculatus Fabricius, 1793:301, sex not stated, junior primary homonym of *Crabro geniculatus* Olivier, 1792. Holotype or syntypes: Germany: no specific locality (depository?). – Fabricius, 1796:51 (in Index to his Entomologia Systematica, 1793); Jurine, 1807:212 (in checklist of species of *Crabro*); not discussed by van der Vecht, 1961a. – **As *Pemphredon geniculatus***: Fabricius, 1804:315 (new generic assignment, redescription); Billberg, 1820:107 (specimens from Sweden in collection Billberg); Dahlbom, 1845:XXV (type material not examined, may be a *Lindenius* or a *Crossocerus*).

Crabro grassator Bingham, 1898b:121, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, India: Himachal Pradesh: Simla (BMNH?). – Ramakrishna Aiyar, 1916:559 (in catalog of Indian aculeates described after Bingham, 1897).

Crabro humeralis Geoffroy in De Fourcroy, 1785:361, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: France: Paris area (lost).

Crabro notatus Illiger, 1807:148. – Vander Linden, 1829:58 (bibliographic references, Italy: Toscana).

Crabro lunatus Schrank, 1802:338, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Germany: Bayern: Indgolstadt (destroyed), junior secondary homonym of *Crabro lunatus* (Christ, 1791). – Dalla Torre, 1897:609 (in catalog of world Sphecidae).

Crabro lunulatus Geoffroy in De Fourcroy, 1785:362, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: France: Paris area (lost).

Crabro maculatus Geoffroy in De Fourcroy, 1785:361, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: France: Paris area (lost).

Crabro punctatus Fabricius, 1787:296, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Fenmark: Hafniae, now Copenhagen (depository?).

Crabro plumipes Linnaeus: Tischbein, 1850:10 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Herrstein in Fürstenthum Birkenfeld).

Crabro quinquecinctus Schrank, 1802:335, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Germany: Bayern: Gern (destroyed), junior primary homonym of *Crabro quinquecinctus* Fabricius, 1787.

Crabro tetraedrus Dufour, 1841a:498 and 1841b:234, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: France: Saint-Séver (lost?). = ? *Ectemnius*. – Dufour, 1841a:497 and 1841b:236 (digestive tract), 1841a:503 and 1841b:239 (male reproductive system), 1841a:507 and 1841b:243 (female reproductive system).

Crabro tricuspis Schrank, 1796:127, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Germany: Bayern: Pöttmes (destroyed). – Schrank, 1802:333 (Germany: in revision of insects of Bayern); Dalla Torre, 1897:632 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (not a crabronin).

Crabro varicornis Fabricius, 1798:271, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Germany: Halae Saxonum, now Sachsen-Anhalt: Halle (depository?). – Fabricius, 1799:17 (in Index to his Supplementum, 1798); Vander Linden, 1829:75 (bibliographic references, Germany: Saxony); Dalla Torre, 1897:635 (in catalog of world

Sphecidae); Peets, 1909-1911:67 (*Crabro varicornis* of Panzer = *Crabro tibialis*, now *Rhopalum tibiale*); not discussed by van der Vecht, 1961a; R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:409 (not a crabronine). – **As *Pemphredon varicornis***: Fabricius, 1804:315 (new generic assignment, redescription); Vander Linden, 1829:75 (bibliographic references, Germany: Saxony); Dahlbom, 1845:XXV (type material not examined, may be synonym of *Rhopalum tibiale*).

Philanthus clypeatus Thunberg, 1815:139. – **As *Crabro clypeatus***: F. Smith, 1853:64 (in checklist of British Hymenoptera); Dalla Torre, 1897:591 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Hymenoptera).

UNRECOGNIZABLE SPECIES

Crabro melanipes Giraud: Siła Nowicki, 1864:54 (Ukraine: L'viv), 1865:54 (western Ukraine: Galicia region).

UNRECOGNIZED SPECIES DESCRIBED IN *VESPA* (*CRABRO*)

argyrostoma Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro argyrostoma***: Dalla Torre, 1897:583 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

braccata Gmelin, 1790:2768. – **As *Crabro braccatus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:584 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

canescens Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro canescens***: Dalla Torre, 1897:585 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

chrysogona Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro chrysogonus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:588 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

chrysopus Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro chrysopus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:588 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

chrysostoma Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro chrysostoma***: Dalla Torre, 1897:588 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

clavata Gmelin, 1790:2768. – **As *Crabro clavatus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:589 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

cylindrica Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro cylindricus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:595 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

dichroa Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro dichrous***: Dalla Torre, 1897:596 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

ferruginea Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro ferrugineus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

flavicans Gmelin, 1790:2768. – **As *Crabro flavicans***: Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

flavipes Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro flavipes***: Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

gaditana Gmelin, 1790:2765. – **As *Crabro gaditanus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:623 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae, as synonym of *Crabro ruficornis* (Forster, 1771) Gmelin; Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain, as junior synonym of *Crabro ruficornis* Forster).

immaculata Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro immaculatus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:604 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

leskii Gmelin, 1790:2765. – **As *Crabro leskii***: Spinola, 1806:103 (new generic assignment, in synonymy of *Crabro lituratus* Panzer, 1805); Dalla Torre, 1897:607 (in catalog of world Sphecidae).

lutea Gmelin, 1790:2765. – **As *Crabro luteus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:609 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

- marginata* Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro marginatus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:610 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).
- melanops* Turton, 1801:534. Objective synonym of *Crabro melanostoma* (Gmelin). – van der Vecht, 1960:6 (new generic assignment, history of name).
- melanostoma* Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro melanostoma***: Dalla Torre, 1897:610 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).
- nigerrima* Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro nigerrimus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:611 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).
- ochropus* Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro ochropus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:612 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).
- pubescens* Gmelin, 1790:2768, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Europe: no specific locality (depository unknown). – **As *Crabro pubescens***: Dalla Torre, 1897:619 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:408 (tentatively included in *Crabro*).
- punctatus* Fabricius, 1787:296, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: Hafniae, now Copenhagen (depository?).
- punctulata* Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro punctulatus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:620 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).
- tibialis* Gmelin, 1790:2767. – **As *Crabro tibialis***: Dalla Torre, 1897:631 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).
- unifasciatus* Gmelin, 1790:2766. – **As *Crabro unifasciatus***: Dalla Torre, 1897:632 (new generic assignment, in catalog of world Sphecidae).

SPECIES DESCRIBED IN CRABRO AND TRANSFERRED TO OTHER GENERA

- abdominalis* W. Fox, 1895 = *Moniaecera*
- abnormis* Blackburn, 1887 = *Ectemnius*
- acanthophorus* Kohl, 1892 = *Crossocerus*
- aciculatus* Provancher, 1882 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
- adspectans* Blackburn, 1887 = *Ectemnius*
- aegyptius* Kohl, 1888 = *Lindenius*
- aemulans* Kohl, 1905 = *Podagritus*
- aenescens* Dahlbom, 1839 = *Lindenius albilabris* (Fabricius, 1793)
- affinis* F. Smith, 1878 = *Ectemnius fredericismiti* (Schulz, 1906)
- affinis* Rossi, 1792 = ? *Cerceris lunata* A. Costa
- affinis* Wesmael, 1852 = *Crossocerus assimilis* F. Smith, 1856
- agilis* F. Smith, 1858 = *Dasyproctus*
- agycus* Cameron, 1904 = *Ectemnius*
- aino* Tsuneki, 1947 = *Crossocerus malaisei* (Gussakovskij, 1932)
- alacer* Bingham, 1896 = *Lestica*
- alatulus* Dahlbom, 1838 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835)
- alatus* Panzer, 1797 = *Lestica*
- albilabris* Fabricius, 1793 = *Lindenius*
- algius* Kohl, 1892 = *Lindenius pygmaeus algius*
- amurensis* Kohl, 1892 = *Crossocerus*
- androgynus* Rossi, 1792 = *Philanthus triangulum* (Fabricius, 1775)
- annandali* Bingham, 1908 = *Crossocerus*
- annulus* Dahlbom, 1838 = *Crossocerus capitosus*

arabs Kohl, 1894 = *Dasyproctus*
arcuatus Say, 1837 = *Ectemnius*
argenteus Schenck, 1857 = *Ectemnius lituratus* (Panzer, 1805)
ardens Cameron, 1890 = *Crossocerus*
arechavaletai Brèthes, 1909 = *Podagricus*
ariel Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius*
armaticeps W. Fox, 1895 = *Lindenius*
armatus Vander Linden, 1829 = *Lindenius*
armipes von Siebold, 1844 = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
arthriticus Rossi, 1790 = *Mellinus*, possibly *arvensis* (Linnaeus, 1758), may be a scoliid
asperatus W. Fox, 1895 = *Moniaecera*
aspidiphorus Schrank, 1802 = *Ectemnius*
assamensis Cameron, 1902 = *Crossocerus*
assimilis F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus*
aswad Nurse, 1902 = *Crossocerus*
ater Cresson, 1865 = *Crossocerus*
ater Olivier, 1792 = *Psen*
atitlanae Cameron, 18 = *Ectemnius*
atriceps Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius*
atrifrons Cresson, 1865 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1837)
aurarius Matsumura, 1912 = *Ectemnius cavifrons aurarius*
auriceps Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius*
auricomus Bingham, 1897 = *Ectemnius chrysites* (Kohl, 1892)
aurifrons F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius decemmaculatus* (Say, 1823)
austriacus Kohl, 1899 = *Rhopalum*
balucha Nurse, 1903 = *Ectemnius flagellarius* (F. Morawitz, 1892)
banksi Rohwer, 1909 = *Ectemnius excavatus* (W. Fox, 1892)
barbipes Dahlbom, 1845 = *Crossocerus*
basiflavus Brèthes, 1910 = *Ectemnius*
bellus Cresson, 1865 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1837)
besseyae Rohwer, 1908 = *Ectemnius*
bicinctus Fabricius, 1793 = *Argogorytes mystaceus* (Linnaeus, 1761)
bicinctus Rossi, 1794 = *Lestiphorus*
bicuspidatus Arnold, 1944 = *Dasyproctus*
bidens Haliday, 1833 = *Crossocerus megacephalus* (Rossi, 1790)
bidens Schrank, 1802 = *Cerceris ruficornis* (Fabricius, 1793)
bigeminus Patton = *Ectemnius*
bipunctatus Fabricius, 1787 = *Mellinus arvensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
bipunctatus Zetterstedt, 1838 = *Ectemnius borealis* (Zetterstedt, 1838)
bivittatus R. Turner, 1908 = *Williamsita*
bojus Schrank, 1802 = *Crossocerus*
boulderensis Rohwer, 1909 = *Crossocerus angelicus* (Kincaid, 1900)
borealis Zetterstedt, 1838 = *Ectemnius*
braunsii Kohl, 1894 = *Dasyproctus*
bredoi Arnold, 1947 = *Dasyproctus*
brevis Vander Linden, 1829 = *Entomognathus*

brunneipes Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
bucephalus F. Smith, 1864 = *Tracheliodes*
bucephalus F. Smith, 1865 = *Vechtia rugosa* (F. Smith, 1857)
camelus Eversmann, , 1849 = *Lestica confluenta*
calceatus Rossi, 1794 = *Gorytes quinquecinctus* (Fabricius, 1793)
calceatus Tsuneki, 1947 = *Rhopalum pygidiale* R. Bohart, 1974
canaliferus Arnold, 1944 = *Arnoldita*
canonicola Viereck, 1908 = *Crossocerus maculipennis* (F. Smith, 1856)
capistratus Schrank, 1796 = *Mellinus arvensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
capitosus Shuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus*
carbonarius Dahlbom, 1838 = *Crossocerus*
carbonicolor Dalla Torre, 1897 = *Podagritus*
carinatus F. Smith, 1873 = *Ectemnius*
cavifrons Thomson, 1870 = *Ectemnius*
centralis Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius*
cephalotes Olivier, 1792 = *Ectemnius*
cephalotes Panzer, 1799 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
ceraunius Rossi, 1794:123 = *Dinetus pictus*
cetratus Shuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus*
championi Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius semipunctatus* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
chinensis Sickmann, 1895 = *Ectemnius*
chrysites Kohl, 1892 = *Ectemnius*
chrysostomus Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius*
cinctellus W. Fox, 1895 = *Lestica*
cinctibellus Viereck, 1908 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1837)
cinctus Rossi, 1790 = *Bembecinus tridens* (Fabricius, 1781)
cinctus Spinola, 1806 = ? *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
cinctus R. Turner, 1908 = *Ectemnius reginellus* Leclercq, 1954
cinxius Dahlbom, 1838 = *Crossocerus*
circumscripatus Kohl, 1892 = *Enoplolindenius*
claviventris Cresson, 1865 = *Rhopalum*
clypearis Schenck, 1857 = *Crossocerus walkeri* (Shuckard, 1837)
cockerelli Rohwer, 1908 = *Crossocerus tarsatusplanipes* (W. Fox, 1895)
cognatus F. Smith, 1856 = *Rhopalum* (unrecognizable species)
collaris Matsumura, 1912 = *Lestica*
collinus F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius decemmaculatus* (Say, 1823)
columbianus Kohl, 1892 = *Lindenius*
comptus Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius lapidaries* (Panzer, 1804)
confertus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
confinis Walker, 1871 = *Ectemnius*
constanceae Cameron, 1891 = *Lestica*
contiguus Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius nigrifrons* (Cresson, 1865)
conator R. Turner, 1908 = *Dasyproctus*
confluentus Say, 1837 = *Lestica*
congener Dahlbom, 1845 = *Crossocerus*
conglobatus R. Turner, 1908 = *Ectemnius*

continuus Fabricius, 1804 = *Ectemnius*
cora Cameron, 1888 = *Podagritus*
cornutus Fabricius, 1787 = *Cerceris cornigera* (Gmelin, 1790)
corrugatus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
craesus Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius*
crassiceps Mickel, 1916 = *Ectemnius dilectus* (Cresson, 1865)
crassicornis Spinola, 1808 = *Ectemnius*
crassipes Fabricius, 1798 = *Rhopalum coarctatum* Scopoli, 1763
crassipes Walckenaer, 1817 = *Oxybelus quatuordecimnotatus* Jurine, 1807
crenulifer Kohl, 1905 = *Lindenius*
cristatus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835)
croceosignatus Arnold, 1944 = *Dasyproctus*
crudelis de Saussure, 1892 = *Dasyproctus*
cruentatus Arnold, 1944 = *Rhopalum*
ctenopus Cameron, 1902 = *Ectemnius*
cubensis Cresson, 1865 = *Lestica*
cubiceps Taschenberg, 1875 = *Ectemnius*
cunicularius Schrank, 1802 = *Cerceris ruficornis* (Fabricius, 1793)
curvicollis Cameron, 1912 = *Foxita asuncionis* (Strand, 1910)
curvitaris Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Tracheliodes*
dallatoreanus Kohl, 1880 = *Ectemnius lituratus* (Panzer, 1804)
davidsoni Sandhouse, 1938 = *Crossocerus annulipes* (Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835)
decemmaculatus Say, 1823 = *Ectemnius*
decorus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
dentatus F. Smith, 1873 = *Lamocrabro*
denticornis F. Smith, 1879 = *Ectemnius*
denticoxa Bischoff, 1932 = *Crossocerus*
denticulatus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
dentipleuris Cameron, 1908 = *Piyuma*
diadema Fabricius, 1781 = *Philanthus triangulum diadema* (Fabricius)
dilaticornis F. Morawitz, 1893 = *Ectemnius*
dilectus Cresson, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
dimidiatus Fabricius, 1781 = *Crossocerus*
distinctus F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius*
distinguendus A. Morawitz, 1866 = *Crossocerus*
doddi R. Turner, 1908 = *Chimiloides*
drymocalidis Rohwer, 1908 = *Ectemnius atriceps* (Cresson, 1865)
dubius F. Smith, 1856 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1837)
eburneus Taschenberg, 1875 = *Lestica*
effossus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
elongatulus Vander Linden, 1829 = *Crossocerus*
elongatus Nurse, 1903 = *Eupliloides*
elvinus Cameron, 1905 = *Ectemnius melanotarsis* (Cameron, 1902)
emarginatus Kohl, 1899 = *Crossocerus*
eques Nurse, 1902 = *Crossocerus*
eriogoni Rohwer, 1908 = *Crossocerus*

erythrogaster R. Turner, 1910 = *Chimiloides*
erythropus Brèthes, 1913 = *Podagritus*
erythrotoma Cameron, 1905 = *Dasyproctus*
errans W. Fox, 1895 = *Lindenius*
erythrotoma Cameron, 1905 = *Dasyproctus*
esakii Yasumatsu, 1942 = *Crossocerus vagabundus* (Panzer, 1798)
euryops Kohl, 1899 = *Entomognathus*
excavatus W. Fox, 1892 = *Ectemnius*
exiguus Vander Linden, 1829 = *Crossocerus*
ezrae Cameron, 1904 = *Crossocerus*
familiaris F. Smith, 188857 = *Piyuma*
fargeii F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
fasciatus A. Costa, 1871 = *Crossocerus vagabundus* (Panzer, 1798)
fasciatus Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835 (described in *Ceratocolus*) = *Ectemnius*
femoratus Fabricius, 1775 = *Conura* (Chalcididae). See: Boucek, Z. and G. Delvare. 1992. The identities of species described or classified under *Chalcis* by J.C. Fabricius. *Memoirs of the American Entomological Institute* 53:11-48, 443-466. New generic assignment for *Crabro femoratus* Fabricius: pp. 21-23.
ferrugineipes Rohwer, 1908 = *Ectemnius sonorensis* (Cameron, 1891)
festivus Marquet, 1879 = *Tracheliodes*
fimbriatus Rossi, 1790 = *Cerceris*
flagellarius F. Morawitz, 1892 = *Ectemnius*
flauipes (or *flavipes*) Fabricius, 1781 = *Palarus variegatus* (Fabricius, 1781).
flaviclypeus W. Fox, 1895 = *Lindenius*
flavicollis F. Morawitz, 1892 = *Ectemnius laevigatus* (Destefani, 1884)
flavopictus F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus*
flavitaris Tsuneki, 1947 = *Crossocerus*
floralis Olivier, 1792 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792).
foveolineatus Viereck, 1909 = *Tracheliodes*
foxii Kincaid, 1900 = *Ectemnius*
frater Olivier, 1791 = *Ectemnius*
fredericsmithi W. Schulz, 1906 = *Ectemnius*
frenchii R. Turner, 1908 = *Rhopalum*
frigidus F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius*
frontalis Panzer, 1797 = *Mellinus crabroneus* (Thunberg, 1791)
fulvohirtus Cameron, 1891 = *Podagritus*
fulvopilosellus Cameron, 1902 = *Ectemnius*
fumosus Brèthes, 1910 = *Ectemnius semipunctatus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835
fuscipennis Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius atriceps* (Cresson, 1865)
fuscitarsis Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius*
geniculatus Olivier, 1792 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
gorongozae Arnold, 1960 = *Rhopalum*
gracilissimus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
granulatus Walker, 1871 = *Ectemnius*
guerrerensis Cameron, 1891 = *Crossocerus*
guttatus Vander Linden, 1829 = *Ectemnius*
haemodes Kohl, 1905 = *Lindenius*

hamilcar Kohl, 1899 = *Lindenius*
hannonis Gribodo, 1896 = *Ectemnius confinis* (Walker, 1871)
harringtonii W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
hebetescens R. Turner, 1908 = *Ectemnius*
hector Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius*
heraclei Rohwer, 1908 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835)
herinaceus Gribodo, 1884 = *Tracheliodes quinquenotatus* (Jurine, 1807)
heterocerus Mantero, 1902 = *Podagritus*
hewitti Cameron, 1908 = *Crossocerus*
himalayensis Cameron, 1905 = *Ectemnius trichiosomus* (Cameron, 1904)
honestus Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius arcuatus* (Say, 1837)
hyalinus Schuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus*
hypsa Destefani, 1884 = *Ectemnius*
ibericus Kohl, 1905 = *Lindenius*
idoneus R. Turner, 1908 = *Notocrabro*
idrieus Cameron, 1903 = *Dasyproctus*
imbutus W. Fox, 1895 = *Ectemnius*
immanis de Saussure, 1892 = *Dasyproctus*
immitis de Saussure, 1892 = *Dasyproctus*
impressifrons F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus*
impressus F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius continuus punctatus* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
incavus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
indicus de Saussure, 1892 = *Dasyproctus*
inermis Thomson, 1870 = *Crossocerus nigratus* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
infantulus Kohl, 1894 = *Dasyproctus ceylonicus* (de Saussure, 1858)
insignis F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius*
insolens W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
intermedius A. Morawitz, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
interruptus Fabricius, 1787 = *Palarus*
interruptus Dahlbom, 1845 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1892)
interstinctus F. Smith, 1851 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
intricatus F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus varus* Lepeletier and Brullé, 1834
iridifrons Pérez, 1905 = *Ectemnius*
iwatai Yasumatsu, 1942 = *Piyuma prosopoides iwatai*
jakowlewi F. Morawitz, 1892 = *Ectemnius*
jason Cameron, 1891 = *Crossocerus*
jessonicum Bischoff, 1921 = *Rhopalum clavipes jessonicum*
joergenseni Brèthes, 1913 = *Podagritus*
jozankeanus Matsumura, 1912 = *Ectemnius spinipes tetracanthus* Pérez, 1905
jungi Ma, 1936 = *Dasyproctus*
hasianus Cameron, 1902 = *Ectemnius chrysites* (Kohl, 1892)
kohli Bischoff, 1921 = *Crossocerus*
konowii Kohl, 1905 = *Ectemnius*
kratochvili Šnoflak, 1948 = *Lindenius pygmaeus* (Rossi, 1794)
kriechbaumeri Kohl, 1879 = *Ectemnius*
labiatus Fabricius, 1793 = *Cerceris interrupta* (Panzer, 1799)

labiatus Olivier, 1792a:517, sex not stated. Holotype or syntypes: France: Paris area (lost) = ? *Cerceris* –
 Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:808 (discussion of species identity).
laeviceps F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus megacephalus* (Rossi, 1790)
laevigatus Destefani, 1884 = *Ectemnius confinis* (Walker, 1871)
lapidarius Fabricius, 1804 = *Lestica clypeata* (Schreber, 1759)
laportei Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau et Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius guttatus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
larvatus Wesmael, 1852 = *Ectemnius rubicola* (Dufour and Perris, 1840)
laticornis Tsuneki, 1947 = *Rhopalum*
latifrons W. Fox, 1895 = *Lindenius*
lefebvrei Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835 = *Crossocerus vagabundus* (Panzer, 1798)
lentus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
levipes Vander Linden, 1829 = *Crossocerus quadrimaculatus* (Fabricius, 1793)
libanonis Kohl, 1905 = *Entomognathus*
lindenius Shuckard, 1837 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
lignarius F. Smith, 1864 = *Dasyproctus*
lindenii Dahlbom, 1839 = *Crossocerus cetratus* (Shuckard, 1837)
lituratus Panzer, 1805 = *Ectemnius*
loetus Pérez, 1905 = *Ectemnius hypsae* (De-Stefani, 1884)
lugubris Fabricius, 1793 = *Pemphredon*
lunulatus Rossi, 1792, junior primary homonym of *Crabro lunulatus* Geoffroy, 1787 = ? *Cerceris* – Pagliano
 and Negrisolo, 2005:489 (in Sphecid Fauna of Italy, as species dubia in *Cerceris*)
luxuriosus A. Costa, 1871 = *Ectemnius lituratus* (Panzer, 1805)
lysias Cameron, 1905 = *Ectemnius*
mackayensis R. Turner, 1908 = *Ectemnius*
maculatus Fabricius, 1781 = *Ectemnius*
maculiclypeus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
maculicornis Taschenberg = *Ectemnius*
maculipennis F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus*
maculitarsis Cameron, 1891 = *Crossocerus*
makilingi Williams, 1928 = *Piyuma prosopoides* (R. Turner, 1908)
mauiensis Blackburn, 1887 = *Ectemnius mandibularis* (F. Smith, 1879)
mayeri Dewitz, 1881 = *Ectemnius*
megacephalus Rohwer, 1908 = *Ectemnius dilectus* (Cresson, 1865)
megacephalus Rossi, 1790 = *Crossocerus*
megacephalus F. Smith, 1873 = *Foxita*
melanotarsis Cameron, 1902 = *Ectemnius*
menyllus Cameron, 1905 = *Ectemnius*
meridionalis A. Costa, 1871 = *Ectemnius*
mesopleuralis F. Morawitz, 1890 = *Lindenius*
mexicanus Cameron, 1904 = *Enoplolindenius*
micromegas de Saussure, 1892 = *Crossocerus*
microstictus Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius*
militaris R. Turner, 1908 = *Podagritus*
minutulus Arnold, 1944 = *Crossocerus*
minutus Fabricius, 1793 = *Diodontus*
mixtus Zavadil, 1948 = *Lindenius pygmaeus* (Rossi, 1794)

monozonus Cameron, 1905 = *Ectemnius melanotarsis* (Cameron, 1902)
montanus Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius*
montanus Gistel, 1857 = *Ectemnius fossorius* (Linnaeus, 1758)
montezuma Cameron, 1891 = *Lindenius*
montivagus Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835)
montivagans Strand, 1917 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835)
mozambicus Arnold, 1960 = *Ectemnius crippsi mozambicus* (Arnold, 1960)
mucronatus Fabricius, 1793 = *Oxybelus*
mucronatus Thomson, 1870 = *Crossocerus distinguendus* (A. Morawitz, 1866)
murorum Latreille, 1805 = *Crossocerus quadrimaculatus* (Fabricius, 1793)
musaeus Cameron, 1901 = *Dasyproctus buddha* (Cameron, 1889)
nanus Cameron, 1891 = *Entomognathus*
nasicornis F. Smith, 1873 = *Lamocrabro*
neglectus F. Smith, 1868 = *Williamsita*
nielseni Kohl, 1915 = *Ectemnius*
niger Provancher, 1888 = *Crossocerus leucostoma* (Linnaeus, 1758)
nigridens Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Lestica*
nigrifrons Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius ruficornis* (Zetterstedt, 1838)
nigrinus Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius*
nigrior W. Fox, 1896 = *Crossocerus leucostoma* (Linnaeus, 1758)
nigritarsus Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius*
nigritus Gimmerthal, 1836 = *Crossocerus annulipes* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
nigriventris Brèthes, 1913 = *Podagritus*
nigromaculatus F. Smith, 1868 = *Chimiloides*
nigror W. Fox, 1896 = *Crossocerus cinctipes* (Provancher, 1882)
nitidiventris W. Fox, 1892 = *Crossocerus*
nitidulus Fabricius, 1793 = *Tachytes*
nitobei Matsumura = *Ectemnius*
nokomis Rohwer, 1917 = *Ectemnius arcuatus* (Say, 1837)
notatus Illiger, 1807 = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
novanus Rohwer, 1911 = *Ectemnius decemmaculatus* (Say, 1823)
nursei Kohl, 1915 = *Ectemnius*
obliquus Shuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
oblongus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius maculosus* (Gmelin, 1790)
obscurus F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
occidentalis W. Fox, 1895 = *Rhopalum*
oceanicus Schulz, 1906 = *Podagritoides*
ochoticus A. Morawitz, 1866 = *Lestica*
octomaculatus Preyssl, 1793 = *Ectemnius sexcinctus* (Fabricius, 1775)
odontophorus Cameron, 1890 = *Crossocerus flavopictus* (F. Smith, 1856)
odynroides Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius*
onoi Yasumatsu, 1939 = *Crossocerus*
opacifrons Tsuneki, 1947 = *Crossocerus*
operus Rohwer, 1908 = *Ectemnius atriceps* (Cresson, 1865)
opulentus F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius semipunctatus* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
opwanus Rohwer, 1908 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1837)

ordinarius R. Turner, 1908 = *Williamsita*
orientalis Cameron, 1890 = *Dasyproctus*
packardi Cresson, 1865 = *Ectemnius arcuatus* (Say, 1837)
palitans Bingham, 1896 = *Ectemnius*
pallidicornis F. Morawitz, 1890 = *Lindenius*
pamparum Brèthes, 1913 = *Podagrirus*
panzeri Vander Linden, 1829 = *Lindenius*
papagorum Viereck, 1908 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
parisinus Kittel, 1828 = *Oxybelus*
parvulus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
paucimaculatus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
pauper Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
pedicellaris F. Morawitz, 1889 = *Ectemnius confinis* (Walker, 1871)
perlucidus R. Turner, 1908 = *Pseudoturneria*
perpusillus Walker, 1871 = *Crossocerus*
petiolatus Nurse, 1902 = *Rhopalum*
petiolatus Panzer, 1791 = *Mellinus crabroneus* (Thunberg, 1791)
philanthoides Panzer, 1801 = *Lestica subterranea* (Fabricius, 1775)
pictipes Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
pictipes W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus chromatipus* Pate
pictipes Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
pictus F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus maculipennis* (F. Smith, 1856)
pictus Schenck, 1857 = *Ectemnius dives* (Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835)
pinguis W. Fox, 1895 = *Lindenius columbianus* (Kohl, 1892)
pius Strand, 1910 = *Podagrirus*
planaris Mickel, 1916 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1837)
planifrons Thomson, 1870 = *Ectemnius ruficornis* (Zetterstedt, 1838)
planipes W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
pluschtschewskyi F. Morawitz = *Lestica*
podagricus Vander Linden, 1829 = *Crossocerus*
polynesiensis Cameron, 1881 = *Ectemnius*
producticollis Packard, 1866 = *Lestica*
productus W. Fox, 1897 = *Ectemnius*
proletarius Mickel, 1916 = *Ectemnius borealis* (Zetterstedt, 1838)
propinquus Shuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
propinquus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus minimus* Packard, 1867
prosopiformis Nurse, 1903 = *Lindenius*
prosopoides R. Turner, 1908 = *Piyuma*
proximus Shuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
pugnans F. Smith, 1873 = *Enoplolindenius*
pullatus Arnold, 1944 = *Dasyproctus kibonotensis* Cameron, 1908
pullulus A. Morawitz, 1866 = *Crossocerus*
pumilus A. Costa, 1871 = *Ectemnius*
pulveris Nurse, 1902 = *Dasyproctus*
punctatus Walckenaer, 1817 = *Oxybelus quatuordecimnotatus* Jurine, 1807
punctum Zetterstedt, 1838 = *Crossocerus ovalis* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835

pygmaeus Vander Linden, 1829 = *Lindenius*
pygmaeus Rossi, 1794 = *Lindenius*
quadrangularis Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius maculosus* (Gmelin, 1790)
quadriceps Bingham, 1897 = *Lestica*
quadricinctus Fabricius, 1787 = *Ectemnius sexcinctus* (Fabricius, 1775)
quadrifer Dufour, 1841 = *Lestica clypeata* Schreber, 1759
quadrimaculatus Fabricius, 1793 = *Crossocerus*
quadrimaculatus Provancher, 1882 and 1883 = *Lestica producticollis* (Packard, 1866)
quadripunctatus Fabricius, 1793 = *Crossocerus*
quatuordecimmaculatus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius maculosus* (Gmelin, 1790)
quinquecinctus Fabricius, 1787 = *Cerceris contigua* (Villers, 1789)
quinquecinctus Schrank, 1802 = ? *Cerceris contigua* (Villers, 1789)
quinquefasciatus Rossi, 1792 = *Cerceris*
quinquemaculatus Ma, 1936 = *Dasyproctus jungi* Ma
quinquenotatus Jurine, 1807 = *Tracheliodes*
rabiosus Kohl, 1894 = *Dasyproctus*
rachiticus Rossi, 1790 = ? *Mellinus arvensis* (Linnaeus, 1758), possibly a scoliid
radiatus Pérez, 1905 = *Ectemnius*
repandus Fabricius, 1787 = *Tachytes*
repositus Arnold, 1944 = *Crossocerus*
revelatus Cameron, 1898 = *Dasyproctus agilis* (F. Smith, 1858).
rubrocaudatus Blackburn, 1887 = *Ectemnius*
rufifemur Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
rufipes Brullé, 1839 = *Ectemnius rufitarsis* Dalla Torre, 1897 = *Ectemnius continuus rufitarsis*
rufipes Fabricius, 1787 = *Cerceris tuberculata* (Villers, 1789)
rufiventris Panzer, 1799 = *Rhopalum clavipes* (Linnaeus, 1758)
rufotaeniatus Kohl, 1905 = *Podagritys*
rugifer Dahlbom, 1845 = *Ectemnius*
rugosopunctatus Provancher, 1883 = *Anacrabro ocellatus* Packard, 1866
rugosulopunctatus Dalla Torre, 1897 = *Anacrabro ocellatus* Packard, 1866
rugosus F. Smith, 18857 = *Vechtia*
ruthenicus F. Morawitz, 1892 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* Olivier, 1792
sabulosus Fabricius, 1787 = *Mellinus crabroneus* (Thunberg, 1791)
saevus de Saussure, 1892 = *Dasyproctus*
sahlbergi A. Morawitz, 1866 = *Entomognathus*
sakaguchii Matsumura and Uchida, 1926 = *Ectemnius schlettereri sakaguchii*
sambucicola C. Verhoeff, 1891 = *Crossocerus nigratus* (Lepeletier and Brullé)
sapporensis Matsumura, 1912 = *Lestica camelus* Eversmann, 1849
saundersi R. Perkins, 1899 = *Ectemnius sexcinctus* (Fabricius, 1775)
saussurei Kohl, 1894 = *Dasyproctus*
saxatilis Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius*
schlettereri Kohl, 1888 = *Ectemnius*
schmiedeknechti Kohl, 1905 = *Entomognathus*
schwarzi Rohwer, 1911 = *Ectemnius*
sculpturatus F. Smith, 1873 = *Lestica*
scutatus Fabricius, 1787 = *Crossocerus palmipes* Linnaeus, 1769

scutellatus Stephens, 1837 = *Crossocerus varus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835
scutellaris F. Smith, 1851 = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
scutellaris Gimmerthal, 1836 = *Crossocerus palmipes* (Linnaeus, 1767)
scutellatus Say, 1824 = *Crossocerus lentus* W. Fox, 1895
scutellifer Dalla Torre, 1897 = *Crossocerus*
semipunctatus (Lepeleiter and Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius*
septentrionalis Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius ruficornis* (Zetterstedt, 1838)
serripes Panzer, 1797 = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
servus Dalla Torre, 1897 = *Crossocerus*
sexcinctus Fabricius, 1775 = *Ectemnius*
sexmaculatus Olivier, 1792 = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1804)
sexmaculatus Say, 1824 = *Ectemnius continuus* (Fabricius, 1804)
signatus Olivier, 1791 = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
signatus Panzer, 1806 = *Crossocerus binotatus* Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835
similis W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
simillimus F. Smith, 1856 = *Dasyproctus*
simlaensis Nurse, 1902 = *Crossocerus*
singularis F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius maculosus* (Gmelin)
sinuatus Fabricius, 1804 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)
sodalis Bingham, 1897 = *Ectemnius*
solitarius F. Smith, 1859 = *Dasyproctus*
sonorensis Cameron, 1891 = *Ectemnius*
spinibuccus Viereck, 1909 = *Crossocerus angelicus* (Kincaid, 1900)
spiniceps Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects, as Kirby's manuscript name) = *Crossocerus megacephalus* (Rossi, 1790). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects, as *spinipes*).
spiniacollis Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841 = *Ectemnius guttatus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
spiniferus W. Fox, 1895 = *Ectemnius*
spilostomus Kohl, 1899 = *Lindenius*
spinifrons Bingham, 1897 = *Vechtia rugosa* (F. Smith, 1858)
spinosus Fabricius, 1775 = *Nysson spinosus* (J. Forster, 1771)
stirpicola Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
storocephalus Cameron, 1912 = *Enoplolindenius pugnans* (F. Smith, 1873)
strangulatus Bischoff, 1930a = *Crossocerus*
striatus Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
stygius Blackburn and Kirby, 1880 = *Ectemnius*
styrius Kohl, 1892 = *Crossocerus*
subinterruptus Stephens, 1829 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
subpunctatus Rossi, 1790 = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
subterraneus Fabricius, 1775 = *Lestica*
subulatus Dahlbom, 1845 = *Crossocerus*
succinalis Cockerell, 1909 = *Tracheliodes*
sulcus W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
sulphureipes F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius continuus* (Fabricius, 1804)
suzukii Matsumura, 1912 = *Crossocerus*
syriacus Kohl, 1905 = *Lindenius ibex syriacus* Kohl
tabanicida Fischer, 1929 = *Ectemnius*

taprobanae Cameron, 1898 = *Dasyproctus buddha* (Cameron, 1889)
tarsalis W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus*
tasmanicus F. Smith, 1856 = *Williamsita*
tenuiventris R. Turner, 1908 = *Rhopalum*
tetracanthus Pérez, 1905 = *Ectemnius*
texanus Cresson, 1872 = *Ectemnius rufipes* (Lepelletier and Brullé, 1835)
tibialis Fabricius, 1798 = *Rhopalum coarctatum* (Scopoli, 1763)
tibialis Olivier, 1792 = *Ectemnius cephalotes* (Olivier, 1792)
tibialis Say, 1823 = *Crossocerus impressifrons* (F. Smith, 1856)
tornquisti Cockerell, 1909 = *Tracheliodes*
townsendi Rohwer, 1911 = *Lestica confluenta* (Say, 1823)
traductor Nurse, 1902 = *Crossocerus*
transiens R. Turner, 1908 = *Rhopalum*
transversalis Shuckard, 1837 = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
trapezoideus Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius maculosus* (Gmelin, 1782)
trichiosomus Cameron, 1904 = *Ectemnius*
tricinctus Fabricius, 1775 = *Hoplisoides tristrigatus* (Gmelin, 1790)
tricolor F. Smith, 1856 = *Podagritus*
tridens Fabricius, 1798 = *Oxybelus uniglumis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
tridentatus Fabricius, 1775 = *Stizoides*
tridentatus Rohwer, 1909 = *Crossocerus impressifrons* (F. Smith, 1856)
tridentatus F. Smith, 1868 = *Williamsita*
trifasciatus Say, 1824 = *Ectemnius*
trimaculatus Rossi, 1790 = *Nysson*
trinitatus A. Costa, 1871 = *Ectemnius nigratarsus* (Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841).
uchidai Tsuneki, 1947 = *Crossocerus*
unicolor F. Smith, 1856 = *Ectemnius*
universitatis Rohwer, 1909 = *Crossocerus insolens* (W. Fox, 1895)
urophori Radoszkowski, 1877 = *Ectemnius*
vagabundus Panzer, 1798 = *Crossocerus*
vagatus F. Smith, 1869 = *Ectemnius continuus* (Fabricius, 1804)
validus De-Stefani, 1885 = *Ectemnius continuus* (Fabricius, 1804)
vanderlindenii Dahlbom, 1838 = *Crossocerus cetratus* Shuckard, 1837
varentzowi F. Morawitz, 1894 = *Ectemnius*
variabilis Schrank, 1802 = *Cerceris rybyensis* (Linnaeus, 1771)
veitchi R. Turner, 1917 = *Neodasyproctus*
venans Kohl, 1894 = *Dasyproctus*
ventralis W. Fox, 1895 = *Crossocerus maculipennis* (F. Smith, 1856)
venturii Schrottky, 1902 = *Podagritus*
venustus Rossi, 1790 = *Philanthus*
verhoeffi Dalla Torre, 1897 = *Ectemnius guttatus* (Vander Linden, 1829)
verticalis F. Smith, 1873 = *Quexua*
vespiformis Panzer, 1798 = *Ectemnius sexcinctus* Fabricius, 1775
vestitus F. Smith, 1858 = *Ectemnius lituratus* Panzer, 1805
veixillatus Panzer, 1797 = *Lestica clypeata* (Schreber, 1759)
vierecki H. Smith, 1908 = *Crossocerus angelicus* (Kincaid, 1900)

villosifrons Packard, 1866 = *Ectemnius*
violaceipennis Cameron, 1907 = *Ectemnius*
vumbuiensis Arnold, 1944 = *Dasyproctus collaris* (Arnold, 1932)
walteri Kohl, 1889 = *Ectemnius*
wesmaeli Vander Linden, 1829 = *Crossocerus*
wickwari R. Turner, 1920 = *Ectemnius*
yanoi Tsuneki, 1947 = *Crossocerus*
yasumatsui Tsuneki, 1947 = *Crossocerus*
yerburii Cameron, 1898 = *Crossocerus*
yucatanensis Cameron, 1891 = *Enoplolindenius*
zellus Rohwer, 1909 = *Lindenius armaticeps* (W. Fox, 1895)
ziegleri F. Smith, 1856 = *Crossocerus wesmaeli* (Vander Linden, 1829)

NOMINA NUDA IN CRABRO

agrestis Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Ectemnius continuus* (Fabricius, 1804). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
analis Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
analis Wesmael: Barovskij, 1929:149 (Russia: Sankt-Petersburg)
assimilis Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects).
aurilabris Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:293 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area).
aterrimus Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects, as *aterrima*, incorrect original termination). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
australasiae: Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:119 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:155 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Ectemnius* sp.).
bicarinatus: Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:119 (specimen in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:157 (specimen in M. Spinola collection, Torino, is *Ectemnius* sp.).
bimaculatus Say: J. Smith, 1910:681 (in new list of insects of New Jersey).
capito Zeller: Dahlbom, 1844:337
complanatus Say: Harris. Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition. – Cresson, 1862:235 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).
confertus Harris, Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition. – Cresson, 1862:235 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).
consobrinus Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crossocerus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1781:471). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
denticollis Schummel, 1832:74. – Dalla Torre, 1897:596 (in catalog of world Sphecidae).
divisus Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Ectemnius continuus* (Fabricius, 1804). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
duodecimguttatus Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Ectemnius lapidaries* (Panzer, 1803). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
falciventris Pérez: Antiga and Bofill, 1904:23 (Spain: Cataluña Province) = *Lindenius luteiventris* (A. Morawitz).
famelicus Harris, 1835: Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition.
geniculatus Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crabro scutellatus* (von Scheven, 1781). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).

- glauconotatus* Harris, 1835:588 in Hitchcock, Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition, Rpt. Geol., Mineral., Bot., Zool., Mass. – Krombein, 1958f:1200 (in supplement to catalog of North American Hymenoptera: listed).
- gryphus* Harris, Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition.
- hyalinaus* Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects). – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects).
- iridipennis* F. Smith, 1879:678, in description of *Crabro denticornis* (= *Ectemnius mandibularis*).
- laetus* Pérez: Antiga and Bofill, 1904:26 (Spain: Cataluña Province) = *Ectemnius hypsae* (De-Stefani, 1884)
- nanus* Stephens, 1829a:366 (in catalog of British insects). – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects, as *nana*).
- octomaculatus* Cameron: Leclercq, 1974e:668 (as *8-maculatus*) = *Crossocerus traductor* (Nurse)
- pegasus* Harris. Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition. – Cresson, 1962:236 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).
- phaeopterus* Stephens, 1829a:366 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crabro scutellatus* (von Scheven, 1781). – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects, as *phaeoptera*).
- pictipes* Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects). – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
- pusillus* Harris. Catalogue of the insects of Massachusetts, 2nd edition. – Cresson, 1962:236 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).
- rufifemoratus* Stephens, 1829a:366 (in catalog of British insects).
- scabriculus*: Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:119 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino); Pagliano, 2011a:157 (specimens in M. Spinola collection, Torino, are *Lestica* sp.).
- scutellatus* Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crossocerus varus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835. Junior secondary homonym of *Crabro scutellatus* (von Scheven, 1781). – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects, as *scutellata*).
- spiniceps* Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects).
- subtilis* Pérez: Antiga and Bofill, 1904:26 (Spain: Cataluña Province).
- stigma* Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects, as *Stigma*, incorrect original capitalization) = *Crossocerus elongatulus* (Vander Linden, 1829). – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects).
- tarsalis* Stephens, 1829a:365 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crossocerus megacephalus* (Rossi 1790), – Stephens, 1829b:33 (in checklist of British insects).
- tibialis* Stephens, 1829a:366 (in catalog of British insects) = *Crossocerus podagricus* (Vander Linden, 1829). Junior secondary homonym in *Crabro* of *Vespa* (*Crabro*) *tibialis* Gmelin, 1790. – Stephens, 1829b:34 (in checklist of British insects).
- tischbeini* Tischbein, 1850 = *Crossocerus nigratus* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835
- tricinctus* Pérez: Antiga and Bofill, 1904:25 (Spain: Cataluña Province, primary homonym of *Crabro tricinctus* Fabricius, 1775 = *Hoplisoides tristrigatus* (Gmelin, 1790)
- varus* Panzer, 1799 = *Tracheliodes*
- tridentatus* Fabricius, 1775 = *Stizoides*
- xylurgus* Shuckard, 1837 = *Ectemnius lapidarius* (Panzer, 1804)